

# THE FAUNA OF BRITISH INDIA,

INCLUDING

## CEYLON AND BURMA.

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EDITED BY E. C. STUART BAKER, O.B.E., F.Z.S., Etc.

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## BIRDS.—VOL. VIII.

(SECOND EDITION.)

BY

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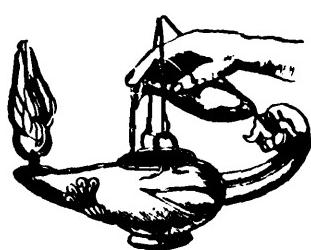
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## INTRODUCTION.

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WITH the present part-volume of Birds in the 'Fauna of British India' Series the work of the author comes to a close. Vol. VIII. contains the final portion of the Synonymy—*i. e.*, that for Vol. VI.—and the whole of the Corrigenda and Addenda. In regard to the Synonymy, there is nothing to add to what has already been written in the Introduction to Vol. VII., to which the attention of the reader is again invited. The Corrigenda and Addenda, as has already been admitted, are very extensive, taking up no less than 111 pages of the volume ; even so, however, there can be no doubt that many alterations and perhaps some additions will yet be necessary. In the Corrigenda attention has been drawn to the differences between the printed dates of various publications and the dates on which these actually appeared. For instance, the earlier numbers of the 'Transactions' of the Linnean Society often appeared some months later than the printed date would imply. Those for 1820, so shown on the title-page, did not as a matter of fact appear until May 1821. The same may be said of the 'Proceedings' of the Zoological Society of London, those of October 1854 being brought out in February 1855, those of 1830 in January 1831, those of 1831 in March 1832. In many instances the printed dates have been hitherto accepted as correct, and priority given to names published therein which had already appeared in earlier publications, whilst in other instances these names were antedated by different names previously given by other authors. The alterations

in the dates have only been referred to once in the Corrigenda, unless affecting the names or authors of names of two or more birds, when the reasons are given in each case.

A considerable number of names, both specific and generic, have had to be changed because earlier names have been discovered which had either been overlooked or had been rejected for insufficient or incorrect reasons. An almost equal number of names has had to be altered owing to these being invalidated by previous use ; in such instances the next name available has been employed or a new one given.

In all doubtful cases the author has accepted the name in use rather than an alternative one, although the evidence might be slightly stronger in support of the latter than of the former.

In now bidding farewell to my readers, I would once more impress on them the fact that so much work still remains to be carried out by the Field Naturalist. This, however, I have dealt with at such great length in Vol. VII. that it is needless to add more here. The two main objects hoped for by the author of the volumes of the 'Avifauna of British India' will have been attained if they afford a stimulus to further work by those who love birds in their natural surroundings, and at the same time form a basis for further research work by systematists and others in Museums.

Upper Norwood,  
1st Sept., 1930.

E. C. STUART BAKER.

## Suborder GRUES.

## Family GRUIDÆ.

## Genus GRUS.

*Grus* Pallas, Spicil. Zool., vol. iv, p. i, 1767

Type by taut., *Ardea grus* Linn.

*Megalornis* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 85, 1841.

Type by orig. desig., *Ardea grus* Linn.

*Leucogeranus* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xl, p. 720, Apl. 9, 1855.

Type by taut., *Grus leucogeranus* Pallas.

*Sarcogeranus* Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. i, p. 37, 1893.

Type by orig. desig., *G. leucogeranus* Pallas.

*Limnogeranus* id., ibid.

Type by orig. desig., *Ardea americanus* Linn.

*Pseudogeranus* id., ibid.

Type by orig. desig. and by mon., *G. lecauchen* Temm.

*Mathewsia* Iredale, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxvii, p. 47, 1911.

Type by orig. desig., *G. rubicunda* Perry.

Not *Mathewsia* Saulcy, 1863.

*Mathewsena* Iredale, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 82, 1914; new name for *Mathewsia* Iredale.

## Grus grus Linn.

(*Ardea grus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 153, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

## Grus grus liffordi Sharpe.

*Grus liffordi* Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xxiii, p. 252, 1894 : East Siberia.

## Grus monachus Temm. &amp; Laug.

*Grus monachus* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 92, pl. 555, 1835 : Jesso.

## Grus nigricollis Przewalski.

*Grus nigricollis* Przewalski, Mongol. i Strana Tangut., vol. ii, p. 135, 1876 : Rowley, Orn. Misc., vol. ii, pl. ix, 1877 : Koko-Nur.

**Grus leucogeranus** Pallas.

*Grus leucogeranus* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. ii, p. 714, 1773 : Irtim and Ob Rivers.

*Ardea gigantea* S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. ii, p. 189, pl. 21, 1774 : Astrakan.

**Genus ANTIGONE.**

*Antigone* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. 23, 1852.

Type by orig. desig. and taut., *Grus torquata* Vieillot = *Ardea antigone* Linn.

**Antigone antigone** Linn.**Antigone antigone antigone** Linn.

*Ardea antigone* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 142, Jan. 1758 : Further India, Asia.

*Grus collaris* Boddaert, Tabl. Planch. Enlum., p. 52, 1783 : India.

*Grus torquata* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xiii, p. 560, 1877 : India.

*Grus orientalis* Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 123, 1831 ; new name for *A. antigone* Linn.

**Antigone antigone sharpii** Blanford.

*Grus (Antigone) sharpii* Blanford, Bull. B. O. C., vol. v, p. 7, 1895 : Burma.

**Genus ANTHROPOIDES.**

*Anthropoides* Vieillot, An. nouv. Orn., p. 59, 1816.

Type by mon., *A. virgo* Linn.

*Tetrapteryx* Thunberg, K. Vet.-Akad. Förh. Stockh., 1818, p. 242, Type by mon., *A. paradisea* Linn.

*Philorchemon* Gloger, Hand- u. Hilsfb., p. 439, 1841.

Type by mon., *A. virgo* Linn.

*Scops* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 86, 1844 (ex Moehring).

Type by orig. desig., *Ardea virgo* Linn.

Not *Scops* Brunnich, 1772.

*Geranus* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 661, 1854.

Type by mon., *A. paradisea* Linn.

*Bibia* Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 113, 1855, ex Leach MS., as synonym.

***Anthropoides virgo* Linn.**

*Ardea virgo* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 141, Jan. 1758 :  
“In Oriente.”

*Grus ornata* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 291, 1855 : no locality.

**Suborder OTIDES.****Family OTIDIDÆ.****Genus OTIS.**

*Otis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 154, Jan. 1758.  
Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Otis tarda* Linn.

***Otis tarda* Linn.**

(*Otis tarda* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 154, Jan. 1758 :  
Poland, Europe.)

***Otis tarda dybowskii* Taczanowski.**

*Otis dybowskii* Taczanowski, Jour. für Orn., 1874, p. 331 :  
Daurica.

*Otis korejewi* Zarudny, Orn. Monatsb., 1905, p. 163 : Turkestan.

**Genus TETRAX**

*Tetraæ* Forster, Synops. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 20, 1817.  
Type by taut., *Otis tetraæ* Linn.

***Tetraæ tetraæ* Linn.**

(*Otis tetraæ* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 154, Jan. 1758 :  
France.)

***Tetraæ tetraæ orientalis* Hartert.**

*Otis tetraæ orientalis* Hartert, Nov. Zool., p. 339, pl. ii, 1916, ex  
A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 11, 1816, *nom. nud.*

*Otis tetraæ media* id., ibid. : Sarepta.

### Genus CHORIOTIS.

*Choriotis* Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 109, 1855, ex Bonaparte, Ann. Sci. Nat. Paris, ser. 4, vol. i, p. 148, 1854, *nom. nud.*

Type by orig. desig., *Otis arabs* Linn.

### *Choriotis nigriceps* Vigors.

*Otis nigriceps* Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830–31, p. 35, Mch. 2, 1831 : Himalayas (Gould, Century of Birds).

*Otis edwardsii* Grav, Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 59, Dec. 2, 1831 : no locality.

### Genus CHLAMYDOTIS.

*Chlamydotis* Lesson, Rev. Zool., Feb.–Mch. 1839, p. 47.

Type by mon., *Otis houbara* Gmelin.

*Houbara* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 83, 1841, ex Bonaparte, Giorn. Accad. Roine, 1831, p. 207, 1832, *nom. nud.*

Type by taut., *Otis houbara* Gmelin.

*Lophorhapis* Gloger, Gemeinl. Naturg. (2), p. 42, 1842.

### *Chlamydotis undulata* Jacquin.

(*Psophia undulata* Jacquin, Beitrage Gesch. Vögel, p. 24, pl. 9, 1784: Tripoli.)

### *Chlamydotis undulata macqueenii* Gray.

*Otis macqueenii* Grav in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 47, pt. xii, Oct. 1832 : Himalayas.

*Otis marmorata* id., ibid., pl. 60, pt. viii, Oct. 19, 1831 : India.

### Genus SYPHEOTIDES.

*Sypheotides* Lesson, Rev. Zool., Feb.–Mch. 1839, p. 47

Type by mon., *Otis aurita* Latham = *Otis indica* Miller.

*Oticulus* Hodggs., J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 889, 1846–47; alternative name for *Sypheotides*.

*Comatotis* Reichenbach, Syn. Av., vol. iii, p. 4, Feb. 1848.

Type by orig. desig., *Otis indica* Miller.

*Sypheotis* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlivi, 1856, ex Lesson.

Type by mon., *Otis bengalensis* Gmelin.

### Syphoetides indica Miller.

*Otis indica* Miller, Icones Anim., p. 6, pl. 33, 1782 : India Orientali.  
*Otis aurita* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 660, 1790 : same basis.  
*Otis fulva* Sykes, P. Z. S. Nov. 1832, p. 155 : Dukhun.  
*Otis gularis* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 528, 1831 : Pondichery.  
*Otis atriceps* Griff. & Pidg. in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd., Birds, vol. iii, p. 304, 1829, ex Gray MS. : India.

### Genus HOUBAROPSIS.

*Houbaropsis* Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. i, p. i, June 1893.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Otis bengalensis* Gmelin.

### Houbaropsis bengalensis Gmelin.

*Otis bengalensis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 724, 1789 : Bengal.  
*Otis himalayanus* Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 23, Feb. 1, 1831 : Himalayas.  
*Otis deliciosa* Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 61, Dec. 2, 1831 : India.

## Order CHARADRIIFORMES.

### Suborder OTI-LIMICOLÆ.

### Family BURHINIDÆ.

#### Genus BURHINUS.

*Burhinus* Illiger, Prodr. Mamm. et Av., p. 250, 1811.  
 Type by mon., *Charadrius magnirostris* Latham.  
*Œdicnemus* Temm., Mém. d'Orn. 1st ed., p. 321, 1815.  
 Type by mon., *O. crepitans*=*Otis œdicnemus* Linn.  
*Fedoa* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 20, 1817  
 Type by mon., *Otis œdicnemus* Linn.  
*Planorhamphus* Billberg, Synops. Faun. Scand., vol. i (2), Av., tab. A ; new name for *Burhinus* Illiger.

**Burhinus œdicnemus Linn.**

(*Charadrius œdicnemus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 151,  
Jan. 1758: England, Europe.)

**Burhinus œdicnemus indicus Salvadori.**

*Œdicnemus indicus* Salvadori, Atti Soc. Ital. Sc. Nat. vol. vii,  
p. 381, 1866: India.

**Burhinus œdicnemus astutus Hartert.**

*Burhinus œdicnemus astutus* Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xxiii, p. 93,  
1816: Fao, Persia.

**Genus ESACUS.**

*Esacus* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 547, 1831.

Type by mon., *O. recurvirostris* Cuvier.

*Carvánaca* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 775, Dec. 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *C. grisea* Hodgs.

*Pseudops* id., ibid., vol. x, p. 27, June 1841; new name for  
*Carvánaca* Hodgs.

**Esacus recurvirostris Cuvier.**

*Œdicnemus recurvirostris* Cuvier, Règne Anim., 2nd ed., vol. i,  
p. 500, 1829: India.

*Carvánaca grisea* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 776, Dec. 1836:  
Bengal.

**Genus ORTHORHAMPHUS.**

*Orthorhamphus* Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genov., vol. v, p. 312,  
1874.

Type by mon., *Œdicnemus magnirostris* Vieill.

**Orthorhamphus magnirostris Vieill.****Orthorhamphus magnirostris magnirostris Vieill.**

*Œdicnemus magnirostris* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv.  
ed., vol. xxiii, p. 231, 1818: no loc.=Timor.

*Œdicnemus crassirostris* Lesson, Rev. Zool., 1839, p. 46; *in errore*.

## Family GLAREOLIDÆ.

## Subfamily CURSORIINÆ.

## Genus CURSORIUS.

*Cursorius* Latham, Ind. Orn., vol. ii, p. 751, 1790.

Type by taut., *Charadrius cursor* Latham.

*Tachydromus* Illiger, Prodr. Mamm. et Av., p. 250, 1811; new name for *Cursorius* Latham.

*Cursor* Wagler, Syst. Av., *Cursor*, sp. 6, p. 80, 1827; new name for *Cursorius* Latham.

*Cursorius cursor cursor* Latham.

*Charadrius cursor* Latham, Gen. Synops. Birds, Suppl., vol. i, p. 293, 1787: Kent, England.

*Charadius gallicus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 692, 1789: Gallia.

*Cursorius europaeus* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 751, 1790; new name for preceding.

*Charadrius corrira* Bonnaterre, Tabl. Encycl. Méth., vol. i, p. 23, 1791: ibid.

*Cursorius isabellinus* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. Vög. Deutschl., vol. ii, p. 328, 1810.

*Cursorius jamesoni* Jerdon, Birds of India, App., 1877, p. 875: Punjab.

*Cursorius pallidus* and *Cursorius brachydactylus* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 279; quoted by Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1524, as synonyms.

*Cursorius coromandelicus* Gmelin.

*Charadrius coromandelicus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 692, 1789: Coromandel Coast.

*Cursorius asiaticus* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 751, 1790; new name for preceding.

*Cursor frenatus* Wagler, Syst. Av., *Cursor*, sp. 2, 1827; new name for preceding.

*Tachydromus orientalis* Swainson, Anim. in Menag., p. 339, 1838: India.

*Cursorius tarayensis* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 131, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., pp. 85-86, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

## Genus RHINOPTILUS.

- Rhinoptilus* Strickland, P. Z. S., 1850, p. 220, Jan. 24, 1852.  
 Type by sub. desig., Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. ~~xiv~~,  
 p. 43, 1896, *Cursorius bicinctus* Temm.  
*Macrotarsus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. ii (1), p. 254, 1848.  
 Type by mon., *M. bitorquatus* Blyth.  
 Not *Macrotarsus* Lacépède, 1799–1802.  
*Hemerodromus* Heuglin, Ibis, 1863, p. 31.  
 Type by mon., *Rhinoptilus bitorquatus* Blyth.

*Rhinoptilus bitorquatus* Blyth.

- Macrotarsus bitorquatus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvii (1), p. 254,  
 1848, ex Jerdon MS.: Eastern Ghats.

## Genus GLAREOLA.

- Glareola* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 48, 1760.  
 Type by taut., *Gareola glareola* Biiss. = *Hirundo pratincola* Linn.  
*Trachelia* Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 110, 1769.  
 Type by mon., *Hirundo pratincola* Linn.  
*Pratincola* Forster, Faun. Indica, p. 11, 1795.  
 Type by mon., *Glareola maldivarum* Forster.  
*Pratincola* Pennant, Brit. Zool., 8vo ed., vol. ii, p. 759, 1766.  
*Dromochelidon* Landbeck, Isis, 1842, col. 199.  
 Type by mon., *D. natrophila* Landb. = *G. pratincola* Linn.  
*Galachrysia* Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 111, 1855, ex  
 Bonaparte, Ann. Sci. Nat. Paris, ser. 4, vol. i, p. 148, 1854,  
 nom. nud.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Glareola lactea* Temm.

*Glareola pratincola* Linn.*Glareola pratincola pratincola* Linn.

- Hirundo pratincola* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 345,  
 1766, Austria, Europe.  
*Glareola austriaca* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 695, 1789;  
 new name only.  
*Pratincola glareola* Schrank, Fauna Boica, vol. i, p. 209, 1798;  
 new name only.  
*Glareola torquata* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. Vög. Deutschl.,  
 vol. ii, p. 404, 1810; new name only.  
*Dromochelidon natrophila* Landbeck, Isis, 1842, col. 199; new  
 name only.

### **Glareola maldivarum Forster.**

- Glareola (Pratincola) maldivarum* Forster, Faun. Indica, p. 11, 1795 : Maldives Islands.
- Glareola (Pratincola) coromanda* id., ibid., p. 11, 1795 : Coromandel coast.
- Glareola (Pratincola) madraspatana* id., ibid.: Madras.
- Glareola orientalis* Leach, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 132, May 1821 : Java.
- Glareola thermophila* vel *longipes* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 131, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, nom. nud., as synonyms.
- Glareola pratincola parryi* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. iii, p. 70, 1917 : N.W. Australia.

### **Glareola lactea Temm.**

- Glareola lactea* Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. ii, p. 503, 1820 : Bengal.
- Glareola gangetica* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 131, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.
- Glareola nipalensis* vel *cinerascens* id., ibid.

## **Suborder LARO-LIMICOLÆ.**

### **Family DROMADIDÆ.**

#### **Genus DROMAS.**

- Dromas* Paykull, K. Vet.-Ak. Nya Handl., vol. xxvi (3), p. 182, 1805.  
Type by mon., *D. ardeola* Paykull.  
*Erodia* Stanley in Salt's Voy. Abyss., App., vol. iv, p. 51, 1814.

#### **Dromas ardeola Paykull.**

- Dromas ardeola* Paykull, K. Vet.-Ak. Nya Handl., vol. xxvi (3), p. 182, 1805 : India.  
*Erodia amphilensis* Stanley in Salt's Voy. Abyss., App., iv. p. lxi, 1814 : Bay of Amphila

## Family STERCORARIIDÆ.

### Genus STERCORARIUS.

- Stercorarius* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 56, vol. vi, p. 149, 1760.  
 Type by taut., *Larus parasiticus* Linn.
- Lestrus* Illiger, Prodr. Mamm. et Av., p. 272, 1811.  
 Type by mon., *Larus parasiticus* Linn.
- Prædatrix* Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Orn., p. 65, Apl. 1816.  
 Type by mon., *Larus parasiticus* Linn.
- Oceanus* Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., p. 380, July 1816.  
 Type by mon., *Larus parasiticus* Linn.  
 Not *Oceanus* Montfort, 1810.
- Labbus* Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 129, 1855, ex Rafinesque,  
 in synonymy.
- Labbe* Chesnon, Essai l'Hist. Nat. Normandie, p. 354, 1835.  
 Type by orig. desig., *L. parasiticus* Linn.
- Coprotheres* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. 5, 1852–53.  
 Type by orig. desig., *L. pomarinus* Temm.
- Atalolestris* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. ii, p. 500, 1913.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Stercoraricus longicaudus* Vieill.

### *Stercorarius parasiticus* Linn.

#### *Stercorarius parasiticus parasiticus* Linn.

- Larus parasiticus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 136, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.
- Catharacta cephus* Brünnich, Orn. Boreal., p. 36, 1764 : Norway.
- Catharacta coprotheres* id., ibid., p. 38 : Iceland.
- Larus crepidatus* Gimelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 602, 1789, ex Banks, Cook's Voy. (Hawkesworth), vol. ii, p. 15, 1773, nom. nud. : Altantic Ocean.
- Lestrus boji* Brehm, Lehrb. Nat. eur. Vög., vol. ii, p. 991, 1824 : Germany.
- Lestrus schleepii* id., ibid., p. 993 : Greenland.
- Lestrus macropterus* id., ibid., Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 721, 1831 : Iceland.
- Lestrus richardsonii* Swainson, Fauna, Boreal.-Amer. Birds, p. 433, pl. 73, 1831 : Barren Ground, N. America.
- Lestrus thuliaca* Preyer & Zirkel, Reise nach Island, p. 417, 1862 : Iceland.
- Stercorarius tephras* Malmgren, Jour. für Orn., p. 392, 1865 : Spitzbergen.
- Stercorarius asiaticus* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 269, 1873 : Mekran Coast.

**Stercorarius pomarinus Temm.**

- Lestrис pomarinus* Temm., Man. d'Orn. 1st ed., p. 514, 1815: Arctic Europe.  
*Lestrис sphæriuros* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 718, 1831, ex Isis, 1830, col. 993, nom. nud.: Norway.  
*Lestrис striatus* Eyton, Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 51, 1836; new name only.  
*Stercorarius parasita* var. *camtschatica* Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pl. iii, p. 110, 1871, as synonym.  
*Coprotheres pomarinus nutcheri* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. iii, p. 72, 1917: New South Wales.

**Stercorarius antarcticus antarcticus Lesson.**

- Lestrис antarcticus* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 616, 1831: S. Antarctic.  
*Lestrис fuscus* Ellman, Zoologist, 1861, p. 7472.

**Stercorarius antarcticus maccormicki Saunders.**

- Stercorarius maccormicki* Saunders, Bull. B. O. C., vol. iii, p. xii, Dec. 1893: Victoria Land.

**Family LARIDÆ.****Genus LARUS.**

- Larus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 136, Jan. 1758.  
 Type by sub. desig., Selby, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 48, 1840, *Larus marinus* Linn.  
*Gavia* Macgill., Man. Brit. Orn., pt. ii, p. 239, 1842; not *Gavia* Forster, 1788.  
*Caturates* Forster, Pock. Encycl. Nat. Phenom., p. 419, 1827  
 Type by orig. desig., *Larus marinus* Linn.  
*Leucus* Kaup, Skizz. Ent. Nat. Syst., p. 86, 1829.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Larus marinus* Linn.  
*Ichthyaëtus* id., ibid., p. 102, 1829.  
 Type by taut.. *Larus ichthyaëtus* Pallas.  
*Hydrocolœus* id., ibid., p. 113, 1829.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Larus minutus* Pallas.  
*Laroïdes* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 737, 1831, ex Isis, 1830, p. 993, nom. nud.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Larus argentatus* Pontoppidan.  
*Chroicocephalus* Eyton, Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 53, Jan. 1836.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Larus ridibundus* Linn.

- Plautus* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 5, 1852-53.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Larus hyperboreus* Gunnerus.  
 Not *Plautus* Brünnich, 1772.
- Blasipus* Bruch, Jour. für Orn., 1853, p. 96.  
 Type by mon., *Larus modestus* Tschudi.
- Dominicus* id., ibid., p. 100.  
 Type by taut., *Larus dominicanus* Bruch.
- Glaucus* id., ibid., p. 100.  
 Type by taut., *L. hyperboreus* Gunnerus.  
 Not *Glaucus* Forster, 1800.
- Leucophæus* id., ibid., p. 108, 1853.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Larus scoresbi* Traill.
- Adelarus* Bonaparte, Naumaunia, 1854, p. 210.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Larus leucophthalmus* Lichtenstein.
- Gelastes* id., ibid., 1854, p. 212.  
 Type by taut., *L. gelastes*.
- Gavina* id., ibid., p. 211.  
 Type by sub. desig., Saunders, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xxv, p. 169, 1896, *L. canus* Linn.
- Procellarus* and *Epitelarus* id., ibid., p. 211.  
 Type by orig. desig., *L. scoresbi* Traill.
- Atricilla* id., ibid., p. 212.  
 Type by taut., *Larus atricilla* Linn.
- Cirrhocephalus* id., ibid., p. 213.  
 Type by taut., *Larus cirrhocephalus* Vieill.
- Melagavia* id., ibid., p. 212.  
 Type by mon., *L. serranus* Tschied.
- Clupeilarus* id., Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 220, 1857.
- Lambruschinia* Salvadori, Cat. Ucc. Sard., p. 128, 1864.  
 Type by orig. desig., *L. genei* Brème.
- Melanolarus* Heine & Reich., Nomen. Mus. Hein., p. 359, 1890 ; new name only.
- Type by orig. desig., *L. franklinii* Sundev.
- Einalia* id., ibid. ; new name for *Laroides* Brehm.

### *Larus ichthyaëtus* Pallas.

- Larus ichthyaëtus* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. ii, p. 713, 1773 : Caspian Sea.
- Larus kroicocephalus* J. A. S. B., vol. viii, p. 242, 1839 : India.
- Ichthyaëtus pallasii* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlvi, p. 771, 1856 ; new name only.
- Larus ichthyaëtus minor* Schleg., Mus. d. Pays-Bas, Lari, p. 34, 1863 : Bengal.
- Larus innominatus* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. viii, p. 394, 1879 ; new name for *L. i. minor* Schleg.

**Larus ridibundus Linn.****Larus ridibundus ridibundus Linn.**

*Larus ridibundus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 225, 1766 : England, Europe.

*Larus erythropus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 597, 1789 : Kamtschatka and England.

*Larus canescens* Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 370, 1803 : North Sea.

*Larus capistratus* Temm., Man. d'Orn. 2nd ed., vol. ii, p. 785, 1820 : Orkney Isles.

*Larus nævius* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 327, 1811-27 : Russia.

*Xema pileatum* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 761, 1831, ex Isis, 1830, col. 994, nom. nud. : Denmark.

*Larus ridibundus minor* Schleg., Krit. Uebers. Europ. Vögel, pp. cxvii, 113, 1844 : Europe.

*Xema pallida* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 148, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

*Chroicocephala ridibundus lavroni* Zarudny, Mess. Orn., vol. iii, p. 29, 1912 : Tschirtschik.

**Larus brunnicephalus Jerdon.**

*Larus brunnicephalus* Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xii, p. 225, 1840.

*Larus lacrymosus* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlvi, p. 771, 1856, ex Lichtenstein, Nomencl. Av. Mus. Berol., 1854, p. 99, nom. nud., as synonym ; not *L. lacrymosus* Brehm.

*Chroicocephalus tibetanus* Gould, P. Z. S., 1864, p. 54 : Tibet.

*Larus brunniceps* Cabanis, Jour. für Orn., 1853, p. 105 : emendation only.

**Larus hemprichii Bruch.**

*Larus hemprichii* Bruch, Jour. für Orn., 1853, p. 106 : Red Sea.

**Larus genei Brème.**

*Larus genei* Breme, Rev. Zool., 1839, p. 321 : Africa.

*Larus tenuirostris* Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. iv, p. 478, 1840, Dec. 1839 : Sicily.

*Larus gelastes* Keyserling & Blasius, Die Wirbelth. Europa's, pp. 95, 242, Apl. 1840, ex Lichtenstein MS. : South France ; ex Thienemann & Brehm, Syst. Darst. Fortpfl. Vög. Eur., p. 22, 1838, nom. nud.

- Larus leucocephalus* Keyserling & Blasius, Die Wirbelth. Europa's, pp. 95, 242, Apl. 1840, as of "Boiss., ex Natterer," as synonym.
- Xema lambruschinii* Bonaparte, Icon. Fauna Ital., livr. (27), fol. 135, 1840: Sardinia.
- Larus columbinus* Golowatschow, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscow, vol. xxvii, 2, p. 435, pl. iv, 1854: Caspian Sea; not *L. columbinus* Scopoli, 1769.
- Gelastes rubriventris* Bonaparte, Naumannia, p. 216, 1854, as synonym.
- Larus subroseus* and *brehmi* Heuglin, Syst. Uebers. Vog. N.-O. Afr. 1873, ex Sitzb. Ak. Wien, vol. xix, p. 321, 1856, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.
- Larus arabicus* Saunders, P. Z. S., 1878, p. 193.

### **Larus fuscus Linn.**

(*Larus fuscus* Linn, Syst. Nat. 10th ed., vol. i, p. 136, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

### **Larus fuscus taimyrensis Buturlin.**

*Larus fuscus taimyrensis* Buturlin, Mess. Orn. (Orn. Mitt.), 1911, p. 149: West Coast of Yenesei, Gulf of Siberia.

*Larus fuscus antelius* Iredale, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxi, p. 68, 1913: Ob, Siberia.

### **Larus argentatus Pontoppidan.**

(*Larus argentatus* Pontoppidan, Danske Atlas, vol. i, p. 622, 1763: Denmark Europe.)

### **Larus argentatus cachinnans Pallas.**

*Larus cachinnans* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 318, 1811-27: Caspian Sea.

*Glaucus michahellesii* Bruch, Jour. für Orn., 1853, p. 101: Dalmatia.

*Larus leucophæus epargyous* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlvi, p. 770, 1856, ex Lichenstein, Nomencl. Av. Mus. Berol., p. 99, 1854, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

*Larus heuglini* Bree, Hist. Birds Europe, 2nd ed., vol. v, p. 58, pl., 1876: Red Sea.

## Family STERNIDÆ.

### Genus CHLIDONIAS.

*Chlidonias* Rafinesque, Kentucky Gaz., vol. xxxvi, No. 8, p. 3,  
Feb. 21, 1822.

Type by mon., *Sterna melanops* = *S. surinamensis* Gmel.

*Hydrochelidon* Boie, Isis, after February 1822, col. 563.

Type by orig. desig., *Sterna nigra* Linn.

*Viralva* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiii (1), p. 166, 1826,  
ex Leach MS.

Type by mon., *Sterna nigra* Linn.

*Pelodes* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 107, 1829.

Type by mon., *Sterna leucopareia* Temm.

### *Chlidonias leucopareia* Temm.

(*Sterna leucopareia* Temm., Man. d'Orn. 2nd ed., vol. ii, p. 746,  
1820: Hungary, Europe.)

### *Chlidonias leucopareia indica* Stephens.

*Viralva indica* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiii (1),  
p. 169, 1826: Cawnpore, India.

*Sterna similis* Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 70,  
fig. 2, 1831.

*Hydrochelidon marginata* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 373, note,  
1846: near the mouth of the Hoogly, India.

### *Chlidonias leucopareia leggei* Mathews.

*Chlidonias leucopareia leggei* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. ii, p. 320,  
1913: Ceylon.

### *Chlidonias leucopareia javanica* Horsf.

*Sterna javanica* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiv, p. 198, 1820:  
Java.

*Sterna grisea* id., ibid., vol. xiii, pl. i, p. 199, May 1821: Java.

*Hydrochelidon leucoptera belli* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. iii,  
p. 55, 1916: Lord Howe Islands.

***Chlidonias leucoptera leucoptera* Temm.**

- Sterna leucoptera* Temm., Man. d'Orn., 1st ed., p. 483, 1815 :  
Mediterranean Sea.  
*Sterna leucorous* Seyffertiz & Brehm, Isis, 1833, col. 965 : Ahlsdorf,  
Germany.  
*Hydrochelidon subleucoptera* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 350, 1855 :  
North East Africa.

**Genus HYDROPROGNE.**

- Hydroprogne* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 91, 1829.  
Type by mon., *Sterna caspia* Pallas.  
*Sylochelidon* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl. p. 767, 1831.  
Type by sub. desig. Gray, 1840, *S. caspia* Pallas.  
*Helopus* Wagler, Isis, 1832, col. 1224.  
Type by mon., *S. caspia* Pallas.  
*Pontochelidon* Hogg, Edinb. New Philos. Jour., vol. xli, p. 69, 1846.  
Type by orig. desig., *S. caspia* Pallas.  
*Heroprogne* Buller, Suppl. Birds New Zeal., vol. i, p. 157, 1905,  
*in errore.*

***Hydroprogne caspia* Pallas.*****Hydroprogne caspia caspia* Pallas.**

- Sterna caspia* Pallas, Nov. Comm. Acad. Sci. Petrop., vol. xiv (1),  
p. 582, 1770 : Caspian Sea.  
(*Sterna tschegrava* Lepechin, Nov. Comm. Petrop., vol. iv, pl. i,  
p. 500, 1770, is non-binomial.)  
*Sterna megarhynchos* Wolf & Meyer, Handb. Vögel Deutschl.,  
vol. ii, p. 33, 1805 ; new name only.  
*Sterna schillingi* Brehm, Beitr. zur Vögelk., vol. iii, p. 641, pl. 4,  
1822 : Germany.  
*Sylochelidon balthica* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 769, 1831 ;  
Baltic Sea.  
*Thalassites melanotis* Swains., Birds West Africa, vol. ii, p. 253,  
1837 : West Africa.  
*Sylochelidon macrorhyncha* Brehm, Isis, 1844, col. 186, *nom. nud.*  
*Thalasseus imperator* Coues, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., 1862,  
p. 538 : North America.  
*Sylochelidon caspia vera* Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii,  
p. 1692, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 14, 1866,  
*nom. nud.*, as synonym.

## Genus GELOCHELIDON.

*Gelochelidon* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 771, 1831, ex  
Isis, 1830, col. 994, *nom. nud.*  
Type by mon., *Sterna nilotica* Gmelin.

*Gelochelidon nilotica* Gmelin.*Gelochelidon nilotica nilotica* Gmelin.

*Sterna nilotica* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 606, 1789 : Egypt,  
Africa.

*Sterna anglica* Montagu, Suppl. Orn. Dict., text and fig., 1813 :  
Sussex, England.

*Sterna risoria* Brehm, Beitr. zur Vög., vol. iii, p. 650, 1822 :  
Germany.

*Sterna meridionalis* Brehm, Lehrb. Nat. eur. Vög., vol. ii, p. 988,  
1824 : "Suden."

*Gelochelidon balthica* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 772, 1831 ;  
new name for *S. risoria*.

*Gelochelidon agraria* id., ibid., p. 773 : Illyria.

*Gelochelidon palustris* Macgillivray, Man. Brit. Orn., vol. ii, p. 237,  
1842 ; new name for *S. anglica*.

*Gelochelidon velox* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 347, 1855 : North-East  
Africa.

*Gelochelidon nilotica affinis* Horsf.

*Sterna affinis* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 199, 1821 :  
Java.

## Genus THALASSEUS.

*Thalasseus* Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 563.

Type by orig. desig., *Sterna sandvicensis* Latham.

*Thalasseus sandvicensis* Latham.*Thalasseus sandvicensis sandvicensis* Latham.

*Sterna sandvicensis* Latham, Gen. Synops. Suppl., vol. i, p. 296,  
1787 : Sandwich, Kent, England.

*Sterna cantiaca* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 606, 1789 ; new  
name for preceding.

*Sterna boysii* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 806, 1790 ; new  
name only.

*Sterna stubberica* Otto, Uebers. Buffon, Nat., vol. xxxi, p. 104, &  
fig., 1790 : Island of Stubber, Baltic Sea.

*Sterna columbina* Schrank, Fauna Boica, vol. i, p. 232, 1798 : Germany.

*Sterna canescens* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. Vög. Deutschl., vol. ii, p. 458, 1810 ; new name only.

*Thalasseus candicans* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 777, 1831 : Islands in the Categut.

*Thalasseus pauli-de-wurtemburg* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 346, 1855 : Greece.

*Thalasseus cantianus gallicus* Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1699, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 14, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

### **Thalasseus bergii Lichtenstein.**

(*Sterna bergii* Lichtenstein, Verz. Doubl. Zool. Mus. Berlin, p. 80, 1823 : Cape of Good Hope.)

### **Thalasseus bergii velox Cretzsch.**

*Sterna velox* Cretzsch., Atlas Reise nörd. Afr., vol. ii, tab. xiii, p. 21, 1826 : Red Sea.

### **Thalasseus bergii bakeri Mathews.**

*Thalasseus bergii bakeri* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. ii, p. 346, 1912 : Mekran Coast.

### **Thalasseus bergii edwardsi Mathews.**

*Thalasseus bergii edwardsi* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. ii, p. 347, 1912 : Ceylon.

### **Thalasseus bergii cristata Stephens.**

*Sterna cristata* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 146, 1826 : China.

### **Thalasseus bengalensis Lesson.**

### **Thalasseus bengalensis bengalensis Lesson.**

*Sterna bengalensis* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 621, 1831 : India.

*Sterna media* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 199, May 1821 : Java ; not *Sterna media* Vieillot, 1820.

*Thalasseus torresii* Gould, P. Z. S., 1842, p. 140, 1843 : Port Essington, N. Australia

*Thalasseus bengalensis robini* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. iii, p. 55, 1916 : Cape York, Queensland.

## Genus STERNA.

- Sterna* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 137, Jan. 1758.  
 Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Sterna hirundo* Linn.  
*Sternula* Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 563.  
 Type by mon., *Sterna albifrons* Vroeg.  
*Chelido* Billberg, Synops. Faun. Scand., vol. i (2), p. 193, 1828 ;  
 new name for *Sterna* Linn.  
*Actochelidon* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 31, 1829.  
 Type by mon., *S. cantiaca* Gmelin = *S. sandvicensis* Latham.  
*Thalassaea* id., ibid., p. 97, 1829.  
 Type by mon., *S. dougallii* Montagu.  
*Pelecanopus* Wagler, Isis, 1832, col. 277  
 Type by mon., *S. pelecanoides* King.  
*Onychoprion* id., ibid., col. 277  
 Type by mon., *S. serrata* Boie = *S. fuscata* Linn.  
*Planetis* id., ibid., col. 1222.  
 Type by mon., *S. guttata* = *S. fuscata* Linn.  
*Hydroccropis* Boie, Isis, 1844, col. 178 ; new name for *Sterna nuct.*  
*Thalassipora* Rüppell, Syst. Uebers. Vög. N.-O. Afr., p. 140, 1845.  
 Type by mon., *Sterna fuscata* Linn.  
*Melanosterna* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 373, 1846-47.  
 Type by mon., *Sterna anachetus* Scopoli.  
*Dipsaleon* Gistel, Nat. Thier. Schilen., p. 10, 1848 ; new name for  
*Planetis* Wagler.  
*Seena* Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 291, 1852.  
 Type by taut., *Sterna aurantia* Gray.  
*Gygisterna* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. ii, p. 365, 1912.  
 Type by taut., *Sterna sumatrana kempfi* Mathews.  
*Potamochelidon* Heine & Reich., Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 355,  
 1890 ; new name for *Seena* Blyth.

*Sterna aurantia* Gray.

- Sterna aurantia* Gray, Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 69, fig. 2,  
 Jan. 25, 1831 : India.  
*Sterna brevirostris* id., ibid., pl. 99, fig. 1, 1831 : India ; not  
*S. brevirostris* Vieillot, 1819.  
*Sterna seena* Sykes, P. Z. S., Nov. 22, 1832, p. 171 : Dukhun.  
*Sterna roseata* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 148, 1846, ex Hodgs.,  
 Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

*Sterna melanogaster* Temm. & Laug.

- Sterna melanogaster* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., pl. 434,  
 1827 : Ceylon.  
*Sterna acuticauda* Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., 1831 :  
 India.  
*Sternula jerdoni* Beavan, Ibis, 1868, p. 403 : India.

**Sterna repressa** Hartert.

*Sterna repressa* Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xxiii, p. 288, 1916; new name for  
*Sterna albigena* auct.; not *S. albigena* Reichenbach, 1851: Persian Gulf.

**Sterna hirundo** Linn.**Sterna hirundo hirundo** Linn.

*Sterna hirundo* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 137, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

*Sterna fluviatilis* Naumann, Isis, 1819, col. 1837: Mid-Germany.  
*Sterna nitzschii* Kaup, Isis, 1824, col. 153: no locality.

*Sterna pomarina* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 781, 1831: Pomeranian Coast, Germany.

*Sterna oceanica* id., ibid., p. 786, 1831: Coast of Holland.

*Sterna lacustris* id., ibid., p. 1020, 1831: South Germany.

*Sterna marina* Eyton, Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 55, 1836; new name only.

*Sterna senegalensis* Swainson, Birds West Afr., vol. ii, p. 250, 1837: Senegal.

*Sterna wilsoni* Bonaparte, Geog. & Comp. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer., p. 61, 1838: America.

*Sterna blasii* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 348, 1855: North Africa.

*Sterna vulgaris* Dubois, Ois. Belge, pl. 255, 1857; new name only.

*Sterna macrodactyla* and *S. macroptera* Blasius, Jour. für Orn., 1866, p. 75: Cape of Good Hope.

**Sterna hirundo tibetana** Saunders.

*Sterna tibetana* Saunders, P. Z. S., 1876, p. 649: Tibet.

*Sterna hirundo turkestanica* Zarudny, Mess. Orn. (Orn. Mitt.), 1915, p. 226: Sea of Aral.

**Sterna hirundo longipennis** Nordmann.

*Sterna longipennis* Nordmann, Verz. Thieren und Pflanzen (Erman), p. 17, 1835: near Okholsk.

*Sterna glacialis* Kittlitz, Denkw. Reise, vol. i, p. 322, 1858.

**Sterna dougallii** Montagu.

(*Sterna dougallii* Montagu, Orn. Dict. Suppl., 1813: Scotland, Europe.)

**Sterna dougallii korustes Hume.**

*Sterna korustes* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. p. 318, 1874 : Andaman Islands.

**Sterna albifrons Vroeg.****Sterna albifrons albifrons Vroeg.**

*Sterna albifrons* Vroeg, Cat. d'Ois., Adumb., p. 6, 1764 : Holland.

*Sterna minuta* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 228, 1766 : South Europe.

*Sterna metopoleucus* S. G. Gmelin, Nov. Comm. Acad. Petrop., vol. xv, p. 475, 1771 : South Russia.

*Sternula pomarina* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 791, 1831 : Pomeranian Coast, Germany.

*Sternula danica* id., ibid. : Island of Cattegut.

*Sternula danubialis* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 349, 1855 : Hungary.

*Sternula meridionalis* id., ibid., p. 349, 1855 : North-East Africa.

? *Sternula minuta innominata* Zarudny & Loudon, Orn. Monatsb., 1902, p. 150 : Baluchistan.

*Sterna minuta vera, arenaria, microrhynchos* Hartert, Vög. Pälaark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1712, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml. p. 14, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

? *Sterna orientalis* Lichtenstein, Nomencl. Av. Mus. Berol., p. 98, 1854 : S. Africa, E. India, *nom. nud.*

**Sterna albifrons sinensis Gmelin.**

*Sterna sinensis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 608, 1789 : China.

**Sterna albifrons pusilla Temm.**

*Sterna pusilla* Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. iv, p. 464, 1840 : Java.

*Sterna gouldii* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 326, 1877 : Upper India ; not *Sterna gouldii* Reichenbach, 1848.

**Sterna albifrons prætermissa Stuart Baker.**

*Sterna albifrons prætermissa* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlix, p. 49, 1928 : Mesopotamia.

**Sterna albifrons saundersi Hume.**

*Sterna saundersi* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 324, 1877 : Karachi.

**Sterna sumatrana sumatrana Raffles.**

- Sterna sumatrana* Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 329, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.  
*Sterna melanuchen* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., pl. 427, 1827.  
*Sterna sumatrana kempfi* Mathews, Nov. Zool., vol. xviii, p. 210, 1912: Torres Straits, Queensland.

**Sterna anætheta Scopoli.****Sterna anætheta anætheta Scopoli.**

- Sterna anætheta* Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 92, 1786: Philippine Islands.  
*Sterna panayensis* Gimelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 607, 1789; same bird.  
*Sterna panaya* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 808, 1790; same bird.  
*Haliplana discolor* Coues, Ibis, 1864, p. 392, note; new name only.

**Sterna anætheta fuligula Lichenstein.**

- Sterna fuligula* Lichtenstein in Forster's Descr. Av., p. 276, 1844: Red Sea.

**Sterna anætheta antarctica Lesson.**

- Sterna antarctica* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 621, 1831: Isle of France.

**Sterna fuscata Linn.**

- (*Sterna fuscata* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 228, 1766: Santo Domingo, West Indies.)

**Sterna fuscata infuscata Lichtenstein.**

- Sterna infuscata* Lichtenstein, Verz. Doubl. Mus. Berl., p. 81, 1823: East Indies.

**Genus ANOUS.**

*Anous* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 139, Feb. 1826, ex Leach MS.

Type by orig. desig., *A. niger* Stephens = *Sterna stolidia* Linn.  
*Megalopterus* Boie, Isis, Oct. 1826, col. 980.

Type by mon., *Sterna tenuirostris* Temm. & Laug.

- Stolida* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., 1831, p. 620.  
 Type by mon. and taut., *S. stolida* Linn.  
*Gavia* Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 373, 1837  
 Type by mon., *G. leucoceps* Swain.=*S. stolida* Linn.  
 Not *Gavia* Forster, 1788.  
*Aganaphron* Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., vol. v, p. 463, 1842.  
 Type by mon., *S. stolida* Linu.  
*Micranous* Saunders, Bull. B. O. C., vol. iv, p. 19, 1895.  
 Type by mon., *S. tenuirostris* Temm. & Laug.  
*Anousella* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. ii, p. 412, 1912.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Anous minutus* Boie.

### Anous stolidus Linn.

(*Sterna stolida* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 137, Jan. 1758 :  
 Atlantic Ocean).

### Anous stolidus pileatus Scopoli.

*Sterna pileata* Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 92.  
 1786 : Philippine Islands.  
*Sterna philippina* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 805, 1790 ;  
 same bird.  
*Anous pullus* Bangs, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, vol. xxxvi,  
 p. 285, 1901 : Riu-Kiu Island.

### Anous minutus Boie.

(*Anous minutus* Boie, Isis, 1884, p. 188 : N.E. Australia.)

### Anous minutus worcesteri McGregor.

*Micranous worcesteri* McGregor, Phil. Jour. Sci., Sec. D, vol. vi,  
 p. 185, 1911 : Cavalli, Sula Bay.

### Genus LEUCANOUS.

- Leucanous* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. ii, p. 432, 1912.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Gygis microrhyncha* Saunders.  
*Gygis* Wagler, Isis, 1832, col. 1823.  
 Type by mon., *Sterna candida* Gmelin.  
 Not *Gyges* Bory de St. Vincent, 1825.  
*Alphagygis* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 110, 1914 ;  
 new name for *Gygis* Wagler.

**Leucanous albus** Sparrman.

(*Sterna alba* Sparrman, Mus. Carls., 1786, pl. ii: Ascension Island.)

**Leucanous albus monte** Mathews.

*Gygis alba monte* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. ii, p. 443, 1912: Seychelles, Indian Ocean.

**Family RYNCHOPIDÆ.****Genus RYNCHOPS.**

*Rynchops* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 138, 1758.

Type by mon. and by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *R. nigra* Linn.

*Rynchosalia* Brisson, Orn., vol. vi, p. 222, 1760.

Type by taut., *R. nigra* Linn.

*Psalidorhamphos* Dumont in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. iv, p. 173, 1805; new name for *Rynchops* Linn.

*Anisoramphe* id., ibid.; another new name only.

**Rynchops albicollis** Swainson.

*Rhynchos albicollis* Swainson, Anim. in Menag., p. 360, 1838: India.

**Suborder LIMICOLÆ.****Family CHARADRIIDÆ.****Subfamily PRE-CHARADRIINÆ.****Genus ARENARIA.**

*Arenaria* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 48; vol. v, p. 132, 1760.

Type by taut., *Arenaria arenaria* Brisson = *Tringa interpres* Linn.

*Morinella* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. Vög. Deutschl., pt. ii, p. 383, note, 1810.

Type by mon., *M. collaris* Meyer & Wolf = *Tringa interpres* Linn.

*Strepsilas* Illiger, Prodr. Mamm. et Av., p. 263, 1811.

Type by mon., *Tringa interpres* Linn.

*Cinclus* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 85, 1841.

Type by orig. desig., *Tringa interpres* Linn.

Not *Cinclus* Borkhausen, 1797

**Arenaria interpres Linn.****Arenaria interpres interpres Linn.**

*Tringa interpres* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 148, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.

*Morinella collaris* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. Vög. Deutschl., vol. ii, p. 383, 1810 ; new name only.

*Charadrius cinclus* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 148, 1811-17 ; new name only.

*Strepsilas borealis* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deustchl., p. 559, 1831 : Germany.

*Strepsilas littoralis* id., ibid., p. 560 : Germany

*Strepsilas minor* id., Vogelfang, p. 285, 1855 : Egypt.

*Strepsilas collaris vulgaris, pusilla* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. iii, p. 1566, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

**Genus SQUATAROLA.**

*Squatarola* Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 467, Dec. 1818,  
Type by taut., *Tringa squatarola* Linn.

The name often written *Squatarula* and *Squatarolla*.

*Zonibyx* Reichenbach, Syst. Nat., 1852, p. 18.

Type by orig. design., *Zonibyx modesta* = *Vanellus cinctus* Lesson.

**Squatarola squatarola squatarola Linn.**

*Tringa squatarola* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 149, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.

*Tringa helvetica* id., ibid., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 250, 1766 : Helvetia.

*Tringa varia* id., ibid., p. 252 : Europe.

*Charadrius nævius* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 692, 1789.

*Vanellus melanogaster* Bechstein, Gem. Naturg. Deutsch., vol. iv, p. 356, 1809 ; new name for *Tringa helvetica* Linn.

*Squatarola grisea* Leach, Syst. Cat. & Mam. Birds Brit. Mus., p. 19, 1816 ; new name for *Tringa squatarola* Linn.

*Squatarola cinerea* Fleming, Hist. Brit. Anim., p. 111, 1828 ; new name for *Tringa helvetica* Linn.

*Squatarola longirostris* Brehm, Jour. für Orn., 1854, p. 79, *nom. nud.*

*Squatarola megarhynchos* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 284, 1855 : Egypt.

*Squatarola subtridactyla* Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, vol. iii, p. 13, 1871, *nom. nud.*

*Charadrius megalorhynchus* Reichenow, Jour. für Orn., 1877, p. 11.

**Squatarola squatarola hypomela Pallas.**

- Charadrius hypomelus* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. iii, p. 699, 1776: Siberia.  
*Charadrius hypomelanus* id., Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 138, 1811-27: Siberia.  
*Charadrius pardela* id., ibid., p. 142: Siberia.  
*Squatarola helvetica australis* Reichenbach, Nov. Syn. Av., no. v, p. 175, 1851.  
*Squatarola rhynchomega* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlvi, p. 416, 1856: Abyssinia *in errore=Australia.*

**Genus EUPODELLA.**

- Eupodella* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. iii, p. 83, 1913.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Charadrius asiaticus* Pallas.  
 New name for *Eupoda* Brandt; not *Eupodes* Koch, 1835.  
*Eupoda* Brandt, Voy. Sci. Altai Orient, p. 444, 1845.

**Eupodella asiatica Pallas.**

- Charadrius asiaticus* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. ii, p. 715, 1773: South Tartary Steppes.  
*Charadrius caspius* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 136, 1811-27; new name for preceding.  
*Charadrius jugularis* Wagler, Syst. Av., Charad., sp. 39, 1827; new name only.  
*Charadrius damarensis* Strickland, in Jardine's Contr. Orn., p. 158, 1852: Damaraland.

**Eupodella vereda Gould.**

- Charadrius veredus* Gould, P. Z. S. 1845, p. 38, Nov. 1846: N.W. Australia.

**Genus LEUCOPOLIUS.**

- Leucopolius* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlvi, p. 417, 1856.  
 Type by taut., *Charadrius nigrifrons* Cuvier = *Charadrius marginatus* Vieillot.  
*Egialophilus* Gould, Handb. Birds of Austr., vol. ii, p. 234, 1865.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Charadrius alexandrinus* Linn.

**Leucopolius alexandrinus Linn.****Leucopolius alexandrinus alexandrinus Linn.**

*Charadrius alexandrinus* Linn., Syst. Nat. 10th ed., vol. i, p. 150, Jan. 1758: Egypt.

*Charadrius cantianus* Latham, Suppl. Index Orn., p. 66, 1801: Kent, England.

*Charadrius albifrons* Wolf & Meyer, Vög. Deutschl., heft 15, pl. 4, 1805: Main Germany.

*Charadrius littoralis* Bechstein, Gemein. Nat. Deutsch., vol. iv, p. 430, pl. 23, 1809; new name only.

*Ægialitis albicularis* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 552, 1831: Kiel, Germany.

(*Hiaticula*) *elegans* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlivi, p. 417, 1856, ex Lichenstein, Nomencl. Av. Mus. Berl., p. 94, 1854, *nom. nud.* as synonym.

*Charadrius cantianus verus* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. iii, p. 1538, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 11, 1866, *nom. nud.* as synonym.

**Leucopolius alexandrinus seebohmi Hartert & Jackson.**

*Charadrius alexandrinus seebohmi* Hartert & Jackson, Ibis, 1915, p. 529: Ceylon.

*Charadrius cantianus minutus* Seeböhm, Geogr. Distrib. Charad., p. 169, 1887: Red Sea and Ceylon; not *C. minutus* Pallas, 1827.

**Leucopolius peroni Schlegel.**

*Charadrius peroni* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, p. 43, 147, 1856; Schlegel, Mus. de Pays-Bas, sp. 33, 1865: Borneo.

(*Charadrius russatus* Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xii, p. 213, 1840: Madras, is the Australian *Elyseornis melanops* Vieillot—see Man. Birds of Aust., vol. i, p. 173.)

**Genus HÆMATOPUS.**

*Hæmatopus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 152, Jan. 1758. Type by mon., *H. ostralegus* Linn.

*Ostralega* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 46; vol. v, p. 38, 1760.

Type by taut., *H. ostralegus* Linn.

*Ostralega* Bonnaterre, Tabl. Enc. Méth., Orn., vol. i, pp. 32, 35, 1791.

Type by mon. and taut., *H. ostralegns* Linn.

*Ostralegus* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 12, 1852, 1853.

Type by orig. desig., *H. longirostris* Vieillot.

*Menalibyx* id., ibid., p. 12, 1852, 1853.

Type by orig. desig., *H. niger* Temm.

### **Hæmatopus ostralegus Linn.**

#### **Hæmatopus ostralegus ostralegus Linn.**

*Hæmatopus ostralegus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 152, Jan. 1758 : Oeland Island, Sweden, Europe.

*Scolopax pica* Scopoli, Ann. I. Hist. Nat., p. 95, 1769 : no locality.

*Hæmatopus hypoleuca* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 129, 1811-27 ; new name only.

*Ostralega europaea* Lesson, Man. d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 300, 1828 ; new name only.

*Hæmatopus balthicus* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 562, 1831 : Baltic Sea.

*Hæmatopus orientalis* id., ibid., p. 563 : Germany.

*Ostralegus vulgaris* Lesson, Rev. Zool., 1839, p. 47 ; new name only.

*Ostralegus hæmatopus* Macgillivray, Man. Brit. Birds, vol. ii, p. 59, 1842 ; new name only.

*Hæmatopus ostralegus borysthenicus* Charlemagne, Trav. Soc. Orn. Kiev, vol. i, pp. 1-12, 1913 : Dnieper River, Russia.

*Hæmatopus ostralegus verus* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1676, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml. p. 12, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

### **Hæmatopus osculans Swinhoe.**

*Hæmatopus osculans* Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 405 : North China.

## Subfamily CHARADRIINÆ.

### Genus **CHARADRIUS.**

*Charadrius* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 150, Jan. 1758.

Type by taut., *C. hiaticula* Linn.

*Ægialitis* Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 558.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, *C. hiaticula* Linn.

*Hiaticula* Gray, List. Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 65, 1840.

Type by orig. desig. and taut., *C. hiaticula* Linn.

- Ægialeus* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 18, 1852-53.  
 Type by orig. desig., *C. semipalmatus* Linn.
- Oxyechus* id., ibid.  
 Type by orig. desig., *C. vociferus* Linn.
- Ochthodromus* id., ibid.  
 Type by orig. desig., *C. wilsonius* Ord.  
 Not *Ochthodromus* Le Conte, 1848.
- Podasocys* Coues, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., 1866, p. 96.  
 Type by orig. desig., *C. montanus* Townsend.
- Pagolla* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. iii, p. 83 : new name for  
*Ochthodromus* Reichenbach, 1853.
- Paroxyechus* id., ibid., p. 114.  
 Type by orig. desig., *C. placidus* Gray.
- Helenægialis* id., ibid., p. 114.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Ægialitis sanctæheleneæ* Harting.
- Pernethyra* id., ibid., p. 124.  
 Type by orig. desig., *C. falklandicus* Latham.
- Afrooxyechus* id., ibid., p. 124.  
 Type by orig. desig., *C. tricollaris* Vieillot.
- Elseya* id., ibid., p. 125.  
 Type by orig. desig., *C. melanops* Vieillot.  
 Not *Elseya* Grandidier, 1867
- Elsepornis* id., Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 87, 1914 : new name  
 for *Elseya* Mathews.
- Nesoceryx* id., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 35, 1920.  
 Type by orig. desig., *C. bicinctus* Jardine & Selby.
- Afrægialis* Roberts, Ann. Transvaal Museum, vol. viii, p. 200, 1922.  
 Type by mon., *C. venustus* Fischer & Reichenow.

### Charadrius hiaticola Linn.

(*Charadrius hiaticola* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 150,  
 Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe).

### Charadrius hiaticola tundræ Lowe.

*Ægialitis hiaticola tundræ* Lowe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvi, p. 79,  
 1915 : Yenesei.

### Charadrius dubius Scopoli.

### Charadrius dubius dubius Scopoli.

*Charadrius dubius* Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 93,  
 1786 : Luzon.

*Charadrius philippinus* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 745, 1790 ;  
 same basis.

(*Hiaticula*) *simplex* Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. iii, p. 15,  
 1871, ex Lichenstein, Nomen. Av. Mus. Berl., p. 94, 1854 :  
*nom. nud.*, as synonym.

**Charadrius dubius curonicus Gmelin.**

- Charadrius curonicus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 692, 1789 :  
Curnonia.
- Charadrius minor* Wolf & Meyer, Vög. Deutschl., heft xv, 1805 ; new name only.
- Charadrius fluviatilis* Bechstein, Gem. Nat. Deutschl., vol. iv, p. 422, 1809 ; new name only.
- Charadrius pusillus* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pl. 1, p. 187, May 1821 : Java.
- Charadrius minutus* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. iii, p. 145, 1811-27 : Tomsk, Siberia.
- Charadrius hiaticuloides* Franklin, P. Z. S., vol. i, p. 125, 1831 : Ganges.
- Charadrius intermedius* Ménétries, Cat. Rais. Caucasus, p. 53, 1832 ; Lenkoran.
- Charadrius zonatus* Swainson, Birds West Afr., vol. ii, p. 235, pl. 25, 1837 : Senegal.
- Egialitis gracilis* Brehm, Isis, 1845, col. 349 : Greece.
- Egialitis pygmaea* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 282, 1855 : S.E. Europe.
- Egialitis microrhynchus* Ridgway, Amer. Nat., vol. viii, p. 109, 1874 : San Francisco.
- Charadrius minor riparius* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. iii, p. 1536, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 11, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

**Charadrius dubius jerdoni Legge.**

- Egialitis jerdoni* Legge, P. Z. S., June 1, 1880, p. 39 : Ceylon.

**Charadrius placidus Gray.**

- Charadrius placidus* Gray, Cat. Mamm. Birds Nepal, 2nd ed., p. 70, 1863 : Nepal.
- Charadrius longipes* David, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, 1867, Bull., p. 38 : Pekin ; not *C. longipes* Schlegel, 1854.
- Egialitis hartingi* Swinhoe, P. Z. S., June 2, 1870, p. 136, pl. xii : Szechuan.
- Eudromias tenuirostris* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 17, Nov. 1872 : Burma.

**Genus CIRREPIDESMUS.**

- Cirrepidesmus* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xliii, p. 417, 1856.
- Type by taut., *Charadrius pyrrothorax* Gould = *C. mongolus* Pallas.

**Cirrepidesmus mongolus Pallas.****Cirrepidesmus mongolus mongolus Pallas.**

*Charadrius mongolus* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. iii, p. 700, 1776 : Mongolia.

*Charadrius sanguineus* Lesson in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xlvi, p. 35, 1826 : Java.

*Charadrius cirrhepidesmos* Wagler, Syst. Av., Charad., sp. 18, 1827 : hab. unknown—Java.

*Charadrius gularis* id., ibid., sp. 40 ; new name for *C. mongolus* Pallas.

*Hiaticula inornata* Gould, Birds of Austr., pt. xxiv, vol. vi, pl. 19, 1846 : Torres Straits.

*Charadrius sonneratii* Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. iii, p. 15, 1871, in synonymy.

*Ægialitis mastersi* Ramsay, Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W., vol. i, p. 135, 1876 : North Queensland.

**Cirrepidesmus mongolus atrifrons Wagler.**

*Charadrius atrifrons* Wagler, Isis, 1829, col. 650 : Bengal.

*Charadrius inconspicuus* id., ibid., col. 651 : Bengal.

*Charadrius pyrrhothorax* Gould, Birds of Europe, vol. iv, pl. 299, 1837, ex Temm. MS.

*Charadrius rufinellus* Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xii, p. 169, 1843 : Calcutta.

(*Charadrius*) *rubricollis* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlvi, p. 417, 1856, as synonym.

*Ægialitis pamirensis* Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xviii, p. 589, 1896 : Pamir.

*Charadrius subrufinus* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1543, 1920, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

**Cirrepidesmus leschenaultii Lesson.**

*Charadrius leschenaultii* Lesson in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xlvi, p. 36, 1826 : Pondicherry, India.

*Charadrius geoffroyi* Wagler, Syst. Av., Charad., sp. 19, 1827 : Pondicherry, India.

*Charadrius columbinus* id., Isis, 1829, col. 650, ex Hemprich MS. : Arabia.

*Charadrius griseus* Traité d'Orn., p. 544, 1831 ; new name only : not *C. griseus* Latham, 1801.

*Charadrius rufinus* Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xii, p. 169, 1843 : India.

*Ægialitis gigas* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 283, 1855 : Suez.

- Charadrius columboides* Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, vol. iii, p. 14, 1871, ex Reich., in synonymy.  
*Eudromias crassirostris* Severtzoff, Turkest. Jev., p. 146, 1873: Turkestan.  
*Eudromias magnirostris* Severtzoff, Jour. für. Orn., 1875, p. 183; ? in errore for preceding.  
*Pagoa zanda* Mathews, Emu, vol. xvi, p. 35, 1916: North-West Australia.  
*Ægialitis microrhynchus* Ewing, Tasm. Jour. Sci., p. 57, 1840, nom. nud.

#### Genus PLUVIALIS.

*Pluvialis* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 46; v, p. 42, 1760.  
 Type by taut., *Charadrius apricarius* Linn.

#### *Pluvialis apricarius* Linn.

##### *Pluvialis apricarius apricarius* Linn.

- Charadrius apricarius* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 150, Jan. 1758: Oland, Sweden.  
*Charadrius pluvialis* id., ibid., p. 151: Europe.  
*Charadrius aureus* P. L. S. Müller, Natursyst. Suppl., p. 118, 1776: Europe.  
*Charadrius auratus* Suckow, Nat. Thier., vol. ii, p. 1592, 1801.  
*Charadrius altifrons* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 542, 1831 Faroes.  
*Pluvialis apricarius, communis, albifrons*, Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. iii, p. 1849, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 11, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

#### *Pluvialis dominicus* Müller.

(*Charadrius dominicus* P. L. S. Müller, Natursyst. Suppl., p. 116, 1776: St. Domingo, America.)

#### *Pluvialis dominicus fulvus* Gmelin.

- Charadrius fulvus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 687, 1789: Tahiti.  
*Charadrius fuscus* Latham, Index Orn. Suppl., p. 66, 1801: New South Wales.  
*Charadrius griseus* id., ibid., p. 67, 1801.  
*Charadrius taitensis* Lesson in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xlvi, p. 35, 1826: Tahiti.  
*Charadrius xanthochelus* Wagler, Syst. Av., Charad., sp. 36, 1827: Australia.

*Charadrius glaucopus* Wagler, Isis, 1829, col. 649, ex Fors'er MS.: Tahiti.

*Charadrius pluvialis orientalis* Temm. & Schleg., Fauna Japon., Av., p. 104, 1849: Japan.

*Charadrius auratus longipes*, Schleg., Vög. van Nederl., p. 411, 1854: East Asia.

### Genus VANELLUS.

*Vanellus* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 48; vol. v, p. 94, 1760.

Type by taut., *Tringa vanellus* Linn.

### Vanellus vanellus Linn.

*Tringa vanellus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 148, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

*Vanellus capella* Schaeffer, Mus. Orn., p. 49, 1789; new name only.

*Vanellus vulgaris* Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 313, 1803; new name only.

*Vanellus cristatus* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. Vög. Deutschl., vol. i, p. 110, 1805; new name only.

*Vanellus gavia* Forster, Syn. Cat. Birds, p. 24, 1817; new name only.

*Vanellus bicornis* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 557, 1831; Mid-Germany.

*Vanellus crispus* Brehm, Isis, 1841, col. 300: Leipzig, Germany.

*Vanellus collaris* Andrzejowski, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscow, p. 19, 1839: Kieff.

*Vanellus cristatus communis* Hartert, Vög. Paläarkt. Fauna, p. 1556, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 11, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

### Genus CHETTUSIA.

*Chettusia* Bonaparte, Icon. Fauna Italica, livr. 23, 1838.

Type by mon., *Charadrius gregarius* Pallas.

*Vanellochettusia* Brandt in Lehmann's Reise nach Buchara, p. 324, 1852.

Type by mon., *Charadrius leucurus* Lichtenstein.

*Eurypterus* Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xxiv, p. 171, 1896.

Type by mon., *Charadrius leucurus* Lichtenstein; not *Eurypterus* De Kay, 1926.

*Euhyas* Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xxiv, p. 736, 1896; new name for *Eurypterus* Sharpe; not *Euhyas* Fitzinger, 1843.

*Zapterus* Oberholser, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., p. 215, 1899; new name for *Euhyas* Sharpe.

### **Chettusia gregaria Pallas**

- Charadrius gregarius* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. i, p. 456, 1771 : Volga.  
 (*Tringa keptuschka* Lepechin, 1771 ; non-binomial.)  
*Tringa fasciata* S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. ii, p. 194, pl. 26, 1774 : Astrakhan.  
*Vanellus pallidus* Heuglin, Sitz. Kais. Ak. Wissen. Wien, Bd. xix, p. 307, Feb. 1856 : East Sennaar, Africa.  
*Chettusia wagleri* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlivi, p. 419, 1856, ex J. E. Gray : new name for description in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., pl. 50.

### **Chettusia leucura Lichtenstein.**

- Charadrius leucurus* Lichtenstein in Eversmann's Reise von Orenburg, p. 137 1823 : Kurwan.  
*Vanellus villoitæi* Audouin in Savigny's Descr. Egypte, expl. plates, p. 297, for pl. vi. fig. 2, 1826 : Egypt.  
*Vanellus flavipes* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 542, 1831 ; for same plate.  
*Vanellus grallarius* id., ibid. : no locality.  
*Vanellus aralensis* Eversmann, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscow, vol. xxvi (3), p. 497, 1853 : near Aral Sea.

### **Genus HOPLOPTERUS.**

- Hoplopterus* Bonaparte, Giorn. Accad. Rome, vol. xlix, p. 55, 1831.  
 Type by mon., *Charadrius spinosus* Linn.  
*Philomachus* Gray, List, Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 65, 1840, ex Moehring.  
 Type by orig. desig., *C. spinosus* Linn.  
*Acanthopteryx* id., ibid., 2nd ed., p. 84, 1841, ex Leach MS., as synonym.

### **Hoplopterus duvaucelii Lesson.**

- Charadrius duvaucelii* Lesson in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xlvi, p. 38, 1826 : Calcutta.  
*Charadrius ventralis* Wagler, Syst. Av., Charad., sp. 11, 1827 ; same specimen.  
*Charadrius bicolor* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 89, 1832.

Genus **LOBIVANELLUS**.

*Lobivanellus* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 84, Sept. 1841,  
ex Strickland MS.

Type by orig. desig., *P. goensis* Gm.=*Tringa indica* Boddaert.  
*Lobivanellus* Strickland, P.Z.S., 1841, p. 33, published in  
Oct. 1841.

*Sarcogrammus* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 18, 1852-53.  
Type by orig. desig., *T. goensis* Lath.=*Tringa indica* Boddaert.

**Lobivanellus indicus** Boddaert.**Lobivanellus indicus indicus** Boddaert.

*Tringa indica* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 50, 1783, on Pl. Enl.  
807 : Goa, India.

*Parra goensis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 706, 1789 ; on same  
basis.

*Charadrius atrogularis* Wagler, Syst. Av., Charad., sp. 49, 1827 ;  
new name only.

**Lobivanellus indicus aigneri** Laubm.

*Lobivanellus indicus aigneri* Laubm., Falco, Aug. 1913, p. 30 :  
Mekran.

**Lobivanellus indicus atronuchalis** Jerdon.

*Lobivanellus atronuchalis* Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. iii, p. 648,  
1864, ex Blyth MS. : Burma.

Genus **LOBIPLUVIA**

*Lobipluvia* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xliv,  
p. 418, 1856.

Type by mon., *Charadrius malabaricus* Boddaert.

**Lobipluvia malabarica** Boddaert.

*Charadrius malabaricus* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 53, 1783,  
for Pl. Enl. 880 : Malabar.

*Charadrius bilobus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 691, 1789 ;  
same basis.

*Charadrius myops* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 546, 1831 : no locality.  
*Sarciophorus fuscus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 132, 1846, ex  
Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

### Genus **MICROSARCOPS**.

*Microsarcops* Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xxiv, p. 133, 1896.  
Type by mon., *Pluvianus cinereus* Blyth.

#### **Microsarcops cinereus** Blyth.

*Pluvianus cinereus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 587, (after May 1, 1842): Calcutta.  
*Lobivanellus inornatus* Temm. & Schleg., Fauna Japon., Av., p. 106, pl. 63, 1849: Japan.  
*Lobivanellus melanoleucus* id., ibid., on plate.

### Genus **HIMANTOPUS**.

*Himantopus* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 33, 1760.  
Type by taut., *Charadrius himantopus* Linn.  
*Macrotarsus* Lacépède, Tabl. d'Ois., p. 18, 1799: Daudin in Buffon's Hist. Nat., ed. Didot, Quadr., vol. xiv, p. 336, 1802.  
Type by mon., *Charadrius himantopus* Linn.  
Not *Macrotarsus* Link, 1795.  
*Hypsibates* Nitzsch in Ersch u. Gruber's Encycl., sect. xvi, p. 150, 1827; new name for *Himantopus* Brisson.  
*Calobatus* Lesson, Man. d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 339, 1828; new name for *Himantopus* Brisson.  
*Himantellus* Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 117, 1855, ex Rafinesque, An. Nat., p. 219, 1815, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

#### **Himantopus himantopus** Linn.

#### **Himantopus himantopus himantopus** Linn.

*Charadrius himantopus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 151, Jan. 1758: Southern Europe.  
*Himantopus candidus* Bonnaterre, Tabl. Encycl. Méth. Orn., vol. i, p. 24, 1791; new name for *C. himantopus* Linn.  
*Himantopus vulgaris* Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 325, pl. 28, 1803; new name only.  
*Himantopus rufipes* id., Geinein. Naturg. Deutsch., vol. iv, p. 446, 1809; new name only.  
*Himantopus atropterus* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. Vög. Deutschl., vol. ii, p. 315, 1870; new name only.  
*Himantopus melanopterus* Meyer. An. Wett. Ges., vol. iii, p. 177, 1814; new name only.  
*Himantopus allicollis* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. x, p. 41, 1817; new name only.

- Himantopus longipes* Brehm, Lehrb. Nat. eur. Vö., vol. ii, p. 506, 1824: Egypt.  
*Himantopus plinii* Fleming, Hist. Brit. Anim., p. 112, 1828; new name only.  
*Himantopus asiaticus* Lesson, Rev. Zool., 1839, p. 44: Pondicherry, India.  
*Himantopus meridionalis* Brehm, Isis, 1843, col. 726: South Africa.  
*Himantopus minor* id., ibid., 1843, col. 727: Hungary.  
*Himantopus intermedius* Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 265, 1852: Agra, India.  
*Himantopus melanocephalus* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 324, 1855: Greece.  
*Himantopus nigricollis* id., ibid.: Asia; not of Vieillot, 1817.  
*Himantopus leucocephalus* id., ibid.: North-East Africa; not of Gould, 1837.  
*Himantopus brevipes* id., ibid.: Mensaleh Lake, Europe.  
*Himantopus europaeus* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlivi, p. 421, 1856, ex Sand, as synonym.  
*Himantopus autumnalis* Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. iii, p. 47, 1871, ex Hasselquist; new name for *C. himantopus* Linn.  
*Himantopus rufipes communis* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1633, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 13, 1866, nom nud., as synonym.

### Genus RECURVIROSTRA.

- Recurvirostra* Linn., Syst. Nat. 10th, ed., vol. i, p. 151, Jan. 1758.  
 Type by mon., *R. avocetta* Linn.  
*Avocetta* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 60; vol. vi, p. 537, 1760.  
 Type by taut., *R. avocetta* Linn.

### Recurvirostra avocetta Linn.

#### Recurvirostra avocetta avocetta Linn.

- Recurvirostra avocetta* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 151, Jan. 1758: South Europe.  
*Avocetta recurvirostra* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 21, 1783; new name only.  
*Avocetta europaea* Dumont in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. ii, p. 339, 1816; new name only.  
*Recurvirostra fissipes* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 686, 1831: Germany.  
*Recurvirostra helebi* A. E. Brehm, Jour. für Orn., 1854, p. 84: Egypt.  
*Recurvirostra sinensis* Swinhoe, Ibis, 1867, p. 401: Amoy.  
*Recurvirostra avocetta nataus* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1635, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 1866, nom. nul., as synonym.

## Genus IBIDORHYNCHA.

*Ibidorhyncha* Gould, Cent. of Birds, pl. 19, 1831; Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 174, Mch. 2, 1832.

Type by mon., *I. struthersii* Gould.

*Clorrhynchus* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. iv, p. 701, 1835-36.

Type by mon., *C. strophiatus* Hodgs.=*I. struthersii* Gould.

*Falcirostra* Severtzoff, Turk. Jevotn., pp. 69-146, 1873.

Type by mon., *F. kaufmanni* Severtzoff=*I. struthersii* Gould.

*Ibidorhyncha struthersii* Gould.

*Ibidorhyncha struthersii* Gould, Cent. of Birds, pl. 19, 1831; Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 174, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalayas.

*Clorrhynchus strophiatus* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. iv, p. 701, 1835-36, for *Erolia* sp., described p. 459: Nepal.

*Falcirostra kaufmanni* Severtzoff, Turk. Jevotn., pp. 69-146, pl. x, 1873; cf. Ibis, 1876, p. 329: Turkestan.

*Falcirostra longipes* id., ibid., pp. 69-147, 1873.

## Family SCOLOPACIDÆ.

## Subfamily TRINGINÆ.

## Genus NUMENIUS.

*Numenius* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 48; vol. v, p. 311, 1760.

Type by taut., *Scolopax arquata* Linn.

*Phæopus* Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 485, 1817=1816.

Type by taut., *Scolopax phæopus* Linu.

*Neomenius* Billberg, Synops. Faun. Scand., vol. i (2), tab. A, p. 159, 1828; emendation of *Numenius* Brisson.

*Cracticornis* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 88, 1841.

Type by orig. desig., *Scolopax arquata* Linu.

*Zarapita* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. iii, p. 168, 1913.

Type by orig. desig., *Numenius tenuirostris* Vieillot.

*Numenius arquata* Linn.*Numenius arquata arquata* Linn.

*Scolopax arquata* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 145, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

*Numenius major* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii, pt. i, p. 26, 1824; new name only.

*Numenius mediocris* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 609, 1913, Germany.

*Numenius assimilis* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 302, 1855 : South Germany.

*Numenius rufescens* id., ibid.: South Europe.

*Numenius arquatula* Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. iii, p. 42, 1871, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 86; *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

*Numenius arquatus leucothorax* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1643, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

### **Numenius arquata orientalis** Brehm.

*Numenius orientalis* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 610, 1831 : East Indies.

*Numenius lineatus* Cuvier, Règne Anim., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 52, 1829; *nom. nud.*

*Numenius nasicus* Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. iv, p. 393, 1840=1839 : Borneo and Sumatra.

*Numenius longirostris* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 303, 1855 : West Asia; not *N. longirostris* Wilson, 1814.

*Numenius cassius* Swinhoe, Ibis, 1867, p. 328 : Amoy.

### **Numenius phæopus** Linu.

#### **Numenius phæopus phæopus** Linn.

*Scolopax phæopus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 46, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.

*Numenius minor* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 58, 1807 ; new name only.

*Phæopus vulgaris* Fleming, Philos. Zool., vol. ii, p. 254, 1822 ; new name only.

*Numenius islandicus* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 610, 1831 : Iceland.

*Numenius melanorhynchus* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xliii, p. 597, 1856 : Greenland.

*Numenius hæsitus* Hartlaub, Orn. West Afr., p. 233, 1857 : St. Thomas Is., W. Africa.

### **Numenius phæopus variegatus** Scop.

*Tantalus variegatus* Scop., Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 92, 1786 : Luzon.

*Scolopax luzoniensis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. iii, pt. i, p. 122, 1785 : Luzon.

*Numenius uropygialis* Gould, P. Z. S., 1840, p. 175 : Australia.

*Numenius tahitensis* Cassin in Perry's Exped. China Seas & Japan, vol. ii, p. 228, pl. v, 1856 : Japan; not Gmelin, 1785.

## Genus LIMOSA.

*Limosa* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 48; vol. v, p. 261, 1760.

Type by taut., *Scolopax limosa* Linn.

*Limicula* Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 56, 1816.

Type by mon., *Scolopax limosa* Linn.

*Gambet'a* Koch, Syst. Nat. Zool., vol. xlvi, p. 307, 1816.

Type by mon., *Scolopax limosa* Linn.

*Fedoa* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii, pt. i, p. 70, 1824.

Type by taut., *Scolopax fedoa* Linn.

Not *Fedoa* Forster, 1817.

*Actites* Billberg, Synops. Faun. Scand., vol. i (2), tab. A, p. 153, 1828.

Type by mon., *Scolopax limosa* Linn.

Not *Actitis* Illiger, 1811.

*Vetola* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. iii, p. 191, 1913.

Type by orig. desig., *Scolopax lapponica* Linn.

*Limosa limosa* Linn.*Limosa limosa limosa* Linn.

*Scolopax limosa* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 147, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

*Scolopax belgica* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 663, 1789: Belgium.

*Limosa melanura* Leisler, Nacht. Bechst. Naturg., vol. ii, p. 153, 1813: Germany.

*Limosa jadreka* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, pp. 23, 58, 1817; new name only.

*Limosa vulgaris* Dumont in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. iv, p. 63, 1805; new name only.

*Limosa islandica* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 626, 1831: Iceland.

*Limosa major* id., Isis, 1845, col. 352: Hungary.

*Limosa brachyptera* id., Vogelfang, p. 305, 1855: North-East Africa.

*Limosa grisea* id., ibid., p. 305, 1855: Mensaleh Lake.

*Limosa limosa melanuroides* Gould.

*Limosa melanuroides* Gould, Birds of Austral., pt. xxxiv, vol. vi, pl. 28, 1846: Port Essington, Australia.

*Limosa lapponica* Linn.*Limosa lapponica lapponica* Linn.*Scolopax lapponica* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 147, Jan. 1758 : Lapland.*Scolopax aegocephala* id., ibid. : South Europe.*Scolopax leucophæa* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 719, 1790 : England, Europe.*Tringa gregaria* Otto, Übers. Buffon, vol. xxvi, p. 242, 1797*Totanus ferrugineus* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. Vög. Deutschl., vol. ii, p. 374, 1810 ; new name only.*Limosa meyeri* Leisler, Nach. zu Bechst. Naturg., vol. ii, p. 172, 1813 : Germany.*Limosa varia* Dumont in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. iv, p. 64, 1805.*Limosa rufa* id., ibid., p. 66, 1805 ; new names only.*Fedoa pectoralis* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii, pt. i, p. 79, 1824 : England.*Limosa bargei* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 180, 1811-27 : Russia.*Limosa noveboracensis* Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xxiv, p. 373, ex *L. novemboracensis* Forster, Synops. Cat. Brit. Birds, pp. 23, 58 (*noveboracensis*), 1817, nom. nud.*Limosa rufa vera* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1639, 1921, ex A. E. Biehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.Genus **LIMNODROMUS**.*Limnodromus* Neuwied, Beitr. Naturg. Brasil., vol. iv, Abstr. 2, p. 716, 1833.Type by mon., *Macrorhamphus griseus* Gmelin.*Pseudoscolopax* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 280, 1859.Type by mon., *Macrorhamphus semipalmatus* Blyth.*Limnodromus taczanowskii* Verreaux.*Micropalama taczanowskia* Verreaux, Rev. Mag. d. Zool., May-June 1860, p. 206, pl. xiv : Dauria.*Macrorhamphus semipalmatus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvii, p. 251, 1848, ex Jerdon MS. : Calcutta.Genus **TEREKIA**.*Terekia* Bonaparte, Comp. Geogr. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer., p. 52, 1838.Type by mon., *Scolopax cinerea* Güldenstadt.

*Xenus* Kaup, Natürg. Syst., 1829, p. 115.  
Type by mon., *Scolopax cinerea* Güldenstadt.

Not *Xenos* Rossi, 1794.

*Simorhynchus* Keyserling & Blasius, Die Wirbelth. Europa's, p. 74, 1840.

Type by mon., *L. cinerea* Güldenstadt.  
Not *Simorhynchus* Merren, 1819.

*Rhynchosimus* Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 326, 1890; new name for preceding.

### Terekia cinerea Güldenstadt.

#### Terekia cinerea cinerea Güldenstadt.

*Scolopax cinerea* Güldenstadt, Nov. Comm. Acad. Sci. Imp. Petrop., vol. xix, p. 473, pl. 19, 1774 : Shores of Caspian Sea.

*Scolopax terek* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 724, 1790; new name for preceding.

*Fedoa terekensis* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii, pt. i, p. 83, 1824; new name only.

*Limosa recurvirostra* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 181, 1811-27; new name only.

*Limicola indiana* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 554, 1831 : India.

*Totanus terekius* Seeböhm, Georg. Distr. Charad., p. 369, 1888; new name only.

*Terekia cinerea australis* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. iii, p. 69, 1917 : Melville Island, North Australia.

### Terekia cinerea javanica Horsfield.

*Totanus javanicus* Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 193, May 1821 : Java.

*Scolopax sumatrana* Raffles, ibid., pt. 2, p. 327, Nov. 1822 : Sumatra.

### Genus TRINGA.

*Tringa* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 148, Jan. 1758.  
Type by taut., *T. ochrophus* Linn.

*Totanus* Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 282, 1803.  
Type by taut., *Scolopax totanus* Linn.

*Actitis* Illiger, Prodr. Mamm. et Av., p. 263, 1811.  
Type, *Tringa hypoleucos* Linn.

*Carites* Billberg, Synops. Faun. Scand., vol. i (2), tab. A, p. 143, 1828; new name for *Totanus* Bechstein.

- Tringoides* Bonaparte, Ann. Lyce. Nat. Hist. N.Y., vol. ii, p. 326, 1827.  
 Type by mon., *Tringa macularia* Wilson.
- Erythroscelus* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 54, 1829.  
 Type by mon., *Scolopax erythropus* Vroeg.
- Gambetta* id., ibid., p. 54, 1829.  
 Type by taut., *Scolopax totanus* Linn.  
 Not *Gambetta* Koch, 1816.
- Rhyacophilus* id., ibid., p. 140, 1829.  
 Type by mon., *Tringa glareola* Linn.
- Helodromas* id., ibid., p. 144, 1829.  
 Type by mon., *Tringa ochrophus* Linn.
- Iliornis* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 156, 1829.  
 Type by mon., *Totanus stagnatilis* Bechstein.
- Guinetta* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 68, ex Brisson, 1840.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Tringa hypoleucus* Linn.
- Rhynchophilus* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlivi, p. 597, 1856 : emendation of *Rhyacophilus* Kaup.
- Heteroscelus* Baird, Rep. Pacific Railroad Surv., vol. ix, p. 734, 1858.  
 Type by orig. desig., *T. brevipes*=*S. incana* Gmelin.  
 Not *Heteroscelis* Latreille, 1825.
- Heteractitis* Stejneger, Auk, vol. i, p. 236, 1884 ; new name for *Heteroscelus* Baird, 1858.
- Aegialodes* Heine & Reich., Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 327, 1890 ; new name for *Gambetta* Kaup.
- Neoglottis* Ridgway, Bull. U.S. Nat. Mus., no. 50, pt. 8, p. 329, 1919.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Scolopax melanoleuca* Gmelin.

### Tringa ocrophus Linu.

- Tringa ocrophus* (sic) Linu., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 149, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.
- Tringa ochropus* Gmelin, 1789, and all later authors.
- Totanus rivalis* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 642, 1831 : Germany.
- Totanus leucourus* id., ibid., p. 643 : Frahken.
- Totanus leucourus* Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 51, 1835.
- Tringa ochropus assami* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. i, p. 188, 1913 : Assam.
- Totanus ochropus umbraticus* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1617, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

### **Tringa stagnatilis Bechstein.**

- Totanus stagnatilis* Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 292, 1803 : Germany.  
*Trynga guinetta* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 195, 1811-27 : Russia.  
*Limosa horsfieldii* Sykes, P. Z. S., Nov. 22, 1832, p. 163 : Duk-hun.  
*Totanus lathamii* Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 51, fig. 3, 1835 : Cawnpore, India.  
*Totanus gracilis* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 313, 1855 : N.E. Africa.  
*Iliornis stagnatilis addenda* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 126, 1915 : N. Australia.

### **Tringa hypoleucus Linn.**

- Tringa hypoleucus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 149, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.  
*Trynga ralloides* Vroeg, Cat. d'Ois. Adumb., p. 7, 1764 : Holland.  
*Tringa aurita* Latham, Suppl. Index. Orn., p. 66, 1801 : New South Wales.  
*Totanus guinetta* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 24, 1817 ; new name for *Tringa hypoleucus* Linn.  
*Trynga leucoptera* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 196, 1811-27 : Siberia.  
*Actitis cinclus* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 648, 1831 : Germany.  
*Actitis stagnatilis* id., ibid., p. 649 : Germany.  
*Totanus macularius?* var. *auratus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 139, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.  
*Actitis empusa* Gould, P. Z. S., p. 222, 1847, Mech. 1848 : Port Essington, North Australia.  
*Actitis megarhynchos* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 314, 1855 : Morgenlande.  
*Actitis cinclus major, minor* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1623, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 13, 1866, *nomina nuda* as synonyms.

### **Tringa glareola Linn.**

- Tringa glareola* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 149, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.  
*Tringa grallatoris* Montagu, Suppl. Orn. Dict., App. S, 1813 ; new name for *T. glareola* Linn.  
*Totanus affinis* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 191, May 1821 : Java.

*Totanus sylvestris* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 638, 1831 : Germany.

*Totanus palustris* id., ibid., p. 639 : Germany.

*Totanus kuhlii* id., ibid., p. 641 : Java.

*Totanus glareoides* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 138, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

*Rhyacophilus glareola picturata* Mathews, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvi, p. 82, 1916 : North-West Australia.

*Totanus glareola vulgaris* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1620, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

### Tringa totanus Linn.

#### Tringa totanus totanus Linn.

*Scolopax totanus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 145, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.

*Scolopax calidris* id., ibid., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 245, 1766.

*Tringa striata* id., ibid., p. 248.

*Totanus littoralis* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 636, 1831.

*Totanus græcus* id., Vogelfang, p. 312, 1855.

*Totanus meridionalis* id., ibid.

*Totanus totanus eurhinus* Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxii, p. 207, 1900 : Ladak.

### Tringa totanus terignotæ Meinertz.

*Totanus totanus terignotæ* Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 85, 1926 : Koku Nor.

### Tringa erythropus Vroeg.

*Scolopax erythropus* Vroeg, Cat. d'Ois. Adumb., p. 6, 1764 : Holland.

*Scolopax fusca* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 243, 1766 ; not *Scolopax fusca* Linn., 1758.

*Scolopax maculata* Tunstall, Orn. Brit., p. 3, 1771 : Great Britain.

*Scolopax cantabridgiensis* Latham, Gen. Synop. Birds, Suppl., p. 292, 1787 : Cambridge, England.

*Tringa atra* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 673, 1789 : Rhine.

*Scolopax natans* Otto, Übers. v. Buffon., vol. xxvi, p. 234, 1797.

*Tringa longipes* Leisler, Nacht. z. Bechst. Nat., p. 189, 1812 ; new name only.

*Totanus ruii* Forster, Synop. Cat. Birds, p. 23, 1817 ; new name only.

*Totanus fuscus indicus* Reichenbach, Novit. Syn. Av., Grall., 1851 ;

new name for illustration in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., pl. 53.

## Genus GLOTTIS.

- Glottis* Koch, Syst. Zool., pp. 42, 304, 1816.  
 Type by mon., *Scolopax nebularia* Gunnerus.
- Limicula* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 23, 1817.  
 Type by mon., *Scolopax nebularia* Gunnerus.  
 Not *Limicula* Vieillot, 1816.
- Limosa* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii, pt. i, p. 85, 1824.  
 Type by mon., *Scolopax nebularia* Gunnerus.  
 Not *Limosa* Brisson, 1760.
- Nea* Billberg, Synop. Faun. Scand., vol. i (2), tab. A, p. 155, 1828.  
 Type by orig. desig., *S. nebularia* Gunnerus.
- Pseudototanus* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. vii, p. 489, 1878.  
 Type by mon., *Totanus haughtoni* Armstrong.
- Pseudoglottis* Stejneger, Zeitschr. Ges. Orn., vol. i, p. 223, 1884.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Totanus guttifer* Nordmann.

*Glottis nebularia* Gunnerus.

- Scolopax nebularia* Gunnerus in Leem's Beskr. Finmark. Lapp., p. 251, note, 1767 : Norway, Europe.
- Scolopax cineracea* Latham, Gen. Synop. Suppl., vol. i, p. 292, 1787 : Lincolnshire, England.
- Scolopax canescens* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 668, 1789 ; same as preceding.
- Limosa varia* Dumont in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat. vol. iv, p. 64, 1805 : Europe.
- Totanus griseus* Bechstein, Gemein. Naturg. Deutschl., vol. iv, p. 231, 1809 : Germany.
- Totanus fistulans* id., ibid., p. 241 : Germany.
- Totanus chloropus* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 371, 1810 : Germany.
- Glottis natans* Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., pp. 42, 305, 1816 ; new name only.
- Limicula glottis* Forster, Synop. Cat. Birds, p. 23, 1817 ; new name only.
- Totanus longipes* Brehm, Beitr. z. Vögel, vol. iii, p. 517, 1822 : Shores of Baltic Sea.
- Totanus glottoides* Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 76, 1831 : Vigors P. Z. S., 1831, p. 173, Mch. 2, 1832 : Himalayas.
- Glottis floridanus* Bonaparte, Comp. Geogr. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer., p. 51, 1838 : Florida, N. America.
- Glottis vigorsii* Gray, List Spec. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. iii, sect. i, p. 99, 1844 ; new name for *T. glottoides* Vigors.
- Glottis albicollis* Brehm, Isis, 1845, col. 352 ; new name for preceding.

*Glottis nivigula* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 156, p. 138, *nom. nud.*, 1846, ex *Totanus nivigula* Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

*Glottis linnei* Malm, Göteb. och Bohus. Fauna, p. 278, 1877; new name only.

*Glottis nebularius georgi* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 126, 1915: New South Wales.

### Glottis guttifer Nordmann.

*Totanus guttifer* Nordmann in Erman's Reise Erde Naturh., p. 17, 1835: Okhotock.

*Totanus haughtoni* Armstrong, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 344, 1876: delta of the Irawaddy.

### Genus PHILOMACHUS.

*Philomachus* (Anon.), Allg. Lit. Zeit., 1804 (2), p. 168, col. 542.

Type by mon., *Tringa pugnax* Linn.

*Machetes* Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 490, 1817=1816.

Type by mon., *T. pugnax* Linn.

*Pavoncella* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 23, 1817.

Type by mon., *T. pugnax* Linn.

*Philomachus* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd. ed., p. 89, 1841, ex Moehring.

Type by orig. desig., *T. pugnax* Linn.

*Machophilus* Thienemann, Rhei, heft i, p. 117, 1846; new name for *Machetes* Cuvier.

*Pavia* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 146, 1846, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *T. pugnax* Linn.

### Philomachus pugnax Linn.

*Tringa pugnax* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 148, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

*Tringa grenovicensis* Latham, Gen. Synops. Suppl., vol. i, p. 293, 1787: Greenwich, England.

*Tringa equestris* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 730, 1790: Europe.

*Tringa rufescens* Bechstein, Gen. Nat. Deutch, vol. iv, p. 332, 1809: Schleswig, Europe.

*Machetes alticeps* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 670, 1831: Germany.

*Machetes planiceps* id., ibid., p. 671.

*Totanus indicus* Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 52, fig. 1, 1834: India.

- Limosa hardwickii* Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 52, fig. 2 : India.
- Machetes variabilis* C. T. Wood, Orn. Guide, p. 203, 1836 ; new name only.
- Machetes optatus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 140, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.
- Pavia optata* id., ibid., as synonym, ex Hodgs., Orient. Quart., 1828 ?
- Machetes minor* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 320, 1855 : Baltic Sea.
- Pavoncella pugnax leucoprora* Finn, J. A. S. B., vol. lxxi, p. 84, 1902 : India.
- Machetes pugnax communis* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1594, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 13, 1866 ; *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

### Subfamily EROLIINÆ.

#### Genus CROCETHIA.

- Crocethia* Billberg, Synops. Faun. Scand., vol. i (2), tab. A, p. 132, 1828 ; new name for *Calidris* Illiger.
- Type by mon., *Tringa alba* Vroeg.
- Arenaria* Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 462, A, 1803.
- Type by mon., *Tringa alba* Vroeg.
- Not *Arenaria* Brisson, 1760.
- Calidris* Illiger, Prodr. Mamm. et Av., p. 249, 1811.
- Type by mon., *Tringa alba* Vroeg.
- Not *Calidris* Anon., 1804.
- Calidris* Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 529, 1817=1816, ex Cuvier, Leçon. Comp. Anat., vol. i, tab. i, 1799–1800, *nom. nud.*
- Morinellus* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd. ed., p. 90, 1841, as synonym.

#### Crocethia alba Vroeg.

- Trynga alba* Vroeg, Cat. d'Ois. Adumb., p. 7, 1764 : coast of North Sea, Holland.
- Tringa arenaria* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 251, 1766 : Sweden, Europe.
- Charadrius calidris* id., ibid., p. 255, 1766 : Europe.
- Charadrius rubidus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat. vol. i, pt. ii, p. 688, 1789 : Hudson Bay, America.
- Arenaria vulgaris* Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 462, 1803 ; new name only.
- Arenaria grisea* Bechstein, Gén. Nat. Deutschl., vol. iv, p. 368, 1809 ; new name only.

- Calidris tringoides* Vieillot, Gal. Ois., vol. ii, p. 95, pl. 234, 1825; new name only.
- Trynga tridactyla* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 198, 1811-27; new name only.
- Calidris americana* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 675, 1831: America.
- Calidris mulleri* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 318, 1855: Greece.
- Calidris leucophæa* Ames, O.U. Comm. Ank. 1908, p. 367, ex following:—
- Tringa leucophæa* Vroeg, Cat., p. 32, 1764, rejected as non-binomial.
- Arenaria leucophæa carteri* Mathews, Emu, vol. xvi, p. 35, 1916: Mid-West Australia.

#### Genus EURYNORHYNCHUS.

- Eurynorhynchus* Nilsson, Orn. Suecica, vol. ii, p. 29, 1821.  
Type by mon., *E. griseus* Nilsson = *P. pygmaea* Linn.

#### Eurynorhynchus pygmeus Linn.

- Platalea pygmaea* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, pt. 40, Jan. 1758: Surinam.
- Eurynorhynchus griseus* Nilsson, Orn. Suecica, vol. ii, p. 29, 1829; new name only.
- Eurynorhynchus orientalis* Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii, p. 179, March 1844: near Calcutta.

#### Genus EROLIA.

- Erolia* Vieillot, Anal. Nov. Orn., p. 55, Apl. 1816.  
Type by mon., *E. variegata* Vieill. = *T. ferruginea* Brünn.
- Cinclus* Anon., Allg. Lit. Zeit., 1804, vol. ii, no. 168, col. 542.  
Type by taut., *Tringa alpina* Linn.  
Not *Cinclus* Borkhausen, 1791.
- Pelidna* Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 450, 1817 = Dec. 1816.  
Type by mon., *T. alpina* Linn.
- Falcinellus* id., ibid., p. 486, 1817 = Dec. 1816.  
Type by mon., *Scolopax subarquata* Güldenstadt.  
Not *Falcinellus* Vieillot, April 1816.
- Pisobia* Billberg, Synop. Fauna. Scand., vol. i (2), p. 136, 1828.  
Type by mon., *Tringa minuta* Leisler.
- Leimonites* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 37, 1829.  
Type by mon., *Tringa temminckii* Leisler.
- Ancylocheilus* id., ibid., p. 50, 1829.  
Type by mon., *S. subarquata* Güldenstadt.

*Actodromas* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 55, 1829.

Type by mon., *Tringa minuta* Leisler.

*Acrolia* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., pl. 510, note, 1830 ;  
error for *Erolia* only.

*Tringa* Gray, 1840, and most authors since.

*Schæniclus* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd. ed., p. 89, 1841, ex  
Moehring.

Type by orig. desig., *Tringa alpina* Linu.

*Arquatella* Baird, Rep. Pacific Railroad Surv., vol. ix, pp. 714-17,  
1858.

Type by orig. desig., *Tringa maritima* Brünnich.

*Heteropygia* Coues, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., p. 190, 1861.

Type by orig. desig., *Tringa fuscicollis* Vieillot.

*Delopygia* id., ibid., p. 190, note ; alternative name only.

*Limnocinclus* Gould, Handb. Birds Austral., vol. ii, p. 254, 1865.

Type by orig. desig., *Totanus acuminatus* Horsf.

*Actia* Heine & Reich., Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 329, 1890 ; new  
name for *Arquatella* Baird.

*Neopisobia* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. iii, p. 245, 1913.

Type by orig. desig., *Tringa subminuta* Middendorff.

### *Erolia minuta minuta* Leisler.

*Tringa minuta* Leisler, Nach. zu Bechst. Nat. Deutsch., p. 34,  
1812 : Germany.

*Pelidna pusilla* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 666, 1831 :  
Germany ; not *Scolopax pusilla* Falk, 1786.

*Tringa minuta orientalis* Taczanowski, Bull. Soc. Zool. France,  
1885, p. 475, nom. nud. ; Mem. Acad. Petersb., vol. xxxix,  
1893 : Russia.

*Pelidna germanica, parva*, Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii,  
p. 1577, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 13, 1866,  
*nomina nuda*, as synonym.

### *Erolia minuta ruficollis* Pallas.

*Trynga ruficollis* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. iii, p. 700, 1776 :  
Siberia.

*Tringa albescens* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 7,  
Feb. 1821 : Australia.

*Totanus damacensis* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc. vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 192,  
May 1821 : Java.

*Trynga salina* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 199, 1811-27 :  
Mongolia.

*Calidris australis* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 558, 1831, ex Cuvier  
MS ; new name only.

**Erolia subminuta** Middendorff.

*Tringa subminuta* Middendorff, Sibirische Reise, vol. ii (2), p. 222, 1851 : Siberia.

*Pisobia subminuta boweri* Mathews, Emu, vol. xvi, p. 35, 1916 : North-West Australia.

*Tringa, Leimonites, Pisobia damacensis* of recent authors.

**Erolia temminckii** Leisler.

*Tringa temminckii* Leisler, Nacht. zu Bechst. Nat. Deutsch., p. 63, 1812 : Germany.

*Pelidna pygmaea* Brehm, Haub. Vög. Deutchl., p. 667, 1831 : Baltic Sea.

*Pelidna gracilis* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 318, 1855 : Upper Egypt.

**Erolia acuminata** Horsf.

*Totanus acuminatus* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 192, May 1821 : Java.

*Tringa australis* Jardine & Selby, Illustr. Orn., vol. ii, p. 91, 1830 : New Holland ; not *Tringa australis* Gmelin, 1789.

*Limnocinclus acuminatus rufescens* Mathews, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvi, p. 82, 1916 : North-West Australia.

**Erolia testacea** Pallas.

*Scolopax testacea* Pallas in Vroeg's Cat. d'Ois. Adum., p. 6, 1764 : Holland.

*Scolopax subarquata* Güldenstadt, Nov. Comm. Acad. Petrop., vol. xix, p. 471, 1774 : Caspian Sea.

*Tringa ferruginea* Brünnich, Orn. Bor., p. 53, 1874 : Iceland.

*Numenius pygmæus* Latham, Gen. Synop. Birds, Supp., vol. i, p. 291, 1787 : England.

*Scolopax africana* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 655, 1789 : Cape of Good Hope.

*Scolopax pygmea* id., ibid. : Belgium.

*Scolopax dethardingii* Siemssen, Handb. Meckl. Land- u. Wass., p. 169, 1794 : Mecklenberg.

*Numenius variabilis* Bechstein, Gem. Nat. Deutsch., vol. iv, p. 141, pl. 28, fig. 1, 1809.

*Tringa macrorhyncha* Brehm, Beitr. zur Vög., vol. iii, p. 333, 1822 : Germany.

*Erolia variegata* Vieillot, Anal. Nouv. Orn., p. 69, 1816 : Africa.

*Fulcinellus cursorius* Temm. & Laug., Plan. Color. d'Ois., pi. 510, 1830 : South Africa.

*Tringa (Pelidna) chinensis* Gray, Zool. Misc., p. 2, 1831 : China.  
*Falcinellus curvieri* Bonaparte, Geog. Comp. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer., p. 50, 1838 : new name only.  
*Pelidna arquata* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 316, 1855 ; N.E. Africa.  
*Erolia ferruginea wilsoni* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. iii, p. 90, 1917 : South-West Australia.  
*Pelidna subarquata vera* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Faun., vol. ii, p. 1573, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 13, 1866, nom. nud.

### *Erolia alpina alpina* Linn.

*Tringa alpina* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 149, Jan. 1758 : Lapland, Europe.  
*Scolopax pusilla* Falk, Beytrage Kennt. Russ. Reichs, vol. iii, p. 371, 1786 : Tomsk, West Siberia.

### Genus CALIDRIS.

*Calidris* Anon., Allg. Lit. Zeit. (2), p. 168, 1804, col. 542.  
 Type by taut., *Tringa canutus* Linn.  
*Canutus* id., ibid.  
 Type by mon., "Knot" = *T. canutus* Linn.  
*Calidris* Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 459, 1817 = Dec. 1816.  
*Canutus* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl. p. 653, 1831.  
 Type by taut., *Tringa canutus* Linn.  
*Tringa* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 69, 1840.  
 Type by orig. desig., *T. canutus* Linn.

### *Calidris canutus canutus* Linn.

*Tringa canutus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 149, 1758 : Sweden.  
*Tringa cinerea* Brunn., Orn. Bor., p. 50, no. 179, 1764.

### *Calidris tenuirostris* Horsf.

*Totanus tenuirostris* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 192, May 1821 : Java.  
*Schæniclus magnus* Gould, P. Z. S. p. 39, Nov. 14, 1848 : Australia.  
*Tringa crassirostris* Temm. & Schleg., Faun. Japon., pl. 64, 1849 : Japan.

Genus **LIMICOLA**.

*Limicola* Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., p. 316, July 1816.

Type by mon., *Scolopax falcinellus* Pontoppidan.

Not *Limicula* Vieillot, Apl. 1816.

*Platyrhamphus* Billberg, Synop. Faun. Scand. vol. i (2), tab. A, p. 172, 1828.

Type by mon., *S. falcinellus* Pontoppidan.

*Falcinellus* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 37, 1829.

Type by taut., *S. falcinellus* Pontoppidan.

Not *Falcinellus* Vieillot, 1816.

**Limicola falcinella** Pontoppidan.**Limicola falcinella falcinella** Pontoppidan.

*Scolopax falcinellus* Pontoppidan, Danske Atlas, vol. i, p. 623, 1763 : Denmark.

*Scolopax falcinellus* Brünnich, Orn. Bor., p. 49, 1764.

*Numenius pygmæus* Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 277, 1803: not of Latham, 1787

*Numenius pusillus* id., Gem. Nat. Deutschenb., vol. iv, p. 152, 1809 : Germany.

*Tringa platyrhinchus* Temm., Man. d'Orn., p. 398, 1815 : North Europe.

*Tringa eloroides* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxxiv, p. 463, 1819.

*Pelidna megurhynchos* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 317, 1855 : Africa.

*Limicola hartlaubi* Verreaux in Vinson's Voy. Madag. Ann., p. 5, 1865 : Madagascar.

*Limicola pygmaea media*, ? *americana*, *recurvirostra* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Faun., vol. ii, p. 1601, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml. p. 13, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

**Limicola falcinella sibirica** Dresser.

*Limicola sibirica* Dresser, P. Z. S., Oct. 1, 1876, p. 67 : China.

*Limicola falcinellus rogersi* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. iii, p. 70, 1917 : Melville Island, North Australia.

## Subfamily PHALAROPINÆ.

Genus **PHALAROPUS**.

*Phalaropus* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 50, vol. vi, p. 12, 1760.

Type by taut., *Tringa fulicaria* Linn.

*Crymophilus* Vieillot, An. nom. Orn., p. 62, 1816.

Type by mon., *Tringa fulicaria* Linn.

**Phalaropus fulicarius Linn.**

(*Tringa fulicaria* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 148, Jan. 1758 : Hudson Bay, North America.)

**Phalaropus fulicarius jourdaini Iredale.**

*Phalaropus fulicarius jourdaini* Iredale, Bull., B. O. C., vol. lxii, p. 8, 1922 : Spitzbergen.

**Genus LOBIPES.**

*Lobipes* Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 495, 1817 = Dec. 1816.  
Type by taut., *T. lobata* Linn.

**Lobipes lobatus Linn.**

*Tringa tobata* (error in type only, corrected, p. 824, to *lobata*) Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 148, Jan. 1758 : Hudson Bay, N. America.

*Tringa hyperborea* id. ibid., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 249, 1766 : Hudson Bay, N. America.

*Tringa fusca* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 675, 1789 : America.

*Phalaropus vulgaris* Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 317, 1803 ; new name for *T. hyperborea* Linn.

*Phalaropus williamsii* Simmonds, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. viii, p. 264, 1807 : Orkney Isles.

*Phalaropus cinereus* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. Vög. Deutsch., vol. ii, p. 417, pl. 1810 ; new name only.

*Tringa rubra* Perry, Arcana, pl. 50, 1811 : Stockport, England.

*Phalaropus ruficollis* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 203, 1811-27 ; new name only.

*Phalaropus cinerascens* id., ibid., p. 204 ; new name.

*Phalaropus angustirostris* Naumann, Vög. Deutsch., vol. viii, p. 240, pl. 205, 1836 ; new name only.

*Phalaropus australis* Schlegel, Mus. de Pays-Bas, vol. v, Scolopaces, p. 58, 1865, ex Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlivi, p. 421, 1856, nom. nud. as synonym.

*Phalaropus moluccensis* Schlegel, Mus. de Pays-Bas, vol. v, Scolopaces, p. 59, 1865, ex Temm. MS., as synonym.

*Phalaropus asiaticus* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 246, 1872 : near Muscat.

*Lobipes tropicus* id., ibid., p. 247 : Kurrachee.

## Subfamily SCOLOPACINÆ.

## Genus SCOLOPAX.

*Scolopax* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 145, Jan. 1758.

Type by mon., *S. rusticola* Linn.

*Rusticola* Vieillot, Aual. nouv. Orn., p. 56, 1816; id., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. iii, p. 348, 1816.

Type by taut., *S. rusticola* Linn.

*Parascolopax* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. iii, p. 290, 1913.

Type by orig. desig., *S. saturata* Hodgs.

*Scolopax rusticola* Linn.*Scolopax rusticola rusticola* Linn.

*Scolopax rusticola* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 145, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

*Rusticola vulgaris* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. iii, p. 348, 1816; new name only.

*Scolopax major* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 22, 1817; new name for *S. rusticola* Linn.

*Scolopax pinetorum* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 613, 1831: Germany.

*Scolopax sylvestris* id., ibid., p. 614: Germany.

*Rusticola europaea* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 555, 1831; new name only.

*Scolopax indicus* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 490, 1837: Nepal.

*Scolopax communis* Selby, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Types, p. 43, 1840.

*Scolopax plutyura* Brehm, Isis, 1845, col. 353: Egypt.

*Scolopax torquata* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 304, 1855: Germany.

*Scolopax orientalis* id., ibid.: Morgenland.

*Scolopax scoparia* Bouaparte, Orn. Roma, 1820.

*Scolopax rusticola micropus* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1652, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml. p. 13, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

## Genus CAPELLA.

*Capella* Freuzel, Beschr. Vög. Witten., p. 58, 1801.

Type by mon., *S. gallinago* Linn.

*Gallinago* Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., p. 312, 1816.

Type by taut., *S. gallinago* Linn.

*Telmatias* Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 979.

Type by mon., *S. gallinago* Linn.

*Pelorychus* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 119, 1829.

Type by mon., *S. brehmii* Kaup.

*Enalius* id., ibid., p. 119, 1829.

Type by mon., *S. sabini* Vigors.

- Nemoricola* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 491, 1837  
 Type by taut., *Gallinago nemoricola* Hodgs.  
*Asculopax* Keyserling & Blasius, Die Wirbelth. Europa's, p. 216,  
 1840.  
*Stenura* Reichenb., Novit. Synops. Av., no. 5, July 1, 1851, ex  
 Temm.  
 Type by taut., *G. stenura* Bonaparte.  
*Spilura* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlivi,  
 p. 579, 1856.  
 Type by mon., *C. stenura* Bonaparte.  
*Odura* Meves, P. Z. S., 1858, p. 201.  
 Type by mon., *S. gallinago* Linn.  
*Numenius* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 90, 1841, ex Bonaparte,  
 1855, as synonym of *Spilura* Bonaparte, 1856.  
*Ditelmatias* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. iii, p. 282, 1913.  
*Neospilura* id., ibid., p. 293.  
 Type by orig. design., *Gallinago solitaria* Hodgs.  
*Subspilura* id., ibid., p. 295.  
 Type by orig. design., *Gallinago megala* Swinhoe.  
 (*Xylocota*, *Homoptilura*, *Chubbia*, *Homoscolopax*, *Eugallinago*,  
*Odurella*, and *Macrodura*: American forms.)

### Capella nemoricola Hodgs.

- Gallinago nemoricola* Hodgs., P. Z. S., April 9, 1836, p. 8:  
 Nepal.  
*Scolopax gallinago* Hodgs., Gleanings Sci., vol. iii, no. 32, new  
 series, no. 7, p. 240, Aug. 1831: Nepal; not *Scolopax*  
*gallinago* Linn., 1758.  
*Nemoricola nipalensis* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 491, June  
 1837; alternative name for *G. nemoricola* Hodgs.

### Capella solitaria Hodgs.

- Gallinago solitaria* Hodgs., Glean. Sci., vol. iii, no. 32, ex MS.,  
 no. 7, p. 238, Aug. 1831: Nepal.  
*Scolopax hyemalis* Eversmann, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscow,  
 vol. xlivi (1), p. 257, pl. vi, 1845: Altai.  
*Spilura solitaria* var. *japonica* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad.  
 Sci. Paris, vol. xlivi, p. 579, 1856; new name for *S. solitaria*  
 Schleg., from Japan.

### Capella gallinago Linn.

#### Capella gallinago gallinago Linn.

- Scolopax gallinago* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 147, Jan.  
 1758: Sweden, Europe.

*Scolopax gallinaria* O. F. Müller, Zool. Dan. Prodr., p. 23, 1776 : Finland.

*Scolopax cœlestis* Frenzel, Besch. Vög. Wittenb., 1801, p. 58.

*Scolopax brehmii* Kaup, Isis, 1823, col. 1147 : Germany.

*Scopolax subini* Vigors, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiv, p. 557, pl., 1825 : Ireland.

*Gallinago media* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 22, 1817 ; new name for *S. gallinago* Linn.; not *G. media* Latham,

*Telmatias stagnatilis* id., ibid., p. 618 : Germany.

*Telmatias septentrionalis* id., ibid., p. 619 : Germany.

*Telmatias peregrina* id., ibid., p. 621 : Germany.

*Scolopax delamottii* Baillon, Mem. Soc. d'Emul. Abbeville, p. 71, 1834 : North France.

*Scolopax pygmæa* id., ibid. : France.

*Gallinago uniclavus* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 492, 1837 : Nepal.

*Gallinago scolopacinus* Bonaparte, Geogr. & Comp. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer., p. 52, 1838 ; new name for *S. gallinago* Linn.

*Gallinago uniclavata* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 141, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

*Telmatias robusta* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 306, 1855 : Germany.

*Telmatias salicaria* id., ibid. : Germany.

*Telmatias pétényi* id., ibid. : Hungary.

*Telmatias lacustris* id., ibid. : Mid-Germany.

*Telmatias brachypus* id., ibid. : Germany.

*Gallinago scolopacinus* var. *japonica* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlivi, p. 579, 1856, as synonyms.

*Gallinago scolopacinus* var. *nilotica* id., ibid.

*Gallinago scolopacinus picta* id., ibid., ex Hempr.

*Gallinago scolopacinus ægyptiaca* id., ibid.

*Gallinago vulgaris* Dubois, Pl. Col. Ois. Belg., pl. 182, 1858 ; new name only.

*Gallinago latipennis* Hartlaub, Orn. West Afr., p. 239, 1857, ex Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlivi, p. 579, 1856, nom. nud. : Gambia.

*Telmatias gregaria communis*, *crepitans*, *brachyrhynchus*, *rivalis*, *sylvestris*, *angusticauda*, *maculatipennis* Hartert, Vög. Paläarkt. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1656, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 13, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

### Capella gallinago raddii Buturlin.

*Scolopax gallinago raddii* Buturlin, Waders Russ. Em., p. 56, 1902 : E. Siberia.

### Capella media Latham.

*Scolopax media* Latham, Gen. Synops. Birds Suppl., vol. i, p. 292, 1787 : England.

- Scolopax major* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 661, 1789 : England.  
*Scolopax paludosa* Retzius, Faun. Suec., p. 173, 1800 : Sweden.  
*Scolopax gallinacea* Dumont in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. iv, p. 202, 1805 ; new name only.  
*Scolopax dupla* Guillemeau, Ess. Ois. Deux-Sèvres, p. 263, 1806.  
*Scolopax palustris* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 173, 1811-27 : North Russia  
*Scolopax leucurus* Swainson, Faun. Bor.-Amer., Birds, p. 501, 1831=Feb. 1832 : Hudson Bay *in errore*.  
*Telmatias nisoria* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 616, 1831 : Germany.  
*Telmatias brachyptera* id., ibid., p. 1019 : Germany.  
*Gallinago montagui* Bonaparte, Comp. Geogr. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer., p. 52, 1838 ; new name only.  
*Scolopax solitaria* Macgillivray, Man. Brit. Birds, vol. ii, p. 102, 1842 ; new name for *S. major* Gmelin.  
*Telmatias uliginosa* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 305, 1855.  
*Gallinago major auctorum, alticeps* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1661, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml. p. 13, 1866, *nomina nuda* as synonyms.

### Capella megala Swinhoe.

- Gallinago megala* Swinhoe, Ibis, 1861, p. 343 : Pekin.  
*Gallinago heterocerca* Cabanis, Jour. für Orn., 1870, p. 235 : Luzon.  
*Gallinago heterocerca* id., ibid., 1872, p. 317 : Luzon.  
*Gallinago dubia* Deichler, ibid., 1897, p. 152 : Japan.  
*Gallinago australis oweni* Mathews, Nov. Zool., vol. xviii, p. 223, 1912 : North-West Australia.

### Capella stenura Bonaparte.

- Scolopax stenura* Bonaparte, Ann. Stor. Nat. Bologna, vol. iv, p. 335, 1830, ex Kuhl MS. : Sunda Island.  
*Scolopax horsfieldii* Gray, Zool. Misc., p. 2, Feb. 19, 1831 : China.  
*Gallinago heterura* Hodgs., P.Z.S., April 9, 1836, p. 8 : Nepal.  
*Gallinago biclavus* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 491, June no., 1837 : Nepal.  
*Gallinago biclavata* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 141, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.  
*Gallinago strenua* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 141, 1846, as of Temm., *in errore*.

*Scolopax pectinicauda* Peale, U.S. Expl. Exped. Birds, vol. viii, p. 227, 1848 : Singapore.

(*Spilura*) *stenoptera* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlivi, p. 579, 1856, as synonym, ex following :—

*Telmatias stenoptera* Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 979, ex Kuhl MS., *nom. nud.*

#### Genus LYMNOCRYPTES.

*Lymnocryptes* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 118, 1829.

Type by mon., *Scolopax minima* Brünnich.

*Philolimnos* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 622, 1831 ; same type.

#### *Lymnocryptes minima* Brünnich.

*Scolopax minima* Brünnich, Orn. Bor., p. 49, 1764 : Europe.

*Scolopax gallinula* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 244, 1766 : Europe.

*Philolimnos stagnatilis* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 623, 1831 : Mid-Germany.

*Philolimnos minor* id., ibid., p. 624 : Mid-Germany.

*Philolimnos gallinula vera* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1669, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 13, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

#### Order STEGANOPODES.

#### Family PELECANIDÆ.

##### Genus PELECANUS.

*Pelecanus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 132, Jan. 1758.

Type by taut., *P. onocrotalus* Linn.

*Onocrotalus* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 60, 1760.

Type by taut., *P. onocrotalus* Linn.

*Leptopelicanus* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 7, 1852-53.

Type by orig. desig., *P. fuscus* Gmelin.

*Metapelecanus* Roberts, Ann. Transvaal Museum, vol. viii, p. 206, 1922.

Type by orig. desig., *P. roseus* Gmelin.

*Neopelecanus* id., ibid.

Type by mon., *P. rufescens* Gmelin.

**Pelecanus onocrotalus Linn.****Pelecanus onocrotalus onocrotalus Linn.**

*Pelecanus onocrotalus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 132, Jan. 1758 : Africa.

*Pelecanus onocrotalus* var. *orientalis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 215, 1766 : Africa.

*Onocrotalus brissonii* Children in Denham & Clapperton's Narr. Trav. & Disc., App., p. 205, 1826 : Africa.

*Onocrotalus phœnix* Lesson, Man. d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 371, 1828 ; new name only.

*Pelecanus major* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 1019, 1831 : Europe.

*Pelecanus minor* Rüppell, Mus. Senckenb., vol. ii, p. 186, 1837 : Egypt ; not *Pelecanus minor* Gmelin, 1789.

*Pelecanus sharpei* Bocage, P. Z. S., 1870, p. 173 : Angola.

*Pelecanus longirostris* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 491, 1877 : Dacca, India.

**Pelecanus onocrotalus roseus Gmelin.**

*Pelecanus roseus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 570, 1789 : Manilla, Philippines.

**Pelecanus crispus Bruch.**

*Pelecanus crispus* Bruch, Isis, 1832, col. 1109 : Dalmatia.

*Pelecanus patagrinus* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 361, 1855 : Greece.

**Pelecanus philippensis Gmelin.**

*Pelecanus philippensis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 571, 1789 : Philippine Islands.

*Pelecanus gangeticus* Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844.

*Pelecanus rufescens* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. x, p. 490, 1887 ; not Gmelin, 1789.

**Family PHALACROCORACIDÆ.****Subfamily PHALACROCORACINÆ.****Genus PHALACROCORAX.**

*Phalacrocorax* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 60, vol. vi, p. 511, 1760.

Type by taut., *Pelecanus carbo* Linn.

*Carbo* Lacépède, Tabl. Ois., p. 15, 1799 ; Daudin in Buffon's Hist. Nat., ed. Didot, Quadr., vol. xiv, p. 318, 1802.

Type by taut., *Pelecanus carbo* Linn.

*Halieus* Illiger, Prœdr. Mamm. et Av., p. 279, 1811 ; new name only.

- Carbonarius* Rafinesque, Anal. de la Nat., p. 72, 1815; new name for *Carbo* only.
- Hydrocorax* Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 63, 1816.  
Type by mon., *P. carbo* Linn.
- Cormoranus* Baillon, Mem. Soc. Roy. Abbeville, p. 76, 1833-34.  
Type by mon., *P. carbo* Linn.
- Graucalus* Gray, List. Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 101, 1841.  
Type by orig. desig., *P. carbo* Linn.  
Not *Graucalus* Cuvier, 1816.
- Ecmeles* Gistel, Naturg. Thierr. Schul., p. 9, 1848; new name for *Hydrocorax* Vieillot.
- Hypoleucus* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 7, 1852-53.  
Type by orig. desig., *Pelecanus varius* Gmelin.
- Urile* Bonaparte, Comp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 175, 1856.  
Type by taut., *P. urile* Gmelin.
- Leucocarbo* id., ibid., p. 176.  
Type by orig. desig., *C. bougainvillae* Lesson.
- Microcarbo* id., Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlvi, p. 577, Sept. 1856.  
Type by orig. desig., *Pelecanus pygmaeus* Pallas.
- Halietor* Heine, Jour. für Orn., 1860, p. 202; new name for *Microcarbo* Bonaparte.
- Melanocarbo* Bernstein, Tijds. Taal-, Land- en Völkenk. Ned.-Ind., (iv), vol. vii, p. 119, 1883.  
Type by mon., *H. melanoleucus* Vieillot.
- Compsocarbo* Ridgway, Water-Birds N. Amer., vol. ii, p. 145, 1884.
- Mesocarbo* Mathews & Iredale, Ibis, 1913, p. 415.  
Type by orig. desig., *Carbo sulcirostris* Brandt.
- Pseudocarbo* Roberts, Ann. Transvaal Museum, vol. viii, p. 205, 1922.  
Type by orig. desig., *P. capensis* Sparrman.
- Anacarbo* id., ibid., p. 205, 1922.  
Type by orig. desig., *P. neglectus* Wahlberg.
- Graculus* Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 133, 1855, ex Linn.  
Type by orig. desig., *P. carbo* Linn.
- Pallasicarbo* Coues, Osprey, vol. iv, p. 144, 1899.  
Type by orig. desig., *P. perspicillatus* Pallas.
- Dilophalieus* Coues, Key N. Amer. Birds 5th ed., vol. ii, p. 963, 1903.  
Type by orig. desig., *C. auritus* Lesson.
- Viguacarbo* id., ibid., p. 965.  
Type by orig. desig., *C. mexicanus* Bonaparte.
- Gulosus* Montagu, Orn. Dict. Suppl. Cat., end of vol., p. 5, 1813; new name for *P. cristatus* and *gracilis* Linn.
- Stictocarbo* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xli, p. 1115, 1855.  
Type by mon., *P. punctatus* Sparrman.

*Gripeus* Heine & Reich., Nomen. Mus. Hein., p. 352, 1890; new name for *Graculus*, Reichen., 1853.

Type by orig. desig., *P. graculns*, Linn.

*Erygrotheres* Heine & Reich., ibid., p. 355; new name for *Strictocarbo* Bonaparte.

### Phalacrocorax carbo Linn.

(*Pelecanus carbo* Linn, Syst. Nat. 10th ed., vol. i, p. 133, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

#### Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis Shaw & Nodder.

*Pelecanus sinensis* Shaw & Nodder, Nat. Misc., vol. xiii, pl. 529, 1801: China.

*Phalacrocorax carbo subcormoranus* Brehm, Ornith., vol. i, p. 42, 1824: Holland.

*Phalacrocorax carbo medius* Nilsson, Scand. Faun., Foglarna, 2, p. 478, 1835: Sweden.

*Carbo albiventer* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 463, 1842, ex Tickell MS.: India; not *Carbo albiventer* Less., 1831.

*Carbo raptensis* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 149, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

*Carbo leucocephala* id., ibid., as synonym.

*Carbo albicollis* id., ibid., as of Tickell, *in errore*.

*Carbo phalacrocorax* var. *continentalis* Severtzoff, Turk. Jevotn., p. 70, 1873, nom. nud.

*Phalacrocorax carbo danuji* Schuster, Mitt. ü. d. Vogelwelt, Wien, vol. v, p. 73, 1905, nom. nud.

*Phalacrocorax carbo indicus* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. iv, p. 171 1915: India; not *H. pygmæus indicus* Reichenbach.

### Phalacrocorax fuscicollis Stephens.

*Phalacrocorax fuscicollis* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiii, (1), p. 91, 1825: India.

### Phalacrocorax niger Vieillot.

*Hydrocorax niger* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. éd., vol. viii, p. 80, 1817: India.

*Carbo javanicus* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 197, May 1821: Java.

*Carbo melanognathos* Brandt, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersb., vol. iii, p. 57, 1837.

*Graculus pygmæus indicus* Reichenbach, Natatores, pl. xxxi, 1850.

## Subfamily ANHINGINÆ.

## Genus ANHINGA.

*Anhinga* Brisson, Orn. vol. i, p. 60; vol. vi, p. 476, 1760.

Type by taut., *Plotus anhinga* Linn.

*Plotus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 218, 1766.

Type by mon., *P. anhinga* Linn.

*Notoplotus* Mathews, Birds Austral., Suppl., vol. i, p. 62, 1920.

Type by orig. desig., *Plotus novæhollandiæ* Gould.

**Anhinga melanogaster** Pennant.

*Anhinga melanogaster* Pennant, Ind. Zool., p. 13, 1769: India.

## Family SULIDÆ.

## Genus SULA.

*Sula* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 90; vol. vi, p. 494, 1760.

Type by taut., *P. leucogaster* Boddaert.

*Dysporus* Illiger, Prodr. Mamm. et Av., p. 279, 1811; new name for *Sula* Brisson.

*Sularius* Rafinesque, Anal. de la Nat., p. 72, 1815; new name only.

*Abeltera* Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 351, 1890; new name only.

*Piscatrix* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 6, 1852-3.

Type by orig. desig., *P. candida* Stephen = *Pelecanus sula* Linn.

*Hemisula* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 55, 1913.

Type by orig. desig., *Sula leucogaster rogersi* Mathews,

*Parasula* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 55, 1913.

Type by orig. desig., *Sula dactylatra* Mathews.

**Sula leucogaster** Boddaert.

(*Pelecanus leucogaster* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 57, 1783: Cayenne, S. America.)

**Sula leucogaster plotus** Forster.

*Pelecanus plotus* Forster, Descr. Anim. (ed. Licht.), p. 278, 1844: Near New Caledonia.

*Sula leucogaster rogersi* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. i, p. 189, 1913: Bedout Is., North-West Australia.

**Sula sula Linn.**

(*Pelecanus sula* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., p. 218, 1766 : Ascension Island, Atlantic Ocean.)

**Sula sula rubripes Gould.**

*Sula rubripes* Gould, Synops. Birds Austr., pt. iv, App., p. 7, 1838 : "N.S.W", Raine Is., N. Queensland.

**Sula dactylatra Lesson.**

(*Sula dactylatra* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 601, 1831 : Ascension Is., Atlantic Ocean.)

**Sula dactylatra melanops Heuglin.**

*Sula melanops* Heuglin, Isis, 1849, p. 351, pl. x, fig. 2 : Red Sea.

**Sula dactylatra personata Gould.**

*Sula personata* Gould, P. Z. S., 1846, p. 21 : Raine Is., N. Queensland.

*Sula dactylatra bedouti* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. i, p. 189, 1913 : Bedout Is., N.W Australia.

## Family PHAETHONIDÆ.

### Genus PHAETHON.

*Phaethon* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 134, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1820, *P. aethereus* Linn.

*Lepturus* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 60; vol. vi, p. 479, 1760.

Type by taut., *P. aethereus* Linn.

*Tripocophilus* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiii, pl. i, p. 122, 1826, ex Leach MS.

Type by orig. desig., *P. aethereus* Linn.

*Lepturus* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. vii, 1852-53.

Type by orig. desig., *L. edwardsi* Brandt = *P. lepturus* Daudin.

Not *Lepturus* Brisson, 1760.

*Phœnicurus* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xli, p. 1115, 1855.

Type by mon., *P. rubicauda* Boddaert.

Not *Phœnicurus* Forster, 1817

*Leptophaëthon* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 56, 1913.

Type by orig. desig., *P. lepturus dorothae* Mathews.

*Sœophaëthon* id., ibid.

Type by orig. desig., *P. rubricauda westralis* Mathews.

### Phaëthon indicus Hume.

*Phaëthon indicus* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 481, 1876 :  
Mekran Coast.

### Phaëthon rubricauda Boddaert.

### Phaëthon rubricauda rubricauda Boddaert.

*Phaëthon rubricauda* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 57, 1783 :  
Mauritius.

*Phaëton phœnicurus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 583, 1789 :  
on same basis.

*Phaëton erubescens* Gray, List of Birds, vol. iii, p. 182, 1844, ex  
Banks, Icon. ined., pl. 31.

### Phaëthon lepturus Daudin.

### Phaëthon lepturus lepturus Daudin.

*Phaëton lepturus* Daudin in Buffon's Hist. Nat., ed. Didot, Quadr.,  
vol. xiv, p. 319, 1802 : Mauritius.

*Phaëton flavirostris* Brandt, Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Petersb., vol. ii,  
p. 349, 1837.

*Phaëton edwardsii* id., ibid., vol. v, pt. ii, p. 271, 1840.

## Family FREGATIDÆ.

### Genus FREGATA.

*Fregata* Lacépède, Tabl. Ois., p. 15, 1799, Daudin in Buffon's  
Hist. Nat., ed. Didot, Quadr., vol. xiv, p. 317, 1802.

Type by mon., *Pelecanus minor* Gmelin.

*Aquilus* Bronn, Zur Angewandten Nat. u. Phys., p. 159, 1824.

Type by mon., *P. minor* Gmelin.

*Atagen* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 101, 1841.

Type by orig. desig., *P. minor* Gmelin.

Not *Attagen* Kaup, 1829.

*Parvifregata* Mathews, Birds Austral., Suppl., vol. i, p. 64, 1920.

Type by orig. desig., *Attagen ariel* Gray.

**Fregata andrewsi** Mathews.

*Fregata andrewsi* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 110, 1914 :  
Christmas Is., Indian Ocean.

**Fregata minor** Gmelin.

(*Pelecanus minor* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 572, 1789 :  
Jamaica.)

**Fregata minor aldabrensis** Mathews.

*Fregata minor aldabrensis* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii,  
p. 119, 1914 : Aldabra.

**Fregata ariel** Gray.

(*Atagen ariel* Gray, List Gen. Birds, vol. iii, p. 669, pl. 183 (185),  
1845 : Raine Is., N. Queensland.)

**Fregata ariel iredalei** Mathews.

*Fregata ariel iredalei* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 121,  
1914 : Aldabra.

## Order TUBINARES.

## Family PROCELLARIIDÆ.

## Genus OCEANITES.

*Oceanites* Keyserling & Blasius, Wirbelth. Europa s, p. xciii, 1840.  
Type by mon., *Procellaria oceanica* Kuhl.

**Oceanites oceanicus** Kuhl.**Oceanites oceanicus oceanicus** Kuhl.

*Procellaria oceanica* Kuhl, Beitr. Vergl. Anat., p. 136, 1820 :  
South Atlantic Ocean.

*Procellaria willsoni* Bonaparte, Jour. Acad. Philad., vol. iii,  
p. 231, pl. ix, 1823 : North-east coast America.

**Oceanites homochroa** Coues.

*Cymochorea homochroa* Coues, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., 1864 :  
Farralone Is., Pacific coast of North America.

## Genus FREGETTA.

*Fregetta* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xli, p. 113, 1855.

Type by orig. desig., *Thalassidroma leucogaster* Gould.

*Cymodroma* Ridgway, Mem. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard (Water-Birds N. Amer., vol. ii), vol. xiii, p. 363, 1884.

Type by orig. desig., *Thalassidroma tropica* Gould.

*Fregettornis* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. ii, p. 31, 1912.

Type by orig. desig., *Procellaria grallaria* Vieillot.

*Fregetta tropica* Gould.

(*Thalassidroma tropica* Gould, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii, p. 366, May 1884 : Atlantic Ocean.)

*Fregetta tropica melanogaster* Gould.

*Thalassidroma melanogaster* Gould, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii p. 367, May 1884 : South Indian Ocean.

## Genus PUFFINUS.

*Puffinus* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 131 ; vol. vi, p. 130, 1760.

Type by taut., *Procellaria puffinus* Brünnich.

*Thyellas* Gloger in Froriep's Notizen, vol. xvi, p. 279, 1827 ; new name for *Puffinus* Brisson.

*Rhipornis* Billberg, Synops. Faun. Scand., vol. i (2), tab. A, 1828 ; new name only.

*Cymotomus* Macgillivray, Man. Brit. Orn., vol. ii, p. 13, 1842.

Type by mon., *F. puffinus* Brünnich.

*Ardenna* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. iv, 1852-53.

Type by orig. desig., *P. major* Faber = *P. gravis* O'Reilly.

*Thyellodroma* Stejneger, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xi, p. 93, 1888.

Type by orig. desig., *P. chlororhynchos* Lesson.

*Zalias* Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 362, 1890.

Type by mon., *P. chlororhynchos*, Lesson.

*Reinholdia* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. i, p. 107, 1912.

Type by orig. desig., *P. reinholdi* = *P. gravis* Forster.

*Hemipuffinus* Iredale, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 20, 1913.

Type by mon., *Puffinus carneipes* Gould.

*Neonectris* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 12, 1913.

Type by orig. desig., *Puffinus brevicaudus* Gould.

*Alphapuffinus*, id., ibid., vol. i, p. 110, 1914.

Type by orig. desig., *Puffinus assimilis* Gould.

*Calonectris* Mathews & Iredale, *Ibis*, 1915, p. 490.

Type by orig. desig., *Puffinus leucomelas* Temm. & Laug.  
*Microzalias*, id., *ibid.*, p. 597.

Type by orig. desig., *Puffinus nativitatis* Streets.  
*Cinathisna* Hull, *Emu*, vol. xv, p. 205, 1916.

Type by orig. desig., *C. cynolenea*=*P. gavia* Forster.

### **Puffinus pacificus Gmelin.**

(*Procellaria pacifica* Gmelin, *Syst. Nat.*, vol. i, pt. ii, p. 560, 1789 :  
Pacific Ocean.)

### **Puffinus pacificus hamiltoni Mathews.**

*Puffinus pacificus hamiltoni* Mathews, *Birds Austral.*, vol. ii, p. 82,  
1912 : Seychelles.

### **Puffinus tenuirostris Temm.**

### **Puffinus tenuirostris tenuirostris Temm.**

*Puffinus tenuirostris* Temm., *Planch. Color. d'Ois.*, pl. 990, list v,  
p. 287, 1835 : Japan.

### **Puffinus carneipes Gould.**

### **Puffinus carneipes carneipes Gould.**

*Puffinus carneipes* Gould, *P. Z. S.*, 1844, p. 57 : Cape Leeuwin.

### **Puffinus leucomelas Temm.**

*Puffinus leucomelas* Temm., *Planch. Color. d'Ois.*, pl. 587, 1836 :  
Seas of Japan.

### **Puffinus persicus Hume.**

*Puffinus persicus* Hume, *Str. Feath.*, vol. i, p. 5, 1875 : Persian  
Gulf.

### **Genus DAPTION.**

*Daption* Stephens in Shaw's *Gen. Zool.*, vol. xiii (1), p. 239,  
1826.

Type by orig. desig., *Procellaria capensis* Linn.

*Calopetes* Sundevall, *Méth. Nat. Av. disp. Tent.*, p. 142, 1873 ;  
new name for *Daption* Stephens.

*Petrella* Mathews, *Auk*, 1914, p. 91, ex Zimmermann.

Type by mon., *P. capensis* Linn.

**Daption capense** Linn.

*Procellaria capensis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 132, Jan. 1758: Cape Seas.

*Daption capense australis* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. i, p. 887, 1913: New Zealand Seas.

**Order HERODIONES.****Suborder PLATALEÆ.****Family PLATALEIDÆ.****Genus PLATALEA.**

*Platalea* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 48; vol. v, p. 351, 1760.

Type by taut., *P. leucorodia* Linn.

*Spatherodia* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. 16, 1852-53.

Type by orig. desig., *Platalea regia* Gould.

*Leucerodia* id., ibid.

Type by orig. desig., *Platalea nudifrons* Cuvier.

**Platalea leucorodia** Linn.

(*Platalea leucorodia* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 139, Jan. 1758: Europe).

**Platalea leucorodia major** Temm. & Schleg.

*Platalea major* Temm. & Schleg., Fauna Japon., Av., p. 119, pl. 75, 1849: Japan.

*Platalea pyrrhops* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 135, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 16, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym of *P. leucorodia* Linn.

**Family PLEGADIDÆ.****Genus THRESKIORNIS.**

*Threskiornis* Gray, Append. List Gen. Birds, p. 13, 1842.

Type by orig. desig., *Tantalus aethiopicus* Latham.

Sometimes spelt *Thresciornis* or *Thereschiornis*.

**Threskiornis melanocephalus Latham.****Threskiornis melanocephalus melanocephalus Latham.***Tantalus melanocephalus* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 709, 1790: India.*Ibis macei* Wagler, Syst. Av., *Ibis*, sp. 9, p. 368, 1827: Bengal.  
*Ibis leucon* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., pl. 481, 1829: Java.*Ibis bengala* Cuvier, Règne Anim., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 520, 1829: Bengal.*Ibis aimolene* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 137, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.*Ibis propinqua* Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1870, p. 428: Canton.**Genus PSEUDIBIS.***Pseudibis* Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844; Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 137, 1846.Type by mon., *Ibis papillosa* Temm. & Laug.*Inocotis* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 14, 1852-53.Type by orig. desig., *Ibis papillosa* Rüppell.**Pseudibis papillosa Temm. & Laug.****Pseudibis papillosa papillosa Temm. & Laug.***Ibis papillosa* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., pl. 304, 1824.*Ibis papillata* Wagler, Syst. Av., *Ibis*, sp. 10, 1827; new name only.**Pseudibis papillosa davisoni Hume.***Geronticus davisoni* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 300, 1875: Tenasserim.**Genus PLEGADIS.***Plegadis* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 82, 1829.Type by mon., *Tantalus falcinellus* Linn.*Tantalides* Wagler, Isis, 1832, col. 1231.Type by mon., *T. falcinellus* Linn.*Falcinellus* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 87, 1841.Type by orig. desig., *T. falcinellus* Linn.; not of Vieillot, 1816.*Plegadornis* Brehm, Naumannia, 1855, p. 290.Type by mon., *T. falcinellus* Linn.*Egathetus* Lönnberg, Jour. für Orn., 1906, p. 533; not of Billberg, 1828.

**Plegadis falcinellus Linn.****Plegadis falcinellus falcinellus Linn.***Tantalus falcinellus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 241, 1766 : Austria, Europe.*(Tringa autumnalis* Linn. is pre-Linnean in usage, 1757, and therefore not available.)*Scolopax rufa* Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 93, 1769 : Carniola.*Numenius igneus* S. G. Gmelin, Reise. Russ., vol. i, p. 166, 1770 : South Russia.*Numenius viridis* id., ibid., p. 167 : South Russia.*Tantalus castaneus* Müller, Natursyst. Suppl., p. 112, 1776 : Donau.*Ibis sacra* Temm., Man. d'Orn., 1st ed., p. 385, 1815 ; new name only.*Tantalus mexicanus* Ord, Jour. Philad. Acad., vol. i, p. 53, 1817 : New Jersey.*Numenius chichi* Dumont in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xi, p. 253, 1818 : Paraguay.*Ibis cuprea* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 1018, 1831 : Dalmatia.*Ibis ordi* Bonaparte, Comp. Geogr. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer., p. 49, 1838 ; new name for *T. mexicanus* Ord.*Fulcinellus bengalensis* Bonaparte, Comp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 158, 1855 : India.*Plegadornis major* Brehm, Naumannia, 1855, p. 290, nom. nud.*Plegadornis minor* id., ibid.*Falcinellus erythrorhynchus* Cabanis, Jour. für Orn., 1856, p. 349 : Cuba.*Plegadornis falcinellus media* Hartert, Vögel. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1221, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

## Suborder CICONIÆ.

## Family CICONIIDÆ

## Genus CICONIA.

*Ciconia* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 48 ; vol. v, p. 361, 1760.Type by taut., *Ardea ciconia* Linn.*Melanopelargus* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 16, 1852-53.Type by orig. desig., *Ardea nigra* Linn.

**Ciconia ciconia Linn.****Ciconia ciconia ciconia Linn.**

*Ardea ciconia* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 142, Jan. 1758 :  
Sweden, Europe.

*Ciconia alba* Bechst., Gem. Natur. Deutchl., vol. iv, p. 82, 1793 ;  
new name for *ciconia*.

*Ciconia albescens*, *Ciconia nivea*, *Ciconia candida* Brehm, Handb.  
Natur. Deutschl., pp. 574, 575, 1831.

*Ciconia major* Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 291, 1855 : East Europe.

\* *Ciconia alba asiatica* Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 145, 1873 :  
Turkestan.

*Ciconia albavar. major* (*C. azretti*, sp. n. ?) Dresser, Ibis, 1876,  
p. 324, ex Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 68, 1873, nom. nud.,  
as synonym.

*Ciconia alba vulgaris*, *robusta*, *recurvirostra*, *leucomelas*, *gracilis*,  
*pygmæa* A. E. Brehm, 1866, *nomina nuda*, quoted by Hartert,  
Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1214, 1920.

*Ciconia mycteriiarhyncha* Dresser, Ibis, 1876, p. 324, ex Severtzoff  
MS. ; new name for preceding.

*Ciconia mycteriorhyncha* Severtzoff, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 431,  
1875 ; apparently nom. nud., as new name for *C. alba* var.  
*orientalis*, nom. nud.

**Ciconia ciconia boyiana Swinhœ.**

*Ciconia boyiana* Swinhœ, P. Z. S., 1873, p. 513 : Yokohama,  
Japan.

**Ciconia nigra Linn.**

*Ardea nigra* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 142, Jan. 1758 :  
North Europe.

*Ardea atra* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 641, 1789 :  
Schleswig.

*Ardea chrysopelargus* Lichtenstein, Cat. Rev. Nat. Hamb., p. 29,  
1793 ; Kaffirland.

*Ciconia fusca* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 576, 1831 : North  
Germany.

*Ciconia nigra vera* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1215,  
1914, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1866, nom. nud.,  
as synonym.

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\* I cannot distinguish between *asiatica* and the typical form, so *asiatica*  
becomes a synonym.

## Genus DISSOURA.

*Dissoura* Cabanis, Preuss. Staats-Anzieger, Beilage, i, Sept. 1, 1850,  
p. 1484 (cf. Decken's Reisen, vol. iii, p. 48, 1869).

Type by sub. desig., Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xxvi,  
p. 294, 1898, *Ardea episcopus* Boddaert.

*Dissoura episcopus* Boddaert.*Dissoura episcopus episcopus* Boddaert.

*Ardea episcopus* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., pl. 504, 1783; for  
Pl. Enl. 906: Coromandel.

*Ardea leucocephala* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 642, 1789;  
same basis.

*Ardea umbellata* Wagler, Syst. Av., *Ardea*, sp. 11, 1827; new  
name only.

*Ciconia leucocephala*? var. *bicolorata* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 135,  
1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1884, nom. nud., as  
synonym.

*Dissoura neglecta* Finsch, Orn. Monatsb., 1904, p. 94: Java.

## Genus XENORHYNCHUS.

*Xenorhynchus* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xl,  
p. 721, 1855.

Type by mon., *Mycteria asiatica* Latham.

*Xenorhynchus asiaticus* Latham.*Xenorhynchus asiaticus asiaticus* Latham.

*Mycteria asiatica* Latham, Ind. Orn., vol. ii, p. 670, 1790: India.  
*Ardea indica* id., ibid., p. 701: India.

*Mycteria orientalis* Shaw, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. v, p. 34, 1800;  
new name only.

*Ciconia xenorhynchus* Wagler, Syst. Av., *Ciconia*, sp. 7, late in  
1827; new name only.

## Genus LEPTOPTILOS.

*Leptoptilos* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 583, 1831.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, Subgen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 67, 1840,  
*Ardea dubia* Gmelin.

*Argala* Hodgs., Ind. Rev., vol. ii, p. 563, 1838.

Type by taut., *Ardea argala* Lath.=*Ardea dubia* Gmelin.

*Cranopelargus* Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 417, 1842.

Type by sub. desig., Sharpe, 1898, *L. javanicus* Horsf.

*Osteoropheu* Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844; Gray,  
Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 136, 1846.

Type by mon., *Ardea dubia* Gmelin.

### **Leptoptilos dubius Gmelin.**

*Ardea dubia* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 624, 1789 : India.  
*Ardea argala* Latham, Ind. Orn., vol. ii, p. 676, 1790 : India.  
*Ardea gigantea* Forster in Pennant's Ind. Zool., p. 11, 1795,  
 ? nom. nud. : India ; not of S. G. Gmelin.  
*Ciconia marabou* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., pl. 300 ;  
 new name only.  
*Ciconia nudifrons* McClelland, Ind. Rev., 1838, p. 512, pl., fig. 1.  
*Argala immigratoria* Hodgs., Ind. Rev., 1838, p. 563 : Nepal.  
*Argala migratoria* id., ibid.

### **Leptoptilos javanicus Horsf.**

*Ciconia javanica* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 188,  
 May 1821 : Java.  
*Ciconia capillata* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois, livr. 1,  
 pl. 312, Oct. 1824 : Sumatra and Java.  
*Ciconia cristata* McClelland, Ind. Rev., 1838, p. 512 : Assam.  
*Ciconia calva* Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xii, p. 201, 1840.

### **Genus IBIS.**

*Ibis* Lacépède, Tabl. Ois., p. 18, 1799 ; Daudin in Buffon's Hist.  
 Nat., ed. Didot, Quadr., vol. xiv, p. 334, 1802.  
 Type by taut., *Tantalus ibis* Linn.  
*Diplura* Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. iii, p. 737, 1864, ex Blyth.  
 Type by mon., *Tantalus leucocephalus* Pennant.  
 Not *Diplura* Koch, 1850.  
*Diplocercus* id., ibid. ; alternative name.  
*Pseudotantalus* Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. v, p. 550,  
 1882.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Tantalus ibis* Linn.  
*Dipluravis* Strand, Soc. entom. Stuttgart, vol. xxv (4), p. 14,  
 1920 ; new name for *Diplura* Jerdon.

### **Ibis leucocephalus Pennant.**

#### ***Ibis leucocephalus leucocephalus* Pennant.**

*Tantalus leucocephalus* Pennant, Ind. Zool., p. 11, 1769 : Ceylon.  
*Tantalus gangeticus* Shaw & Nodder, Nat. Misc., vol. viii, pl. 293,  
 1797 : India.  
*Tantalus rodopteron* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 136, 1846 ; Hodgs.,  
 Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, as synonym.

## Genus ANASTOMUS.

- Anastomus* Bonnaterre, Tabl. Enc. Méth., Orn., vol. i, p. xciii, 1790.  
 Type by sub. desig., Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 87, 1841; *Ardea oscitans* Boddaert.
- Hians* Lacépède, Tabl. Ois., p. 17, 1799; Daudin in Buffon's Hist. Nat., ed. Didot, Quadr., vol. xiv, 1802.  
 Type by mon., *Ardea oscitans* Boddaert.
- Rhynchosme* Hermann, Observ. Zool., p. 156, 1804.  
 Type by mon., *Ardea oscitans* Boddaert.
- Empharis* Rafinesque, Anal. Nat., p. 70, 1815; new name only.
- Apertirostra* Drapiez, Dict. Class. Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 463, 1822, ex Vanderstegen de Putte MS.
- Chænoramphe* Dumont in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. viii, p. 51, 1817  
 Type by mon., *A. oscitans* Boddaert.
- Chenoramus* Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. iii, p. 562, 1848, ex *Chænoramphe* Dumont in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. viii, p. 51, 1817, as synonym.
- Hiator* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 12, 1852-53.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Anastomus lamelligerus* Temm. & Laug.

## Anastomus oscitans Boddaert.

- Ardea oscitans* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 55, 1783, for Pl. Enl. 932: Pondicherry, India.
- Ardea pondiceriana* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 646, 1789: Pondicherry.
- Ardea coromandeliana* id., ibid., 1789: Coromandel.
- Anastomus albus* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. nouv. ed., vol. i, p. 489, 1816: India.
- Anastomus cinereus* id., ibid., p. 490, 1816: India.
- Anastomus typus* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 40, pl. 236, 1823; new name only.
- Hians indicus* Lesson, Man. d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 251, 1828; new name only.
- Hians asiaticus* Bonaparte, Conspl. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 109, 1855; as of Lesson, error only in synonymy.

## Suborder ARDEÆ.

## Family ARDEIDÆ.

## Genus ARDEA.

- Ardea* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 141, Jan. 1758.  
 Type by sub. desig., Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1840, p. 60, *Ardea cinerea* Linn.

*Lepterodas* Hemprich & Ehrenberg, Symb. Phys., Av., fol. i, 1832-33.

Type by orig. desig., *Ardea cinerea* Linn.

*Typhon* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 16, 1852-53.

Type by orig. desig., *Ardea typhon* Temm.

*Ardeomega* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xl, p. 722, 1855, ex Ann. Sci. Nat. Paris, ser. 4, vol. i, p. 141, 1854, *nom. nud.*

Type by mon., *Ardea goliath* Temm.

*Audubonia* id., ibid.

Type by mon., *Ardea occidentalis* Audubon.

*Megerodius* Heine, Jour. für Orn., 1860, p. 200; new name for *Ardeomega* Bonaparte.

*Pyrrherodia* Finsch u. Hartlaub in Decken's Reise Ost-Afr., vol. iv, p. 676, 1870.

Type by mon., *Ardea purpurea* Linn.

*Phox* Stejneger, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. x, p. 311, 1887.

Type by orig. desig., *Ardea purpurea* Linn.

### **Ardea purpurea** Linn.

(*Ardea purpurea* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 236, 1766 : France.)

### **Ardea purpurea manillensis** Meyer.

*Ardea purpurea* var. *manillensis* Meyer, Nova Acta Acad. Leop.-Carol., vol. xvi, Suppl., p. 102, 1834 : Philippines.

*Ardea tarayensis* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 134, 1846, as synonym of *purpurea* Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, *nom. nud.*

### **Ardea cinerea cinerea** Linn.

(*Ardea cinerea* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 143, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

### **Ardea cinerea rectirostris** Gould.

*Ardea rectirostris* Gould, P. Z. S., 1843, p. 22 : New South Wales.

*Ardea leucophœa* id., ibid., 1848, p. 58 : India.

*Ardea cinerea jouyi* Clark, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxxii, p. 468, 1907 : Korea.

### **Ardea sumatrana** Raffles.

#### **Ardea sumatrana sumatrana** Raffles.

*Ardea sumatrana* Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 325, Nov. 1822 : Sumatra.

*Ardea typhon* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 80, pl. 475, 1829 : Sumatra.

*Ardea fusca* Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii, p. 176, 1844 : India.

*Typhon temminckii* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vog., p. 16, 1852-53; new name only.

*Ardea robusta* Bonaparte, Conspl. Av., vol. ii, p. 110, 1855, ex Müller MS.

### Ardea imperialis Stuart Baker.

*Ardea imperialis* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 470, 1928 : Sikkim, Terai.

*Ardea insignis* Stuart Baker, ex Hume, Str. Feath., vol. vi, p. 470, 1870 ; not *Ardea insignis* Hodggs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*, cited as synonym of *nobilis* Blyth, by Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 133, 1846, and as a synonym of *sumatrana* Raffles, by Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, pl. iii, p. 27, 1871.

### Ardea goliath Cretzschmar.

*Ardea goliath* Cretzschmar in Rüppell's Atlas Reise nörd Afr., Vög., p. 39, pl. 26, 1829 : Africa.

*Ardea goliat* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 80, pl. 474, Sept. 1829 : Africa.

*Ardea nobilis* Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii, p. 175, Mech. 1844 : Calcutta.

*Ardea insignis* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 133, 1846, ex Hodggs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

*Ardea gigantodes* Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, pl. iii, p. 27, 1871, ex Lichtenstein, Nomencl. Av. Mus. Berol., p. 89, 1854, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

### Genus EGRETTA.

*Egretta* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 59, 1817.

Type by mon., *Ardea garzetta* Linn.

*Herodias* Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 559.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 86, 1841.  
*Ardea garzetta* Linn.

*Garzetta* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 76, 1829.

Type by taut., *Ardea garzetta* Linn.

*Casmerodus* Gloger Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 412, 1842.

Type by mon., *Ardea egretta* Gmelin.

*Erodius* Macgillivray, Man. Brit. Orn., vol. ii, p. 130, 1842 ; new name for *Egretta* Forster.

*Mesophoyx* Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. iii, p. 318, 1894.

Type by orig. desig., *Ardea intermedia* Wagler.

*Hemigarzetta* Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. iii, p. 448, 1914.

Type by mon., *II. eulophotes* Swinhoe.

**Egretta alba Linn.****Egretta alba alba Linn.**

*Ardea alba* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 144, Jan. 1758 : Europe.

*Ardea egrettooides* S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ., vol. ii, p. 193, pl. 25, 1774 : Astrakan and Persia.

*Ardea garzetta major* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 55, 1783, for Pl. Enlum. 925.

*Herodias candida* Brehm, Lehrb. Nat. eur. Vög., vol. ii, p. 957, 1824 : no locality.

*Erodius victoriae* Macgillivray, Man. Brit. Orn., vol. ii, p. 131, 1842 : East Lothian, Scotland.

*Herodias egretta minor* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1236, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1856, nom. nud., as synonym.

**Egretta alba modesta Gray.**

*Ardea modesta* Gray, Zool. Misc., p. 19, Feb. 19, 1831 : India.

*Ardea timoriensis* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 575, June 11, 1831 : Timor.

*Ardea torra* Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 123, Oct. 25, 1831, ex Buchanan MS. : Central India.

*Ardea putea* Franklin, ibid., ex Buchanan MS. : India.

*Ardea longicollis* Meyer, Nova Acta Acad. Leop.-Carol., vol. xvi, Suppl. i, p. 104, 1834 : Philippines.

**Egretta intermedia Wagler.****Egretta intermedia intermedia Wagler.**

*Ardea intermedia* Wagler, Isis, 1829, col. 659 : Java.

*Ardea melanopus* id., ibid. : Java.

*Ardea nigrirostris* Gray, Zool. Misc., p. 19, Feb. 1831 : India.

**Egretta garzetta Linn.****Egretta garzetta garzetta Linn.**

*Ardea garzetta* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 237, 1766 : "In Oriente."

(*Ardea nivea* S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ., vol. i, p. 164, 1770 : South Russia; non-binomial.)

*Ardea xanthodactyla* Rafinesque, Caratt, nuov. gen. et sp. an Sicilia, p. 5, 1810 : Sicily.

*Ardea orientalis* Gray, Zool. Misc., p. 20, Feb. 1831 : India.

*Egretta nigrirostris* Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844 :  
Nepal.

*Herodias lindermayeri* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 294, 1855 ; Greece.

*Ardea (Herodias) procerula* Cubanis, Jour. für. Orn., 1868, p. 414 :  
East Africa.

*Egretta garzetta vulgaris, major*, Hartert, Vög. Paläark Fauna,  
vol. ii, p. 1239, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12,  
1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

### Genus BUBULCUS.

*Bubulcus* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xl,  
p. 722, Apl. 9, 1855, Pucheran MS.; Bonaparte, Conspl. Gen.  
Av., vol. ii, p. 125, after Apl. 15, 1855.

Type by mon., *Ardea lucida*, Rafinesque = *Ardea ibis* Linn.

### Bubulcus ibis Linn.

(*Ardea ibis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 144, Jan. 1758 :  
Egypt.)

### Bubulcus ibis coromandus Boddaert.

*Cancroma coromanda* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 54, 1783,  
for Pl. Enlum. 910 : Coromandel, India.

*Ardea coromandeliensis* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xi (2),  
p. 577, 1819 ; new name only.

*Ardea affinis* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 189, May  
1821 : Java.

*ea flavirostris* Vieillot, Tabl. Enc. Méth. Orn., vol. iii, p. 1124,  
1823 ; new name only.

*Ardea caboja* Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 124, 1831, ex Pennant :  
India.

*Egretta flavicans vel russata* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 134, 1846,  
ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

*Ardea bubulcus* Gray, Cat. Mam. Birds Nepal, p. 134, 1846,  
ex Hodgs. MS.

*Ardea coramandelica* Finsch, New Guinea, p. 183, 1865.

*Bubulcus coramandelianus* Swinhoe, Ibis, 1866, p. 355 : Formosa.

### Genus DEMIEGRETNA.

*Demiegretta* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, 372, 1846.

Type by mon., *D. concolor* Blyth = *A. sacra* Gmelin.

*Hemiegretta* Bonaparte, Conspl. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 120, 1855 ;  
emendation only.

**Demiegretta sacra Gmelin.****Demiegretta sacra sacra Gmelin.***Ardea sacra* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 640, 1789: Tahiti.*Demiegretta concolor* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 372, 1846:  
Arracan.*Herodias andamanensis* Beavan, Ibis, 1867, p. 333: Andaman Is.**Demiegretta asha Sykes.***Ardea asha* Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 157, Nov. 22, 1832: Dukhun.*Ardea gularis* Hume, Nests & Eggs, p. 617, 1873; nec *Ardea gularis* Bosc.**Genus ARDEOLA.***Ardeola* Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 559.Type by mon., *Ardea ralloides* Scopoli.*Buphus* Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 979.Type by mon., *Ardea grayii* Sykes.*Cancrophagus* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 41, 1829.Type by orig. desig., *Ardea ralloides* Scopoli.**Ardeola grayii Sykes.***Ardea grayii* Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 158, Nov. 22, 1832: Dukhun.  
*Egretta macronata* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 134, 1846, ex Hodgs.,

Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 86, nom. nud., as synonym.

*Ardeola leucoptera* Gray, List Grallæ B. M., p. 82, 1844: Nepal.*Ardea leucoptera grayi* Schleg., Mus. Pays-Bas, *Ardeæ*, p. 35,  
1863: Nepal, Pondicherry, Ceylon.**Ardeola bacchus Bonaparte.***Buphus bacchus* Bonaparte, Conspl. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 127, 1855:  
Malay Peninsula.*Ardeola prasinoscelis* Swinhoe, Ibis, 1860, p. 64: Amoy, China.*Buphus pseudoralloides* Brehm, Naumannia, pp. 290, 1855.**Genus BUTORIDES.***Butorides* Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 281, 1852.Type by mon., *Ardea javanica* Horsf.*Œniscus* Cabanis, Jour. für Orn., 1856, p. 343; new name for  
*Butorides*.*Toburides* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. i, p. 195, 1913.Type by mon., *Butorides rogersi* Mathews.

**Butorides striatus Linn.**

(*Ardea striata* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 144, Jan. 1758  
Surinam, South America.)

**Butorides striatus javanicus Horsf.**

*Ardea javanica* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 190,  
May 1921: Java.

*Egretta chloriceps* vel *virescens* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 135,  
1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as  
synonym.

**Butorides striatus spodiogaster Sharpe.**

*Butorides spodiogaster* Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. iii, p. 17, 1894:  
Andamans.

**Genus NYCTICORAX.**

*Nycticorax* Rafinesque, Analyse, p. 71, 1815, *nom. nud.*

*Nycticorax* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 59, 1817.

Type by taut.. *Ardea nycticorax* Linn.

*Nyctiardea* Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 354, 1837; new  
name for *Nycticorax*.

*Scotæus* Keyserling & Blasius, Die Wirbelth. Europa's, pp. lxxx,  
220, 1840; new name only.

*Nycterodius* Macgillivray, Man. Brit. Orn., vol. ii, p. 126, 1842;  
new name only.

**Nycticorax nycticorax Linn.****Nycticorax nycticorax nycticorax Linn.**

*Ardea nycticorax* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 142, Jan.  
1758: South Europe.

*Ardea grisea* id., ibid., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 239, 1766: "in Oriente"  
in errore, France.

*Ardea kwaka* S. G. Gmelin, Nov. Comm. Ac. Petrop., vol. xv,  
p. 452, pl. xiv, 1771.

*Ardea ferruginea* id., ibid., p. 456, pl. xvi.

*Ardea maculata* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 645, 1789; not  
of Boddaert, 1783: Europe.

*Nycticorax infuscatus* Forster, Synop. Cat. Birds, p. 59, 1817; new  
name only.

*Nycticorax europaeus* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xi, p. 609,  
1819; new name only.

- Ardea australasiae* Vieillot, Tabl. Enc. Méth., Orn., vol. iii, p. 1130, 1823; new name for  
*Ardea novæhollandiae* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xiv, p. 436, 1817: Europe; not *Ardea novæhollandiae* Latham, 1790.  
*Nycticorax orientalis* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 592, 1831: South-East Europe.  
*Nycticorax badius* id., ibid.: Switzerland.  
*Nycticorax meridionalis* id., ibid., p. 593: Illyria.  
*Nycticorax ardeola* Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. iv, p. 384, 1840=1839; new name only.  
*Scotæus guttatus* Heuglin, 1873, ex Sitz. Math.-nat. Classe K. Akad. Wiss. Wien, vol. xix, p. 311, 1856, nom. nud., as synonym.  
*Nycticorax ægyptius* Gurney in Anderson's Birds Damaraland, p. 293, 1872; new name only.

#### Genus GORSAKIUS.

- Gorsakius* Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 114, Apl. 9, 1855, ex Bonaparte, Ann. Sci. Nat. Paris, ser. 4, vol. i, p. 141, 1854, nom. nud.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Ardea goisagi* Temm.  
*Gorsachius* Bonaparte, Conspl. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 138, after Apl. 1855, ex Pucheran; Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xl, p. 772, Apl. 9, 1855, ex Pucheran, nom. nud.  
*Butio* Reichenow, Jour. für Orn., 1877, p. 246; new name only.

#### Gorsakius melanolophus melanolophus Raffles.

- Ardea melanolopha* Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 326, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.  
*Nycticorax limnophilax* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., pl. 581, 1836: Java.  
*Gorsachius typus* Bonaparte, Conspl. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 138, 1855, ex Pucheran.  
*Ardea melalophus* Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. iii, p. 758, 1864.  
*Nycticorax goisagi* Hartl. & Finsch, P. Z. S., 1868, p. 8: Pelew Islands.

#### Gorsakius melanolophus minor Hachisuka.

- Gorsakius melanolophus minor* Hachisuka, Ibis, 1926, p. 591: Katchal, Nicobars.

## Genus IXOBRYCHUS.

- Ixobrychus* Billberg. Syn. Faun. Scand., vol. i (2), p. 166, 1828.  
 Type by sub. desig., Stone, Auk, 1907, p. 192, *Ardea minuta* Linn.  
*Ardetta* Gray, App. List Gen. Birds, p. 13, 1842.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Adea minuta* Linn.  
*Erodiscus* Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 410, 1842.  
 Type by mon., *Ardea minuta* Linn.  
*Ardeola* Bonaparte, Ann. Lyce. Nat. Hist. New York, vol. ii,  
 p. 307, 1828=1827; not of Boie, 1822.  
*Nannocnus* Stejneger, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. x, p. 289, 1887.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Ardetta eurythma* Swinhoe.

*Ixobrychus minutus* Linn.*Ixobrychus minutus minutus* Linn.

- Ardea minuta* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 240, 1766 :  
 Switzerland, Europe.  
*Botaurus pusillus* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 598, 1831 :  
 Germany.  
*Botaurus melanotos* Brehm, Isis, 1842, col. 771, 779 : Germany.  
*Ardetta minuta brachypus* A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12,  
 1866; new name for *B. melanotos* Br.  
*Ardetta minuta robusta* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii,  
 p. 1257, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm. Verz. Samml. p. 12, 1866,  
*nom. nud.*, as synonym.

*Ixobrychus sinensis sinensis* Gmelin.

- Ardea sinensis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 642, 1789 : China.  
*Ardea lepida* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 190, May  
 1821 : Java.  
*Ardea melanophis* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 573, 1831, ex Cuvier  
 MS., as synonym. Misquoted by Gray as *melanotis*=  
*melanoptera* Pucheran, Rev. et Mag. d. Zool., 1851, p. 375.  
*Ardea pulchra* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 309, 1872-73 :  
 Andamans.

*Ixobrychus cinnamomeus* Gmelin.

- Ardea cinnamomea* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 643, 1789 :  
 China.  
*Ardea nebulosa* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 190,  
 May 1821 : Java.  
*Botaurus assimilis* Brehm, Isis, 1842, col. 782 : Java.  
*Nannocnus ijimæ* Ogawa, Annot. Zool. Japan, vol. v, p. 215,  
 1905 : Yagasaki, Japan.

### Genus DUPETOR.

*Dupetor* Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 308, 1890.

Type by mon., *Ardea flavigollis* Latham.

*Xanthocnus* Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. iii, p. 37, 1894.

Type by sub. desig., Sharpe, Cat. Birds, B. M., vol. xxvi, p. 246.

*Ardea flavigollis* Latham.

### *Dupetor flavigollis* Latham.

#### *Dupetor flavigollis flavigollis* Latham.

*Ardea flavigollis* Latham, Ind. Orn., vol. ii, p. 701, 1790 : South China.

*Ardea nigra* Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., vol. xiv, p. 417, 1817.

*Ardea picata* Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 326, 1822 : Sumatra.

*Ardea bilineata* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 574, 1831 : Java.

### Genus BOTAURUS.

*Botaurus* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xi, p. 592, 1819.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, List Gen. Bds, 1st ed., p. 60, 1840, *Ardea stellaris* Linn.

*Butor* Forster, Pocket Enc. Nat. Phenom., p. 417, 1827.

Type by mon., *Ardea stellaris* Linn.

*Erogas* Hogg, Zool., 1845, p. 1172.

Type by mon., *Ardea stellaris* Linn.

### *Botaurus stellaris* Linn.

*Ardea stellaris* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 144, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.

*Ardea botaurus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 636, 1789 : Italy.

*Botaurus lacustris* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 596, 1831 : Germany.

*Botaurus arundinaceus* id., ibid. : Mid-Germany.

*Botaurus tayarensis* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 135, 1846, ex Hodgs. MS., as synonym.

*Botaurus stellaris major* Hartert. Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1262, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

## Order PHÆNICOPTERI.

## Family PHÆNICOPTERIDÆ.

## Genus PHÆNICOPTERUS.

*Phœnicopterus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 139, Jan. 1758.  
Type by mon., *P. ruber* Linn.

*Phœnicorodias* id., ibid., p. 441.  
Type by mon., *P. ruber* Linn.

*Phœnicopterus ruber* Linn.

(*Phœnicopterus ruber* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 139, Jan. 1758 : Bahamas, West Indies.)

*Phœnicopterus ruber antiquorum* Temm.

*Phœnicopterus antiquorum* Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. ii, p. 587, Oct. 20, 1820 : Europe.

*Phœnicopterus major* Dumont, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xvii, p. 96, 1820 : Europe.

*Phœnicopterus roseus* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 207, 1811-27 : South Russia.

*Phœnicopterus europæus* Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 207, 1837 : Europe.

*Phœnicopterus plinii* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 10, 1852-53.

*Phœnicopterus erythræus* J. & E. Verreaux, Rev. et Mag. d. Zool., 1855, p. 221 : Algeria.

*Phœnicopterus platyrhynchus* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 298, 1855  
South Europe.

*Phœnicopterus pygmæus* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlili, p. 993, 1856, ex Brehm MS., as synonym.

*Phœnicopterus andersoni* Brooks, Proc. Asiatic Soc. Bengal, 1875, p. 17 : Futtegarh, N.W. India.

## Genus PHÆNICONAIAS.

*Phœniconaias* Gray, Isis, 1869, p. 440.  
Type by mon., *Phœnicopterus minor* Geoffroy.

**Phœniconaias minor Geoffroy.**

- Phœniconaias minor* Geoffroy, Bull. Soc. Phil. Paris, vol. i, p. 98, 1798 : East Africa.  
*Phœnicopterus parvus* Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 69, 1816 : Africa.  
*Phœnicopterus blythii* Bonaparte, Conspl. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 146, 1855 : India.  
*Phœnicopterus rubidus* Fielden, Ibis, 1868, p. 496.

**Order A N S E R E S.****Family ANATIDÆ.****Subfamily CYGNINÆ.****Genus CYGNUS.**

- Cygnus* Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 404, 1803.  
 Type by taut., *Anas cygnus* Linn.  
*Olor* Wagler, Isis, 1832, col. 1234.  
 Type by mon., *Anas cygnus* Linn.  
*Euolor* Mathews & Iredale, Austral Av. Rec., vol. iii, p. 117, 1917.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Anas olor* Linn.

**Cygnus cygnus Linn.**

- Anas cygnus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 122, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.  
*Cygnus musicus* Bechstein, Gem. Nat. Vögel Deutschl., vol. iii, p. 830, pl. 35, 1809 : Europe.  
*Cygnus melanorhynchus* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. Vög. Deutschl. vol. ii, p. 498, 1810 : Germany.  
*Cygnus ferus* Forster, Synop. Cat. Bds., p. 34, 1817 ; new name only.  
*Cygnus islandicus* Brehm, Handb. Vog. Deutschl., p. 832, 1831 ; Iceland.  
*Cygnus xanthorhinus* Naumann, Nat. Vög. Deutschl., vol. xi, p. 478, pl. 296, 1842 ; new name only.  
*Cygnus linnéi* Malm, Götab. Bohus. Fauna, pp. 90-343, 1877 ; new name only.

**Cygnus bewickii** Yarrell.

*Cygnus bewickii* Yarrell, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xvi, p. 453, 1830 : England.

*Cygnus melanorhinus* Naumann, Nat. Vög. Deutschl., vol. xi, p. 497, pl. 297, 1842 : Germany.

*Cygnus altumi* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlivi, p. 648, 1856, ex Baedeker, as synonym.

**Cygnus minor** Keyserling & Blasius.

*Cygnus minor* Keyserling & Blasius, Wirbelth. Europa's, pp. 132-222, 1840 : Selinga River, Transbaikalia.

*Cygnus jankowskii* Alpheraky, Priroda i Okhota (Nature & Sport), Sept. 1904, p. 10, cf. Buturlin, Ibis, 1907, p. 651.

**Cygnus olor** Gmelin.

*Anas olor* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 501, 1789 : Russia. (*Cygnus mansuetus* of authors, ex Linné, rejected by Hartert.)

*Anas mansuetus* Berkenhout, Synops. Nat. Hist. Gt. Brit., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 19, 1789.

*Anas discæa* Hermann, Observ. Zool., p. 139, 1804 : Germany.

*Cygnus gibbus* Bechstein, Gen. Nat. Vog. Deutschl., vol. iv, p. 815, 1809 : new name only.

*Cygnus mutus* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 64, 1817, nom nud.

*Cygnus gibbosus* Kuhl, Buffon. Fig. Av. Nom., pp. 16-26, 1820 ; new name only.

*Cygnus sibilus* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 215, 1811-27 : Russia.

*Cygnus immutabilis* Yarrell, P. Z. S., 1838, p. 19 : England.

*Cygnus tuberculirostris* Dubois, Planch. Color. d'Ois. Belg., vol. iii, p. 300, 1850 ; new name only.

*Cygnus unwinii* Hume, Ibis, 1871, p. 413 ; near Hazara, India.

*Cygnus pelzelni* Stejneger, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. v, p. 197, 1883 : Mensaleh Lake, Egypt.

## Subfamily PLECTROPTERINÆ.

## Genus SARKIDIORNIS.

*Sarkidiornis* Eyton, Monogr. Anatidæ, pp. 20-102, 1838.

Type by sub. desig., *Anser melanotos* Pennant.

*Sarcidiornis* Agass., Nomencl. Zool. Ind. Univ., p. 331, 1846 ; emendation only.

### Sarkidiornis melanotos Pennant.

*Anser melanotos* Pennant, Ind. Zool., p. 12, pl. xii, 1769 : Ceylon.  
*Anser melanotus* Pennant in Forster's Ind. Zool., 2nd. ed., p. 21,  
     pl. xi, 1781 : Ceylon and Madagascar ; emendation only.  
*Anas tricolor* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 56, 1783, for Pl.  
     Enlum. 937 : Coromandel.  
*Sarkidiornis regius* Eyton, Mon. Anatidæ, p. 182, 1838.  
*Sarkidiornis africanus* id., ibid., p. 103.

### Genus ASARCORNIS.

*Asarcornis* Salvadori, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xxvii, p. 59, 1895.  
     Type by mon., *Anas scutulata* Müller.

### Asarcornis scutulatus Müller.

*Anas scutulata* Müller, Verh. Nat. Land- en Volk., p. 159, 1842 :  
     Java.  
*Sarcidiornis ? leucopterus* B'yth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 820, 1849 :  
     Tenasserim.

### Genus RHODONESSA.

*Rhodonessa* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 9, 1852.  
     Type by orig. desig., *Anas caryophyllacea* Latham.

### Rhodonessa caryophyllacea Latham.

*Anas caryophyllacea* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 866, 1790 :  
     India.  
*Anas erythrocephala* Bonnaterre, Tabl. Enc. Méth., Orn., vol. i,  
     p. 143, 1791; same bird as above; not *Anas erythrocephala*  
     S. G. Gmelin, 1771.

### Genus NETTAPUS.

*Nettapus* Brandt, Descr. Icon. Anim. Ross., fasc. i, p. 5, 1836.  
     Type by mon., *Anas aurita* Boddaert.

*Cheniscus* Eyton, Mon. Anatidæ, p. 15, 1838.

Type by orig. desig., *Anas coromandeliana* Gmelin (ex *Cheniscus*  
     Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. vol. xiv (1), p. 344, 1826,  
     ex Brookes M.S., nom. nud.).

*Anserella* Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 122, 1855, ex Swainson,  
     Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 189, 1837, nom. nud., not Selby, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *Anas coromandeliana* Gmelin.

*Microcygna* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 73, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *Anas coromandeliana* Gmelin.

***Nettapus coromandelianus* Gmelin.*****Nettapus coromandelianus coromandelianus* Gmelin.***Anas coromandiana* Gmelin, Syst. Nat. vol. i, pt. ii, p. 522, 1789 : Coromandel, India.*Anas girra* Gray, Illustr. Ind. Zool., pt. 4, pl. 68, vol. i, Oct. 1830.  
*Nettapus coromandelicus* Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. iii, p. 608, 1844 ; emendation only.*Dendrocygna affinis* Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xii, p. 219, 1840.**Genus AIX.***Aix* Boie, Isis, 1828, col. 329.Type by mon., *Anas galericulata* Linn.*Dendronessa* Swainson, Fauna Bor.-Amer., Birds, p. 497, 1831-32.  
Type by orig. desig., *Anas galericulata* Linn.*Aia* Eyton, Monogr. Anatidæ, p. 119, 1838 ; emendation only.\**Lampronessa* Wagler, Isis, 1832, p. 282.Type by mon., *Anas sponsa* Linn.\**Cosmonessa* Riechenb., Syst. Nat. Vög., p. x, 1852.Type by mon., *Anas sponsa* Linn.***Aix galericulata* Linn.***Anas galericulata* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 128, Jan. 1758 : China.*Anas asitori* Gray, List Bds. Brit. Mus., vol. iv, p. 133, 1844, ex Temm. MS. ?, as synonymy.*Aix galericulata brunnescens* Clark, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., vol. xxvii, p. 87, 1914 : China and Japan.**Subfamily ANSERINÆ.****Genus ANSER.***Anser* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 58 ; vol. vi, p. 361, 1760.Type by taut., *Anas anser* Linn.*Anseria* Rüttjesque, Anal. Nat., p. 72, 1815 ; new name for *Anser* Brisson.*Marilochen* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 9, 1852-53,  
Type by orig. desig., *Anser brevirostris* Heckel = *Anas erythropus* Linn.

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\* *Anas sponsa* of Linn. is now generally placed in a separate genus.

*Eulabeia* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 9, 1852-53.

Type by orig. desig., *Anas indica* Latham.

*Melanonyx* Buturlin, Psov. i Ruzh. Okhota, Feb.-April 1901.

Type by orig. desig., *Anser brachyynchus* Baillon.

### **Anser anser** Linn.

*Anas anser* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 123, Jan. 1758 :  
Sweden, Europe.

*Anser ferus* Schaeffer, Mus. Orn., p. 67, 1789, ex *Anas anser ferus*  
Linn : Europe.

*Anser cinereus* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. Vög. Deutschl., vol. ii,  
p. 552, 1810 : new name only.

*Anser vulgaris* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 222, 1811-  
27 : Russia.

*Anser palustris* Fleming, Hist. Brit. Anim., p. 126, 1828 : England.

*Anser sylvestris* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl. p. 836, 1831 :  
Norway.

*Anser cinereus* var. *ruberirostris* Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 416, ex  
Gray, Cat. Bds. Nepal, p. 144, 1846, nom. nud., ex Hodgs.,  
Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, nom. nud. : Shanghai.

### **Anser albifrons** Scopoli.

#### **Anser albifrons albifrons** Scopoli.

*Branta albifrons* Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 69, 1769 ; no  
locality=Italy.

*Anser casarka* S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. ii, p. 179,  
pl. 13, 1774 : Volga.

*Anas albicans* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 516, 1789 ;  
probably *in errore*, ex Scopoli.

*Anser mediuss* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. d. Vög. Zus. & Ber., p. 231,  
1822, ex Temm. MS. : Holland.

*Anser bruchii* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 841, 1831, ex  
Isis, 1830, col. 996, nom. nud. : Germany.

*Anser intermedius* Naumann, Nat. Vög. Deutschl., vol. xi, p. 340,  
pl. 288, 1842 : Kothen, Germany.

*Anser paradoxus* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 367, 1855 : Danzig.

*Anser albifrons roseipes* Schlegel, Naumania, 1855, p. 257 :  
Holland.

### **Anser erythropus** Linn.

*Anas erythropus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. ii, p. 123, Jan.  
1758 : North Europe.

*Anser finmarchicus* Gunner in Leemii de Lappon, Comm., notes,  
p. 264, 1767 : North Lapland.

*Anser temminckii* Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 882 : Hamburg.

- Anser cineraceus* Brehm, Lehrb. Nat. eur. Vög., vol. ii, p. 772, 1824 : Erfurt, Germany.
- Anser brevirostris* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 884, 1838, ex Isis, 1830, col. 996, *nom. nud.* : Vienna.
- Anser minutus* Naumann, Nat. Vög. Deutschl., vol. xi, p. 365, pl. 290, 1842 : Hungary.
- Anser pygmæus* Giebel, Thes. Orn., vol. ii, p. 370, 1872, ex Brehm, probably error only.
- Anser pygmæus cinerascens* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlili, p. 648, 1856, as of Brehm, in synonymy.
- Anser rhodrhynchus* Buturlin, Psov. i Ruzh. Okhota, 1901.
- Anser nigro-albiceps* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1282, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 13, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

### **Anser brachyrhynchus Baillon**

- Anser brachyrhynchus* Baillon, Mem. Sci. Roy. Abbeville, 1833, p. 74 : Abbeville, France.
- Anser phænicopus* Bartlett, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 3 : England.

### **Anser neglectus Sushkin.**

- Anser neglectus* Sushkin, Bull. B. O. C., vol. v, p. 6, 1895 ; Ibis, 1897, pp. 5-8 : Ufa, E. Russia.

### **Anser fabalis Latham.**

- (*Anas fabalis* Latham, Gen. Synop. Suppl., vol. i, p. 227 : Great Britain.)

### **Anser fabalis sibiricus Alpheraky.**

- Melanonyx arvensis sibiricus* Alpheraky, Geese Europe & Asia, p. 140, pl. 10, 1905 : Taimyr Peninsula, Siberia.
- Anser grandis* authors ; not of Gmelin, 1774.

### **Anser indicus Latham.**

- Anas indica* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 839, 1790 : India.
- Anser undulatus* Bonnaterre, Tabl. Enc. Méth., Orn., vol. i, p. 114, 1791 : India.
- Anser melanocephalus* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxii, p. 332, 1818 : India.
- Anser skorniakovi* Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotu., pp. 70, 149, pl. x, figs. 3, 4, 1873 : Turkestan.

Genus **BRANTA**.

*Branta* Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 67, 1769.

Type by taut., *Anas bernicla* Linn.

*Bernicla* Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 563.

Type by mon., *Anas leucopsis* Bechstein.

*Leucopareia* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 9, 1852-53.

Type by orig. desig., *Anas leucopsis* Bechstein.

*Rufibrenta* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlvi, p. 648, 1856.

Type by mon., *Anser ruficollis* Pallas.

*Brenthus* Sundevall, Méth. Nat. Av. Tent., p. 145, 1873; new name only; not of Schoenherr, 1826.

*Ptocas* Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 342, 1890; new name for *Rufibrenta* Bonaparte.

*Leucoblepharon* Baird, Birds N. Amer., p. 763. 1860.

Type by orig. desig., *Anas canadensis* Linn.

**Branta ruficollis** Pallas.

*Anser ruficollis* Pallas, Spicil. Zool., fasc. 6, p. 21, pl. iv, 1769: South Russia.

*Anas torquata* S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. ii, p. 79, pl. 14, 1774: Caspian Sea.

*Anas pulchricollis* Georgi in Gmelin's Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. iii, p. 167, 1775, *in errore*.

Subfamily **ANATINÆ**.Genus **DENDROCYGNA**.

*Dendrocygna* Swainson, Classif. Bds., vol. ii, p. 365, 1837.

Type by mon., *Anas javanica* Horsf.

*Dendronessa* Wagler, Eis, Mch. 1832, col. 281; not *Dendronessa* Swainson, 1831 = Feb. 1832

*Leptotarsis* Eyton, Monogr. Anatidæ, pp. 29-111, 1838.

Type by mon., *L. eytoni* Eyton.

Not *Leptotarsis* Guér., 1831.

*Ctenanas* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 90, 1914; new name for *Leptotarsis* Eyton.

**Dendrocygna javanica** Horsf.

*Anas javanica* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 200, May 1821: Java.

*Anas arcuata* Horsf., Zool. Res. in Java, pt. 8, 1824; new name, ex Cuvier MS., for preceding.

*Mareca awsuree* Sykes, P. Z. S., Nov. 22, 1832, p. 168, 1832 :  
Dukhun.

*Dendrocygna arcuata b. minor* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad.  
Sci. Paris, vol. xlili, p. 649, 1856 : new name for *M. awsuree*  
Sykes.

### *Dendrocygna fulva* Gmelin.

*Anas fulva* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 530, 1839 ; Novo  
Hispania.

*Anas bicolor* Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., p. 136, 1816,

*Anas virgata* Wied, Reise Bras., vol. i, p. 322, 1820.

*Dendrocygna major* Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xii,  
p. 218, 1840.

*Dendrocygna africana* G. R. Gray, Hand-l., vol. iii, p. 79,  
no. 10,609, 1871.

### Genus TADORNA.

*Tadorna* Fleming, Philos. Zool., vol. ii, p. 260, 1822.

Type by mon., *Anas tadorna* Linn.

*Vulpanser* Keyserling & Blasius, Die Wirbelth. Europa's, p. 134,  
1840.

Type by mon., *Anas tadorna* Linn.

*Radjah* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vög., p. 10, 1852-53.

Type by taut. and orig. desig.: *Anas radjah* Garnot.

*Gennæochen* Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 343,  
1890 ; new name for *Radjah* Reichenbach.

### *Tadorna tadorna* Linn.

*Anas tadorna* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 122, Jan. 1758 :  
Sweden, Europe.

*Anas cornuta* S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. ii, p. 185,  
pl. 19, 1774 : Volga.

*Anas damiatica* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 535, 1789 :  
Egypt.

*Tadorna familiaris* F. Boie, Tagebuch. Norw., p. 351, 1822 ; new  
name for *Anas tadorna* Linn.

*Tadorna bellonii* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii (2), p. 72,  
pl. 45, 1824 ; new name.

*Tadorna vulpanser* Fleming, Hist. Brit. Anim., p. 122, 1828 ;  
new name only.

*Tadorna gibbera* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 857, 1831, ex  
Isis, 1830, col. 993, nom. nud. : Germany.

*Tadorna littoralis* id., ibid. : Germany.

*Tadorna maritima* id., ibid., p. 858 : Germany.

*Tadorna schachraman* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 370, 1855. ex Jour.  
für Orn., 1854, p. 84, nom. nud. : Mensaleh Lake, Egypt.

*Tadorna vulgaris* Seebold, Ibis, 1883, p. 33 ; new name only.

Genus **CASARCA**.

*Casarca* Bonaparte, Comp. Geogr. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer., p. 56, 1838.

Type by mon., *Anas ferruginea* Vroeg.

*Nettalopex* Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 343, 1890; new name for *Casarca* Bonaparte.

**Casarca ferruginea** Vroeg.

*Anas ferruginea* Vroeg., Cat. d'Ois. Adumb., p. 5, 1764: Tartary.  
*Anas casarca* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. iii, p. 224, 1768: Astracan.

*Anas rutila* Pallas, Nov. Comm. Petrop., vol. xiv, p. 579, pl. 22, fig. 1, 1770: Caspian Sea; not *Anas rutila* Linn., 1761.

*Tadorna rubra* Brehm, Isis, 1830, p. 997, nom. nud.

Genus **ANAS**.

*Anas* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 122, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Lesson, Man. d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 417, 1829: *Anas platyrhynchos* Linn.

*Anassus* Rafinesque, Anal. Nat., p. 72, 1815; new name for *Anas* Linn.

*Boschas* Swainson, Faun. Bor.-Amer., Birds, p. 442, 1831=1832.

Type by taut., *Anas boschas* Linn.=*A. platyrhynchos* Linn.

*Polionetta* Oates, Game Birds Ind., vol. ii, p. 149, 1899.

Type by orig. desig., *Anas pœcilorhyncha* Forster.

**Anas platyrhyncha** Linn.**Anas platyrhyncha platyrhyncha** Linn.

*Anas platyrhynchos* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 125, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

*Anas boschas* id., ibid., p. 127, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

*Anas archiboschas* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 862, 1831, ex Isis, 1830, col. 997, nom nud.: Faeroes, etc.

*Anas boschas communis* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1308, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 13, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

Many names given to domesticated varieties, e. g., *A. adunca*, etc.

**Anas pœcilorhyncha** Forster.**Anas pœcilorhyncha pœcilorhyncha** Forster.*Anas pœcilorhyncha* Forster in Tennant's Ind. Zool., p. 23, pl. xiii, fig. 1, 1781 : Ceylon.**Anas pœcilorhyncha zonorhyncha** Swinhoe.*Anas zonorhyncha* Swinhoe, Ibis, 1866, p. 394 : Ningpo, China.**Anas pœcilorhyncha haringtoni** Oates.*Polionetta haringtoni* Oates, Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xvii, p. 558, 1907 : Shan States.Genus **EUNETTA**.*Eunetta* Bonaparte Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xliv, p. 650, Oct. 1856.Type by mon., *Anas falcata* Georgi.**Eunetta falcata** Georgi.*Anas falcata* Georgi, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. i, p. 167, 1775 : Asiatic Russia.*Anas falcaria* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. iii, p. 701, 1776 : Dauria, Siberia.*Anas javana* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 55, 1783, for Pl. Enlum. p. 930 : Java.*Anas javanensis* Bonnaterre, Tabl. Enc. Méth., Orn., vol. i, p. 160, pl. 39, fig. 3, 1791 : Java.*Querquedula drepanoptera* Bonaparte, Rev. Crit. Orn. Eur., p. 103, 1850.*Querquedula multicolor* Swinhoe, Ibis, 1860, p. 67 : Amoy ; not *Querquedula multicolor* Scopoli = ? *Dendrocygna*.Genus **CHAULELASMUS**.*Chaulelasmus* Bonaparte, Comp. Geogr. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer., p. 56, Apl. 1838 ; new name for *Chauliodus* Swainson.*Chauliodus* Swainson, Faun. Bor.-Amer., Bds., p. 440, 1831 = 1832.Type by mon., *Anas strepera* Linn.Not *Chauliodus* Bloch, 1801.

*Chauliodes* Eyton, Mon. *Anatinæ*, p. 43, 1838.

Not Latreille, 1798.

*Ktinorhynchus* id., ibid., p. 137, preface, p. 2, after April 1838

Type by mon., *A. strepera* Linn.

### Chaulelasmus streperus Linn.

*Anas strepera* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 125, Jan. 1758 :  
Sweden, Europe.

*Anas cinerea* S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. ii, p. 184,  
pl. 17, 1774 : South Russia.

*Anas kekuschka* id., ibid., vol. iii, p. 249, pl. 26-27, 1774 : Caspian  
Sea.

*Anatra canapiglia* Gerini, Stor. Ucc., vol. v, tav. 574, 575,  
1776.

*Anas mail* Gray, Cat. Birds. Nepal, p. 145, 1846, ex Hodgs.,  
Zool. Misc., p. 86, nom. nud., as synonym.

### Genus MARECA.

*Mareca* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. vol. xii (2), p. 130,  
1824.

Type by mon., *Anas penelope* Linn.

*Penelops* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 31, 1829.

Type by taut., *Anas penelope* Linn.

*Marica* Leach, fide Swainson, Class. Birds, vol. ii, p. 366, 1837 :  
*in errore*.

### Mareca penelope Linn.

*Anas penelope* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 126, Jan. 1758 :  
Sweden, Europe.

*Anas cogolca* S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. i, p. 70, 1770 :  
South Russia.

*Anas kogolka* S. G. Gmelin, Nov. Com. Acad. Petrop. vol. xv,  
p. 468, pl. 21, 1771 : South Russia.

*Anas peregrina* S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. ii, p. 183,  
pl. 16, 1774 : South Russia.

*Anatra maigiana* Gerini, Stor. Ucc., vol. v, tav. 585, 886, 1776.

*Mareca fistularia* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii (2),  
p. 131, pl. 50, 1824; new name only.

*Fuligula?* *cheonea* Gray, Cat. Bds. Nepal, p. 145, 1846, ex Hodgs.,  
Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

*Anas?* *vitticeps* id., ibid., ex idem, nom. nud., as synonym.

*Mareca fistulans* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 373, 1855 : Germany.

## Genus NETTION.

*Nettion* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 95, 1829.

Type by mon., *Anas crecca* Linn.

*Virago* Newton, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 651, Apl. 1, 1872.

Type by orig. desig., *Mareca castanea* Eyton.

**Nettion crecca** Linn.**Nettion crecca crecca** Linn.

*Anas crecca* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 125, Jan. 1758 :  
Sweden, Europe.

*Querquedula subcrecca* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 885,  
1831 ; ex Isis, 1830, col. 998, nom. nud. : Mid-Germany.

*Querquedula creccoides* id., ibid., col. 995, nom. nud. : Germany.

*Querquedula crecca a. rubens* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci.  
Paris, vol. xlivi, p. 650, 1856 : Bengal.

**Nettion formosum** Georgi.

*Anas formosa* Georgi, Reise Russ. Reichs, p. 168, 1775 : Lake  
Baikal.

*Anas glotans* Pallas, K. Vet.-Akad. Handl. Stockh., vol. xl,  
p. 33, 1779 : Lake Baikal.

*Anas baikal* Bonnaterre, Tabl. Enc. Méth., Orn., vol. i, p. 158,  
1791 : Lake Baikal.

*Anas perpulchra* Yarrell, Report Council Zool. Soc., 1831, p. 22.

*Anas cucullata* Fischer, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscow, vol. iii,  
p. 279, 1831 : Kamtschatka.

**Nettion albogularis** Hume.

*Mareca albogularis* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 303, 1873 : Anda-  
mans.

*Querquedula andamanensis* Tytler, Ibis, 1867, p. 333, nom. nud. :  
Andamans.

## Genus DAFILA.

*Dafila* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii (2), p. 126, 1824.

Type by mon., *Anas acuta* Linn.

*Trachelonetta* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 115, 1829.

Type by mon., *Anas acuta*.

*Phasianurus* Wagler, Isis, 1832, col. 1235.

Type by mon., *Anas acuta* Linn.

**Dafila acuta Linn.**

- Anas acuta* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 126, Jan. 1758 :  
Sweden, Europe.
- Anas subulata* S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. i, p. 13,  
1771 : Lower Volga.
- Anas alandica* Sparrman, Mus. Carls., fasc. iii, pl. 60, 1788 :  
Aland, Sweden.
- Anas sparrmanni* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 876, 1790 ; new  
name for *A. alandica* Sparrm.
- Dafila caudacuta* Stephens in Gray's Gen. Zool., vol. xii (2), p. 127,  
pl. 49, 1824 ; new name for *A. acuta* Linn.
- Anas longicauda* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 868, 1831 :  
Germany.

**Genus QUERQUEDULA.**

- Querquedula* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii (2), p. 142,  
1824.  
Type by taut., *Anas querquedula* Linn.
- Cyanopterus* Bonaparte, Comp. Geogr. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer.,  
p. 57, Apl. 1838.  
Type by mon., *Anas querquedula* Linn.  
Not *Cyanopterus* Haliday, 1835.
- Pterocyanea* Bonaparte, Icon. Faun. Ital. Ucc., Introd., p. 17, 1841 ;  
new name for *Cyanopterus* Bonaparte.

**Querquedula querquedula Linn.**

- Anas querquedula* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 126, Jan.  
1758 : Sweden, Europe.
- Anas circia* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 204, 1766 : Europe.
- Anas balbul* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 543, 1789, ex  
Forskål, Descr. Anim., vol. iv, 1775 : Cairo, Egypt.
- Querquedula glaucopterus* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 882,  
1831, ex Isis, 1830, p. 997, nom. nud. : Mid-Germany.
- Querquedula scapularis* id., ibid., p. 883 : Pomerania.
- Anas (Querquedula) humeralis* Müller, Verh. Nat. Gesch. Land- en  
Volk., p. 159, 1842 : Java.
- Querquedula vulgaris* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 146, 1846, ex  
Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.
- Anas pterocyanea* Goelding, Jour. für Orn., 1879, p. 382.

**Genus SPATULA.**

- Spatula* Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 564.  
Type by mon., *Anas clypeata* Linn.
- Rhynchospis* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii (2), p. 114,  
1824, ex Leach MS.
- Type by mon., *Anas clypeata* Linn.

*Rhynchoplatus* Berthold in Latreille's Nat. Fam. Thierr., p. 54, 1827

Type by mon., *Anas clypeata* Linn.

*Spathulea* Fleming, Hist. Brit. Anim., p. 123, Mch. 1828.

Type by mon., *Anas clypeata* Linn.

*Clypeata* Lesson, Man. d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 416, June 1828.

Type by taut., *Anas clypeata* Linn.

### Spatula clypeata Linn.

*Anas clypeata* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 124, Jan. 1758 : South Sweden, Europe.

*Anas rufipectus* Latham, Gen. Synop. Birds, Suppl., vol. i, p. 297, 1787 : Lincoln, England.

*Anas mexicana* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 519, 1789 : New Spain, America.

*Anas rubens* id., ibid. : England.

*Clypeata macrorhynchos* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 876, 1831, ex Isis, 1830, col. 997, nom. nud. : Mid-Europe.

*Clypeata platyrhynchos* id., ibid., p. 877, 1831, ex Isis, 1830, col. 997, nom. nud. : Germany.

*Clypeata pomarina* id., ibid., p. 879 : Pomerania.

*Clypeata brachyrhynchos* id., ibid., p. 878 : Mid-Germany.

*Rhynchaspis virescens* Sykes, P. Z. S., Nov. 22, 1832, p. 168, ex Leach MS. : Dukhun.

*Rhynchaspis platyuros* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 378, 1855 : Asia, Africa, etc.

*Rhynchaspis spathulata* C. F. Dubois, Planch. Color. Ois. Belge, vol. iii, p. 276, 1860 : Belgium.

*Spatula clypeata indiana* Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. i, p. 194, 1913 : India.

*Rhynchaspis olypeuta americana* Hartert, Vögel Paläarkt. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1329, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 14, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

### Genus MARMARONETTA.

*Marmaronetta* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. lx, 1852-53.

Type by mon., *Anas angustirostris* Ménétries.

### Marmaronetta angustirostris Ménétries.

*Anas angustirostris* Ménétries, Cat. Rais. Caucas., p. 58, 1832 : Lenkoran.

*Anas (Fuligula) marmorata* Gould, Birds Europe, pt. ix, vol. v, pl. 373, 1837, ex Temminck MS. : South Europe.

## Subfamily NYROCINÆ.

## Genus NETTA.

*Netta* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 102, 1829.

Type by mon., *Anas rufina* Pallas.

*Callichen* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 924, 1831, ex *Isis*, 1830, col. 999, *nom. nud.*

Type by mon., *Anas rufina* Pallas.

*Mergoides* Eyton, Cat. Birds Brit., p. 57, 1836.

Type by mon., *Anas rufina* Pallas.

**Netta rufina** Pallas.

*Anas rufina* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. ii, p. 713, 1773 : Caspian Sea.

*Anas ruficeps* Pallas, Vet. Akad. Handl., vol. xl, p. 28, 1779.

*Callichen subrufinus* Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 924, 1831, ex *Isis*, 1830, col. 999, *nom. nud.* : Hungary.

*Callichen micropus* Brehm, id., ibid., p. 925 : Germany.

*Tadorna ?pnœ* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 146, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

*Callichen rufescens* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 379, 1855 : Swiss lakes.

(*Callichen*) *ruficeps* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlvi, p. 651, 1856, ex Brehm, as synonym.

*Fuligula ruficrista* C. F. Dubois, Planch. Color. Ois. Belge, vol. iii, p. 277, 1860 : Belgium.

*Calligula rufinus verus* Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1333, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 14, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

## Genus NYROCA.

*Nyroca* Fleming, Philos. Zool., vol. ii, p. 260, 1822.

Type by taut., *Anas nyroca* Güldenst.

*Aythya* Boie, Isis, May 1822, col. 564.

Type by mon., *Anas ferina* Linn.

Also spelt *Arthya*, *Aythia*, *Arthyia*, *Aethyra*, etc.

Not *Ethia* Merrem, 1788.

*Fuligula* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii, p. 187, 1824.

Type by taut., *Anas fuligula* Linn.

*Platypus* Brehm, Lehrb. Naturg. Eur. Vögel, vol. ii, p. 805, 1824 ; not *Platypus* Shaw, 1799.

*Fulix* Sundevall, Kongl. Vet.-Akad. Handl. Stockh., 1835, p. 129, 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *Anas fuligula* Linn.

*Fuligula* Swainson, Class. Birds, vol. ii, p. 368, 1838.

Type by taut., *Anas fuligula* Linn.

*Marila* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. viii, 1852-53.

Type by orig. desig., *Anas ferina* Linn.

*Nettarion* Baird, Birds N. Amer., p. 790, 1858.

*Aristonetta* id., ibid., p. 793, 1858.

*Ilyonetta* Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 347, 1890.

New name for *Nyroca* Fleming.

*Marila*, Amer. auct., ex Oken, Isis, 1817, p. 32, nom. nud.

Type, *A. marila* Linn.

### **Nyroca ferina** Linn.

#### **Nyroca ferina ferina** Linn.

*Anas ferina* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 126, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.

*Anas ruficollis* Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 68, 1769 : no locality.

*Anas erythrocephala* S. G. Gmelin, Nov. Comm. Acad. Petrop., vol. xv, p. 465, pl. xx, 1771, ex Reise Russ., vol. i, p. 71, 1770, nom. nud. : Lower Volga.

*Anas rufa* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 515, 1789 ; new name for *A. ruficollis* Scopoli ; not *Anas rufa* Linn., 1761.

*Aithya ruficeps* Hartert, Vögel Palaark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1336, 1920 ; cites Brehm, Naumannia, 1855, p. 298, nom. nud., as synonym.

*Aythya ferina communis* id., ibid., ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 14, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

### **Nyroca rufa** Linn.

#### **Nyroca rufa rufa** Linn.

*Anas rufa* Linn., Fauna Suec., 2nd ed., p. 47, 1761 : Sweden, Europe.

*Anas nyroca* Güttenstadt, Nov. Comm. Acad. Sci. Petrop., vol. xiv (1), p. 403, 1769 : South Russia.

*Anas africana* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, 1759 : Egypt.

*Anas ferruginea*, id., ibid., p. 528, 1789 : Lincoln, England ; not *Anas ferruginea* Vroeg, 1764.

*Anas ægyptiaca* Bonnaterre, Tabl. Enc. Méth., Orn., vol. i, p. 159, 1791 : Egypt ; not of Linn., 1758.

*Anas glauca major* Gerini, Stor. degli Ucc., vol. v, tab. 589-590, 1776 : Italy.

*Anas leucophthalmos* Borkhausen, Deutsche Fauna, vol. i, p. 564, 1797 : Germany.

*Anas leucopis* Naumann, Nat. Land- u. Wasser Vögel n. Deutschl., pp. 364, 479, 1799 : Germany.

*Anas glaucion* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat, vol. ii, p. 268, 1811 : Russia ; not *Anas glaucion* Linn, 1768.

*Nyroca obsoleta* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 380, 1855 : Iceland.

*Nyroca leucophthalma cupricollis* Hartert, Vögel. Paläarkt. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1338, 1920, ex Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 14, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

### Nyrcoa rufa baeri Radde.

*Anas (Fuligula) baeri* Radde, Reise Sibirien, vol. ii, p. 376, pl. 15, 1863 : Amur, Siberia.

### Nyroca marila Linn.

#### Nyroca marila marila Linn.

*Anas marila* Linn., Fauna Suecica, 2nd ed., p. 39, 1761 : Lapland, Europe.

*Anas leucotis* Hermann, Table Affin. Anim., p. 161, 1783 : no locality.

*Anas frœnata* Sparrman, Mus. Carls., fasc. ii, no. 28, 1787 : Åland, Sweden.

*Aythya islandica* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 911, 1831, ex Isis, 1830, col. 998, nom. nud. : Iceland.

*Aythya leuconotus* id., ibid., p. 913, ex Northesk, Germany.

*Fuligula gesneri* Eyton, Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 58, 1836 ; new name only.

### Nyrcoa fuligula Linn.

#### Nyroca fuligula fuligula Linn.

*Anas fuligula* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 128, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.

*Anas cristata* Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 36, 1817 ; new name only.

*Anas columbis* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 266, 1811-27 : Russia.

*Fuligula vulgaris* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 147, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

*Fuligula patagiata* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 381, 1855 : Germany.

*Anas arctica* Degland & Gerbe, Orn. Eur., vol. ii, p. 533, 1867 ; ex Leach, as synonym.

*Fuligula linnéi* Malm., Göteborg. & Bohus. Faun., p. 350, 1877 ; new name only.

## Genus GLAUCIONETTA.

*Glaucionetta* Stejneger, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. viii, p. 409, Sept. 14, 1885.

Type by orig. desig., *Anas clangula* Linn.

*Clangula* auct.; not of Leach, 1819.

*Glaucion* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 1829; not *Glaucion* Oken, 1816.

*Bucephala* Baird, Birds N. Amer., p. 795, 1860.

Type by orig. desig., *Anas albicola* Linn.; not *Bucephala* Baer, 1827.

*Charitonetta* Stejneger, Bull. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxix, p. 163, Dec. 16, 1885.

Type by orig. desig., *Anas albicola* Linn.

*Glaucionetta clangula* Linn.*Glaucionetta clangula clangula* Linn.

*Anas clangula* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 125, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

*Anas glaucion*, id., ibid., p. 126, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

*Anas melanocephala* Hermann, Tab. Aff. Anim., p. 161, 1783; no locality.

*Anas hyemalis* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 270, 1811-27: Ural Mts., Russia; not *A. hyemalis* Linn., 1758.

*Clangula chrysophthalmos* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii, (2) p. 182, pl. 56, 1824; new name only.

*Clangula vulgaris* Fleming, Hist. Brit. Anim., p. 120, 1828; new name only.

*Clangula leucomelas* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 927, 1831: Germany.

*Clangula peregrina* id., ibid., p. 929, 1831: Germany; not *Anas peregrina* Gmelin, 1789.

*Clangula glaucion tricolor* and *minor* Hartert, Vögel. Paläarkt. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1346, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 14, 1866; *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

## Subfamily ERISMATURINÆ.

## Genus ERISMATURA.

*Erismatura* Bonaparte, Giorn. Acad. Rome, vol. cxi. p. 208, 1832; new name for *Oxyura* Bonaparte.

*Oxyura* Bonaparte, Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York, vol. ii, p. 390, 1828.

Type by mon., *Anas jamaicensis* Gmelin.

Not *Oxyurus* Rafinesque, 1814.

*Cerconectes* Wagler, Isis, 1832, col. 282.

Type, *Anas leucocephala* Scopoli.

*Gymnura* Nuttall, Manual Orn., vol. ii, p. 425, 1834; new name for *Oxyura* Bonaparte; not *Gymnura* Kuhl, 1824, or Lesson, 1827.

*Undina* Gould, Birds of Europe, vol. v, pl. 383, 1837

Type by mon., *Anas leucocephala* Scopoli.

*Bythonessa* Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 472, 1848.

Type by mon., *Anas leucocephala* Scopoli.

*Plectrura* Gistel, Nat. Thier. Schulen, p. x, 1848; new name for *Oxyura* Bonaparte.

### **Erismatura leucocephala** Scopoli.

*Anas leucocephala* Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 65, 1769: no locality=N. Italy.

*Anas mersa* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. ii, p. 713, 1773; Ural Mts., Russia.

*Anas vindila* Pennant, Gen. Birds, p. 65, pl. xiii, 1781: Spain; not *Anas viduata* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 205, 1766, though new name for that.

*Anas ruthenica* Bonnaterre, Tabl. Enc. Méth., Orn., vol. i, p. 140, 1790: Russia.

*Oxyura unifasciata* Eyton, Monogr. Anat., pl. 24, fig. 1, 1838.

### Subfamily MERGINÆ.

#### **Genus MERGELLUS.**

*Mergellus* Selby, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Types Birds, p. 47, 1840.

Type by mon., *Mergus albellus* Linn.

#### **Mergellus albellus** Linn.

*Mergus albellus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 129, Jan. 1758: Mediterranean Sea, Europe.

*Mergus minutus* id., ibid.: Europe.

*Mergus glacialis* Brünich, Orn. Bor., p. 24, 1764, ex Pontopidd., Danske Atlas, vol. i, p. 620, 1763: Christiansöe.

*Mergus albulus* Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 71, 1769: Krain, Carniola.

*Mergus pannonicus* id., ibid., p. 72: Carniola.

*Mergus mustelinus* Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 401, 1803.

*Mergus albellus glacialis* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1382, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 14, 1866, nom. nud., as synonym.

## Genus MERGUS.

- Mergus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 129, Jan. 1758.  
 Type by sub. desig., Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1840, *Mergus merganser* Linn.  
*Merganser* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 58; vol. vi, p. 230, 1760.  
 Type by taut., *Mergus merganser* Linn.  
*Serrator* Sprüngh, Alpen Reise, vol. i, p. 74, 1784.  
 Type by taut., *Mergus serrator* Linn.

***Mergus merganser* *merganser* Linn.**

- Mergus merganser* Linn., Syst., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 129, Jan. 1758:  
 Sweden, Europe.  
*Mergus rubricapilla* Brünnich, Orn. Bor., p. 22, 1764.  
*Mergus castor* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 209, 1766:  
 Europe.  
*Mergus gulo* Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 69, 1769: N. Italy.  
*Mergus aethiops* id., ibid., p. 70.  
*Mergus asiaticus* Gmelin, Reise Russ. Reichs, vol. iii, p. 188, 1774:  
 Volga.  
*Merganser raucedula* Schaeffer, Mus. Orn., p. 66, pl. xlvi, 1789:  
 new name only.  
*Merganser leucomelanus* (?) Schrank, Fauna Boica, vol. i, p. 238,  
 1798.  
*Merganser raii* Leach, Syst. Cat. Indig. Mamm. Birds Brit. Mus.,  
 p. 26, 1816; nom. nud.  
*Merganser aldrovandi* Reichenbach, Av. Syst. Nat., p. 9, pl. vii, 1832.  
*Mergus major* Dubois, Planch. Color. Ois. Belge, vol. iii, pl. et  
 p. 258, 1860: Belgium.  
*Mergus merganser vulgaris* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii,  
 p. 1376, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 14, 1866, nom.  
 nud., as synonym only.

***Mergus merganser* *orientalis* Gould.**

- Mergus orientalis* Gould, P. Z. S., 1845, p. 1: Amoy, China.  
*Mergus pusillus* Eyton, Synops. Anatidæ, p. 138, 1869: Amoy  
*Merganser comatus* Salvadori, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xxvii,  
 p. 475, 1895: Native Sikkim, India.

***Mergus serrator* Linn.**

- Mergus serrator* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 129, Jan.  
 1758: Sweden, Europe.  
*Mergus serratus* Brünnich, Orn. Bor., p. 28, 1764: Christiansöe.  
*Mergus serrator*, γ *nigra*, δ *leucomelus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i,  
 pt. ii, p. 546, 1789: North Europe and North Asia.  
*Mergus serrator longirostris* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii,  
 p. 1379, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 14, 1866,  
 nom. nud., as synonym.

## Order PYGOPODES.

## Family PODICELIDÆ.

## Genus PODICEPS.

- Podiceps* Latham, Gen. Synops. Birds, Suppl., vol. i, p. 294, 1789.  
 Type by sub. design., Gray, Gen. Birds, p. 76, 1840,  
*Colymbus cristatus* Linn.  
*Dytes* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 141, 1829.  
 Type by mon., *P. cornutus* Gmelin.  
*Pedetaithya* id., ibid., p. 44.  
 Type by mon., *P. subcristata* Jacq.  
*Proctopus* id., ibid., p. 49.  
 Type by mon., *P. auritus* Lath.  
*Lophaithya* id., ibid., p. 72.  
 Type by mon., *P. cristatus*.  
*Poliocephalus* Selby, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Types Birds, p. 47, 1840.  
 Type by taut., *Podiceps poliocephalus* Jardine & Selby.  
*Tachybaptus* Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. 111, 1852-53.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Colymbus ruficollis* Vroeg.  
*Otodytes* id., ibid.  
 Type by orig. desig., *Podiceps nigricollis* Brehm.  
*Dasyptilus* Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 369, 1837.  
 Type by mon., *P. poliocephalus* Jardine & Selby  
 Not *Dasyptilus* Wagler, 1833.  
*Colymbetes* Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 364, 1890; new name for *Poliocephalus* Jardine & Selby; not Schellenburg, 1806.  
*Podicipes* Ogilvie-Grant, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xxvi, p. 502, 1898; emendation only.

*Podiceps cristatus* Linn.*Podiceps cristatus cristatus* Linn.

- Colymbus cristatus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 135, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.  
*Colymbus urinator* Linn., Syst. Nat., 11th ed., vol. i, p. 223, 1766: South Europe.  
*Podiceps mitratus* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 953, 1831: Germany.  
*Podiceps patagiatus* id., ibid., p. 954: Holland.  
*Podiceps widhalmi* Goebel, Jour. für Orn., 1870, p. 312: Black Sea.

*Podiceps rostratus* Mansell Pleydell, Orn. & Conch. Dorset, p. 47, 1814, ex Yarrell MS.

*Podiceps longirostris* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 401, 1855: Dalmatia; not Bonaparte.

### **Podiceps nigricollis** Brehm.

#### **Podiceps nigricollis nigricollis** Brehm.

*Podiceps nigricollis* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 963, 1831: Germany.

*Podiceps recurvirostris* id., ibid., p. 1013, 1831: Trieste, Austria.

*Podiceps orientalis* Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 402, 1855: Red Sea.

### **Podiceps ruficollis** Vroeg.

(*Colymbus ruficollis* Vroeg, Cat. d'Ois. Adumb., p. 6, 1764: Holland, Europe.)

### **Podiceps ruficollis capensis** Salvadori.

*Podiceps capensis* Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Gen. (2), vol. i, p. 262, 1884: Shoa, East Africa.

*Podiceps albipennis* Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. iv, p. 4, 1894: India.

*Podiceps minor* var. *pandubia* Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 56, 1844, nom. nud.

*Podiceps albescens* Mandelli, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 486, 1877: Native Sikkim.

### Genus **COLYMBUS**.

*Colymbus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 135, 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, *C. arcticus* Linn.

*Gavia* Forster, Enchiridion Hist. Nat., p. 38, 1788; not *Gavia* Gmelin, 1770.

*Urinator* Lucépède, Tabl. Oiseaux, p. 83, 1799, and in Buffon's Nat. Hist., Quadr., vol. xiv, p. 310, 1799.

Type by orig. desig., *U. immer* Brünn.

*Eudytes* Illiger, Prodromus Syst. Mam. et Aves, p. 282, 1811.

Type by orig. desig., *E. septentrionalis* Linn.

### **Colymbus arcticus** Linn.

(*Colymbus arcticus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 135, 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

### **Colymbus arcticus suschkini** Zarudny.

*Urinator arcticus suschkini* Zarudny, Orn. Mitt., p. 111, 1912: Turkestan.

***Colymbus stellatus* Pontoppidan.**

- Colymbus stellatus* Pontoppidan, *Danske Atlas*, vol. i, p. 621, 1763 : Denmark ; ex Willoughby, pl. 62.
- Colymbus lumme* Gunnerus, *Trond. Selsk. Skr.*, vol. i, pl. ii, fig. 2, 1761 : Norway.
- Colymbus borealis* Brünn., *Orn. Bor.*, p. 39 : 1764.
- Colymbus septentrionalis* Linn., *Syst. Nat.*, 12th ed., vol. i, p. 220, 1766 : Northern Europe.
- Plotus claudicans* Scop., *Annus I. Hist. Nat.*, p. 72, 1769 : North Italy.
- Mergus nævia* Tunstall, *Orn. Brit.*, p. 3, 1771, ex Pennant, *Brit. Zool.*
- Urinator striatus* Lacépède, *Tabl. Oiseaux*, and in Didot's edition Buffon's *Nat. Hist.*, *Quadr.*, vol. xiv, p. 30, 1799.
- Urinator bailloni* id., *ibid.*, p. 311.
- Colymbus rufogularis* Meyer & Wolf, *Taschenb. Deutsch. Vögel*, vol. ii, p. 433, 1810 ; new name only for *C. septentrionalis* Linn.
- Colymbus mülleri* Brehm, *Isis*, 1820, p. 984 : Greenland.
- Colymbus microrhynchus* id., *Vogelfang*, p. 405, 1858 : Germany.

## CORRIGENDA AND ADDENDA.

### VOL. I.

P. 23.

#### (2) *Corvus corax tibetanus*.

THE TIBETAN RAVEN.

Meinertzhagen (Nov. Zool., vol. xxxiii, p. 98, 1826) unites under one name the Tibetan Raven with those from Greenland, Iceland and North-East Asia. I am not satisfied that they are identical, the deep green sheen of the Himalayan and Tibetan race alone sufficing to distinguish it from the more Northern birds.

P. 24.

#### (4) *Corvus corone orientalis*.

Range. Add: Persia.

Nidification. Breeds commonly in Ladak, Northern Kashmir and Tibet.

Osmaston has taken numerous nests and eggs in Ladak.

P. 25.

#### *Corvus coronoides*.

Hartert, in a review of these Crows (Nov. Zool., vol. xxxv, p. 53, 1929), comes to the conclusion that there are in Australia two definite species, with neither of which are our Indian and Indo-Malayan races conspecific. With this conclusion I agree; accordingly, our species of Jungle-Crow will have to bear the specific name of *levaillanti* and, in consequence:—

P. 27.

For (5) *Corvus coronoides levaillanti*

read (5) *Corvus levaillanti levaillanti*.

## P. 28.

For (6) ***Corvus coronoides culminatus***  
 read (6) ***Corvus levaillanti culminatus***.

For (7) ***Corvus coronoides intermedius***  
 read (7) ***Corvus levaillanti intermedius***.

## P. 29.

For (8) ***Corvus coronoides andamanensis***  
 read (8) ***Corvus levaillanti andamanensis***.

Add (8 a) ***Corvus levaillanti macrorhynchus***.

## THE MALAY JUNGLE-CROW.

*Corvus macrorhynchus* Wagler, Syst. Av., *Corvus*, sp. 3, 1827 : Java.

**Description.** Similar to *C. l. andamanensis* but with a longer bill and wing, the latter averaging 336·4 mm.

**Distribution.** Extreme south of Tenasserim and Siam to Java.

**Habits and nidification** similar to those of the other races.

## P. 40.

For ***Urocissa melanocephala***

read ***Urocissa erythrorhyncha***.

*Corvus erythrorhynchus* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., D'Aub., p. 38, 1783 : China.

Both Boddaert's and Gmelin's names are founded on D'Auberton's pl. no. 622. The names for this species will therefore be :—

## P. 41.

For (19) ***Urocissa melanocephala melanocephala***

read (19) ***Urocissa erythrorhyncha erythrorhyncha***.

For (20) ***Urocissa melanocephala occipitalis***

read (20) ***Urocissa erythrorhyncha occipitalis***.

## P. 42.

For (21) ***Urocissa melanocephala magnirostris***

read (21) ***Urocissa erythrorhyncha magnirostris***.

## P. 50.

Add (27 a) **Dendrocitta rufa pallida.**

THE NORTH-WESTERN TREE-PIE.

*Dendrocitta pallida* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 30, 1846: Simla.

**Description.** Differs from *D. r. rufa* in being rather paler and larger. Wing 152 to 177 mm., as against 135 to 165 mm. in the latter (Ticehurst, Ibis, 1922, p. 527).

**Distribution.** Sind, Rajputana, Punjab, N.W Frontier and N.W Himalayas.

## P. 52.

For **Dendrocitta sinensis**

read **Dendrocitta formosæ.**

*Dendrocitta formosæ* Swinhoe, Ibis, 1863, p. 387: Formosa.

*Corvus sinensis* Gould, 1832, is preoccupied by *Corvus sinensis* Lath., Index Orn., vol. i, p. 161, 1790: Macao.

For (32) **Dendrocitta sinensis himalayensis**

read (32) **Dendrocitta formosæ himalayensis.**

## P. 53.

For (33) **Dendrocitta sinensis assimilis**

read (33) **Dendrocitta formosæ assimilis.**

Add (33 a) **Dendrocitta formosæ occidentalis.**

THE WESTERN HIMALAYAN TREE-PIE.

*Dendrocitta formosæ occidentalis* Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 22, 1925: Simla.

**Description.** Larger than *D. f. himalayensis*; wing 145 to 160 mm.

**Distribution.** N.W Himalayas.

## P. 56.

For (36) **Crypsirhina varians**

read (36) **Crypsirina temia.**

*Corvus temia* Daudin, Traité Elem. Orn., pl. 244, 1800: Java.

This name antedates *Corvus varians* Lath., and must be used.

P. 58.

For                   Genus **PLATYSMURUS**read                   Genus **GLENARGUS.***Glenargus* Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 216, 1851.

*Platysmurus* Reichenb., Av. Syst., p. lxxx, 1850, is indeterminate, and is cited by Cabanis as a doubtful synonym.

For                   (38) **Platysmurus leucopterus**read                   (38) **Glenargus leucopterus.**

P. 68.

Genus **PYRRHOCORAX.**

The correct reference is Tunstall, Orn. Brit., p. 2, 1771.

Type by taut., *Upupa pyrrhocorax* Linn.

Meinertzhagen separates the Indian form under the name *P. p. himalayanus* Gould, P. Z. S., 1872, p. 125. The supposed differences in size overlap too much to enable me to separate them.

P. 70.

(49) **Pyrrhocorax graculus.**

In this species also I find that *P. forsythi* Stoliczka cannot be maintained.

P. 76.

For                   (53) **Parus major kaschmirensis**read                   (53) **Parus major caschmirensis.**Delete               (52) **Parus major intermedius.**

Whistler has shown (*in loc. cit. infra*) that *Parus major intermedius* is a different bird to the one found on the Indian Frontier, having very little white on the outer tail-feathers, whereas the Indian race is much paler, with the outermost tail-feathers almost entirely white; in fact it is hardly distinguishable from typical *caschmirensis*. The material in the British Museum and Tring Museum would not, indeed, substantiate its separation from that bird. Beautiful fresh specimens in the collections of Messrs. Ticehurst and Whistler are, however, very slightly paler and more blue-grey than the Kashmir birds, so, *provisionally*, I admit the Northern Indian Frontier bird as a race which has been named by Whistler as follows:—

(52) **Parus major ziaratensis.**

## THE ZIARAT GREY-TIT.

*Parus major ziaratensis* Whistler, Bull. B.O.C., vol. 1, p. 6, 1926: Ziarat.

**Description.** Paler and more blue-grey on the upper parts, the

white on the tail more in extent. Bill smaller and stumper, 11·5 to 12 mm., as against 11·5 to 13 mm. in *caschmiriensis*.

It is quite possible that a series of Kashmir birds in perfect plumage would prove to be indistinguishable.

**Distribution.** North-West Frontier of India; Baluchistan.

P. 77.

Delete (54) **Parus major planorum.**

It is now certain that no form of *P. major* breeds in the Plains of India, and the eggs referred to in vol. i of the 'Avifauna' were recorded from Lahore by mistake. The birds named *planorum* in the British Museum are merely small *caschmiriensis*.

P. 80.

Add (59 a) **Parus monticolus lepcharum<sup>1</sup>**

THE SIKKIM GREEN-BACKED TIT.

*Parus monticolus lepcharum* Meinertz., Bull. B.O.C., vol. xlvi, p. 97, 1926: Sikkim.

**Description.** Darker than the typical form.

**Distribution.** "Sikkim and Eastern Nepal between 4,000 and 8,800 ft. in winter" (Meinertzhagen).

To Meinertzhagen's distribution must be added the hills north and south of the Brahmapootra to the Chin Hills.

P. 82.

(62) **Parus palustris pœcilospsis.**

**Distribution.** Add: Kamptetlet, Chin Hills, 7,000 ft. A specimen was obtained here by Lieut. H. Wood.

P. 94.

Add (77 a) **Ægithaliscus concinnus rubricapillus.**

THE SIKKIM RED-HEADED TIT.

*Ægithaliscus concinnus rubricapillus* Ticehurst, Bull. B.O.C., vol. xlvi, p. 22, 1925: Sikkim.

**Description.** Similar to *Æ. c. iredalei* but smaller; wing 40 to 52 mm. as against 50 to 57 mm. in that bird; in fresh plumage more blue and less grey on the back; head and flanks generally darker chestnut.

**Distribution.** Sikkim to the Mishmi and Miri Hills over 4,000 ft.

P. 98.

(83) **Ægithaliscus leucogenys.**

**Distribution.** Add: Baluchistan (Ticehurst, Ibis, 1927). Williams obtained two specimens in August 1927 near Quetta.

P. 98, line 15.

For "Safed Koh at 1,800 feet" read "Safed Koh at 8,100 feet."

P. 99.

For (85) *Ægithaliscus ioschistos*  
read (85) *Ægithaliscus iouschistos*.

P. 123.

For (110) *Sitta castaneiventris castaneiventris*  
read (110) *Sitta castanea catanea*.

*Sitta castanea* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 316, Sept. 1830.

This name antedates *Sitta castaneoventris* Franklin, October 1831.

P. 125.

For (111) *Sitta castaneiventris cinnamomeoventris*  
read (111) *Sitta castanea cinnamomeoventris*.

P. 126.

For (112) *Sitta castaneiventris neglecta*  
read (112) *Sitta castanea neglecta*.

P. 129.

For (116) *Sitta neumayer tephronota*  
read (116) *Sitta tephronota iranica*.

*Sitta tephronota iranica* Buturlin, Trans. Soc. Imp. Nat. Petrop., vol. xliv, p. 173, 1916 : Persian Transcaspia.

(For review of these species, see Stresemann, Orn. Monatsb., vol. xxxiiii (4), p. 109, 1925.)

P. 141.

For (122) *Dryonastes chinensis leucogenys*

read (122) *Dryonastes chinensis propinquus*.

*Dryonastes chinensis propinquus* Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, 1915, p. 6 : Thagut, Tenasserim.

Blyth named his bird, *D. leucogenys*, from a Chinese specimen (see Kinnear, Ibis, 1929, p. 147), and his name therefore becomes a synonym of *D. chinensis*, and our bird must be known as above.

Blyth explains this himself in J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 948, a note I had overlooked.

## P. 146.

(128) **Garrulax leucolophus leucolophus.**

**Distribution** should be restricted to the N.W. Himalayas, East to Sikkim.

## P. 148.

Add (128a) **Garrulax leucolophus hardwickii.**

*Garrulax leucolophus hardwickii* Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi p. 113, 1926 : Naga Hills.

**Description.** Differs from *G. l. leucolophus* in being more rufescent above and darker on the flanks and underparts, in having no white on the abdomen, and in being rather smaller. Wing 124 to 135 mm.

**Distribution.** Garhwal and N.W. Himalayas.

(129) **Garrulax leucolophus belangeri.**

The type-locality should be Pegu.

## P. 151.

For (133) **Garrulax pectoralis semitorquata**

read (133) **Garrulax pectoralis meridionalis.**

*Garrulax pectoralis meridionalis* Robinson & Kloss, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xl, p. 11, 1919 : Koh Lak, S.W. Siam.

Kinne, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliv, p. 103, July 1924, shows that the birds from Hainan, *G. p. semitorquata*, are much smaller than those from Tenasserim, i. e., wing 127 to 128 mm., as against 143 to 152 mm. in the latter. He names this form *G. p. confusa*, but Robinson and Kloss had already given it a name as above.

## P. 152.

For (136) **Garrulax gularis**

read (136) **Garrulax gularis gularis.**

Delacour has named a subspecies from Annam *G. g. auratus* (Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 15, 1926 : Laos).

## P. 161.

### Genus TROCHALOPTERUM.

The original spelling is *Trochalopteron* Blyth, ex Hodgs. MS., J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 952, 1843.

The spelling should be corrected accordingly throughout this genus and elsewhere as necessary.

P. 163.

**Trochlopteron erythrocephalum.***Key to Subspecies.*

*T. e. woodi* has the breast unspotted. The following key to the subspecies should therefore be substituted for that given on this page:—

A. Back and breast with large round black spots.	
a. No conspicuous grey supercilium.	
a'. Ear-coverts chestnut, tipped black and white . . . . .	<i>T. e. erythrocephalum.</i>
b'. Ear-coverts black, edged pinkish white.	<i>T. e. nigrimentum.</i>
c' Ear-coverts chestnut, like the crown	<i>T. e. erythrolæma.</i>
b. A conspicuous grey supercilium . . . . .	<i>T. e. godwini.</i>
B. Back only with spots; breast unspotted	<i>T. e. woodi.</i>
C. Back and breast with brown oval spots.	<i>T. e. chrysopterum.</i>
D. No spots on back or breast.	
c. Only chin and throat rufous . . . . .	<i>T. e. melanostigma.</i>
d. Rufous extending to breast also	<i>T. e. ramsayi.</i>

P. 167.

**(159) Trochlopteron erythrocephalum erythrolæma.**

**Measurements.** As in the typical form.

P. 170.

For (159) **Trochlopteron milnei sharpei**

read (159) **Trochlopteron milni sharpei.**

P. 181.

For (172) **Trochlopteron lineatum griseicentior**

read (172) **Trochlopteron lineatum grisecentior.**

P. 185.

Add (177 a) **Grammatoptila striata sikkimensis.**

**THE SIKKIM STRIATED LAUGHING-THRUSH.**

*Grammatoptila striata sikkimensis* Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliv, p. 104, 1924: Sikkim.

**Description.** Smaller and darker than the typical form. "Wing 130 to 141 mm. as against 145 to 165 mm." (Ticehurst).

**Distribution.** Sikkim and Eastern Nepal to Bhutan and North-West Assam.

P. 188.

For (181) **Babax lanceolatus victoriæ**

read (181) **Babax lanceolatus woodi.**

*Babax woodi* Finn, J. A. S. B., vol. lxxi (2), p. 125, 1902: Victoria, Chin Hills.

Finn's name antedates *victoriæ* of Rippon by three years, and must be used.

P. 192.

For (186) **Turdoides griseus griseus**read (186) **Turdoides striatus polioplocamus.***Turdoides striatus polioplocamus* Oberholser, Proc. Biol. Mus. Washington, vol. xxxiii, p. 84, 1920: Carnatic.

Oberholser shows that *Turdus griseus* Gmelin is preoccupied by *Turdus griseus* Boddaert, and cannot be used. *Striatus* is the next oldest name to *griseus*, and so becomes the generic name.

P. 194.

For (187) **Turdoides griseus striatus**read (187) **Turdoides striatus striatus.**

P. 197

For (191) **Argya earlii**read (191) **Argya earlei.**

P. 199.

Add (191 a) **Argya caudata eclipses.**

HUME'S COMMON BABBLER.

*Chotorrhea eclipses* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 337, 1877: Peshawar.

**Description.** Darker than *A. c. caudata*, with the central stripes on the upper parts more developed and the thorax much whiter.

**Measurements.** "Wing, ♂, 81 to 87 mm.; ♀, 79·0 to 81 mm.; bill from skull, ♂, 21 to 23 mm.; ♀, 19·5 to 21 mm." (Ticehurst).

**Distribution.** N.W. Punjab; Trans-Indus and low hills leading into Kashmir, Baluchistan.

P. 208.

(203) **Pomatorhinus nuchalis.**

Measurements of tail should read "110 to 120 mm."

P. 210.

For (206) **Pomatorhinus horsfieldi horsfieldi**read (206) **Pomatorhinus horsfieldii horsfieldii.**

Similar alterations should be made on subsequent pages where required.

The reference should be P. Z. S., 1832, p. 89, *not* 39.

P. 224.

For Genus **XIPHIRAMPHUS**read Genus **XIPHORAMPHUS.**

P. 227

For (228) *Timalia pileata jerdoni*read (228) *Timalia pileata intermedia*.*Timalia pileata intermedia* Kinnear, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 9,  
1924 : Toungoo.

Kinnear shows that Walden's *T. jerdoni* came from the Khasia Hills and is therefore a synonym of *T. bengalensis*, and cannot be used for the Burmese race.

P. 229.

For (230) *Dumetia albicularis albicularis*read (230) *Dumetia albogularis albogularis*.

P. 233.

For Genus **PYCTORHIS** Hodgs.read Genus **CHYSOMMA** Blyth.*Chrysomma* Blyth (ex Hodgs. MS.), J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 181, 1843.

Type by orig. desig., *Chrysomma hypoleuca* Franklin = *C. sinensis* Gmelin.

This name antedates *Pyctorhis* Hodgson by a year, and *Chrysomma* must therefore take the place of *Pyctorhis*, pp. 223-237.

P. 234.

Add (234 a) *Chrysomma sinensis hypoleuca*.

## THE WESTERN YELLOW-EYED BABBLER.

*Timalia hypoleuca* Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 118, Oct. 5, 1831  
(between Calcutta and Benares; restricted to United Provinces,  
Ticehurst, Ibis, 1922, p. 542).

Description. Paler and more grey on the upper parts than *C. s. sinensis*.

Distribution. United Provinces and the whole of the North-West of India, west of Bengal and Behar.

P. 240.

(243) *Pellorneum ruficeps mandellii*.The date of the reference should be 1872, *not* 1844.

P. 242.

For (245) *Pellorneum ruficeps minus*read (245) *Pellorneum ruficeps minor*.

P. 242.

(246) **Pellorneum palustre.**

The reference should be Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. xxiv, vol. iii, pl. 65, March 1872, ex Jerdon MS.

Jerdon's name in 'The Ibis' was not published until July 1872.

P. 245.

For (249) **Pellorneum fuscicapillum fuscicapillum**

read (249) **Pellorneum fuscocapillum fuscocapillum.**

P. 248.

For                   Genus **CURSONIA**

read                   Genus **GYPSOPHILA.**

*Gypsophila* Oates, Hand-b. Birds of Brit. Burm., vol. i, p. 61, 1883.

*Cursonia* was created by Skinner to replace *Gypsophila*, said to be preoccupied but, as it is only preoccupied in Botany, it can still be employed in Zoology.

Type by mon., *Turdinus crispifrons* Blyth.

P. 250.

For                   Genus **TURDINULUS**

read                   Genus **NAPOTHERA.**

*Napothera* Gray, App. List. Gen. Birds, p. 8, 1842.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdinulus epilepidotus* Temm.

This name antedates *Turdinulus* Hume, 1878.

P. 251.

For (255) **Turdinulus brevicaudatus brevicaudatus**

read (255) **Napothera brevicaudata brevicaudata.**

For (256) **Turdinulus brevicaudatus striatus**

read (256) **Napothera brevicaudata striata.**

P. 252.

For (257) **Turdinulus brevicaudatus venningi**

read (257) **Napothera brevicaudata venningi.**

P. 257

For                   Genus **HORIZILLAS** Oberholser

read                   Genus **OPHYRDORNIS.**

*Ophrydornis* Büttikofer, Notes Leyden Mus., vol. xvii, p. 101, 1895.

Type by orig. desig., *Setaria albicularis* Blyth.

This name was apparently overlooked by Oberholser in 1905.

P. 258.

For (265) *Erythocichla bicolor*  
 read (265) *Erythocichla bicolor bicolor.*

P. 259.

For (266) *Aethostoma rostrata*  
 read (266) *Aethostoma rostratum rostratum.*

Robinson and Kloss have distinguished the Bornean bird as *A. r. witmeri* Sharpe and restricted the type-locality to Singapore.

Distribution should read: Malay States and extreme south of Tenasserim, Sumatra.

P. 260.

#### Genus MALACOCINCLA.

The correct reference is Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 600, *post Aug. 1845.*

P. 262.

For (269) *Thringorhina guttata*  
 read (269) *Thringorhina guttata guttata.*

Kinnear has described a new race of this species, *T. g. diluta*, from Yunnan. Robinson and Kloss consider both these birds to be races of *Thringorhina striata*. More material may prove them to be right.

P. 267.

(275) *Stachyris chrysæa assimilis.*

In the reference the year should be 1875, *not* 1895.

(276) *Stachyris chrysæa chrysops.*

Distribution. In first line, for "Assam" read "Siam."

P. 269.

Add (277 a) *Stachyridopsis ruficeps bangsi.*

#### THE YUNNAN RED-HEADED BABBLER.

*Stachyridopsis ruficeps bangsi* La Touche, Bull. B.O.C., vol. xliv, p. 32, 1923: Mitali, S.E. Yunnan.

Description. Intermediate between *S. r. ruficeps* and *S. r. bhamoensis*. The under-plumage is decidedly more yellow and less rufous than in the former; brighter and more yellow, less pale oily greenish-yellow, than in the latter.

Distribution. N.W. Yunnan, Kaori Kachin District of East Burma, Yunnan and Tonkin.

This race is rather doubtfully distinct from the Chinese race, *S. r. davidi*, and more material may prove it to be the same. Its distribution is also indefinite, and requires working out. Probably the Tonkin bird will be referable to *S. r. davidi*, and all those from the rest of its supposed range to *S. r. bhamoensis*.

## P. 271.

For (282) **Cyanoderma erythroptera erythroptera**  
 read (282) **Cyanoderma erythropterum erythropterum.**  
 The type-locality has been restricted to Singapore.

## P. 272.

For **Mixornis rubricapilla**

read **Mixornis gularis.**

*Timalia gularis* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 312,  
 Feb. 1822: Sumatra.

The first application of the name *gularis* is *Timalia gularis* Horsf., Feb. 1822, and not *Motacilla gularis* Raffles, Nov. 1822.

## P. 273.

For (283) **Mixornis rubricapilla rubricapilla**

read (283) **Mixornis gularis rubricapilla.**

## P. 274.

For (284) **Mixornis rubricapilla minor**

read (284) **Mixornis gularis minor.**

For (285) **Mixornis rubricapilla pileata**

read (285) **Mixornis gularis pileata.**

## P. 280.

For (293) **Alcippe poiocephala magnirostris**

read (293) **Alcippe poiocephala karenni.**

*Alcippe phœocephala karenni* Robinson & Kloss, J. A. S. B., new series, vol. xviii, p. 563, 1922: Karenni.

The name *Alcippe magnirostris* Walden, 1815, is preoccupied by *Alcippe magnirostris* Moore, 1854 (= *Horizillas magnirostris*), and cannot be used. Robinson and Kloss propose the above new name.

## P. 286.

For (300) **Schœniparus rufigularis**

read (300) **Schœniparus rufigularis rufigularis.**

Other races of this Tit-Babbler have now been described, and the name should therefore be as above.

P. 288.

(302) **Pseudominla castaneiceps castaneiceps.**

Date of reference should be 1838, p. 33.

P. 291.

Add (304a) **Fulvetta vinipecta kangræ.**

## THE KANGRA VALLEY FULVETTA.

*Fulvetta vinipecta kangræ* Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliv, p. 71,  
1923: Palumpur, N.W Himalayas.

**Description.** "Differs from *F. v. vinipecta* in the pure white unstreaked throat, in the lesser extent of the vinous wash on the lower breast and flanks and the paler tint of the abdomen. The back is a pale brown and the cheeks and ear-coverts are blacker, less brownish in tint, but these two characters are less constant" (Ticehurst).

**Distribution.** North-West Himalayas (Dharmasala, Patampur, Palumpur).

P. 292.

(307) **Fulvetta manipurensis.**

The date of the reference should be 1906.

P. 293.

For (309) **Lioparus chrysotis**read (309) **Lioparus chrysotis chrysotis.**Add (309a) **Lioparus chrysotis forresti.**

## THE YUNNAN GOLDEN-BREASTED FULVETTA.

*Lioparus forresti* Rothschild, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 64, 1926:  
Shweli-Salwin Divide, Yunnan.

**Description.** Similar to *L. c. chrysotis*, but with the under-plumage a brighter, more orange-yellow; crown with a central line of longitudinal white spots. Wing of four specimens 53-54 mm.

**Distribution.** Yunnan. Harrington obtained in the Shan States a *Lioparus chrysotis* which was apparently of this race. In epistola he calls the specimen "a very deep yellow colour, almost orange, below."

P. 295.

For Genus **SIBIA**read Genus **HETEROPHASA.***Heterophasa* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 186, 1842.Type by mon., *Heterophasa cuculopsis* = *Sibia picaoides* Hodgs.

The name *Sibia* was applied by Hodgson first to *Cinclosoma nipalensis* (Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 145, 1836), and cannot therefore be used for the present species. The generic name must be *Heterophasa* Blyth.

P. 300.

For (317) *Leioptila annectens annectens*  
read (317) *Leioptila annectans annectans.*

P. 304.

(322) *Actinodura egertoni khasiana.*

For "J. A. S. B., vol. xv," read "J. A. S. B., vol. xlv."

P. 306.

(325) *Actinodura ramsayi radcliffei.*

The reference should be Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxvii, *not* xiii.

P. 307.

For Genus **IXOPS** Hodgs.  
read Genus **SIBIA** Hodgs.

*Sibia* Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 145, 1836.

Type by mon., *Cinclosoma nipalensis* Hodgs.

The name *Ixops*, 1844, is antedated by Hodgson's own name *Sibia* for *Cinclosoma nipalensis*, 1836, and cannot therefore be used.

For (326) *Ixops nipalensis nipalensis*  
read (326) *Sibia nipalensis nipalensis.*

P. 308.

For (327) *Ixops nipalensis waldeni*  
read (327) *Sibia nipalensis waldeni.*

P. 309.

For (328) *Ixops nipalensis poliotis*  
read (328) *Sibia nipalensis poliotis.*

For (329) *Ixops nipalensis daflaensis*  
read (329) *Sibia nipalensis daflaensis.*

#### Genus **STAPHIDIA**.

The spelling should be *Staphida*.

P. 310.

(330) *Staphida castaneiceps*.

The first reference should be Horsf. & Moore, Cat. B. Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 41, Nov. 8, 1854. The P. Z. S., 1854, were not published until April 1855.

P. 314.

Add (334 a) *Siva strigula simlaensis*.

THE SIMLA SIVA.

*Siva strigula simlaensis* Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 128, 1926: Simla.

**Description.** "Crown paler, more lemon-colour than *S. s. strigula*. Back with considerable but variable amount of grey. The chestnut mark on the central rectrices rarely reaches to the end of the proximal half of the feather, and is often somewhat dilute and pale" (*Meinerzhagen*).

**Distribution.** N.W. Himalayas, East to the Garhwall Hills.

(334 b) *Siva strigula victoriae*.

THE CHIN HILLS SIVA.

*Siva strigula victoriae* Meinertz., *ibid. (supra)*: Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

**Description.** "Very near *S. s. strigula*, with the forehead often darker. The chestnut of the tail as in *S. s. castaneicauda*, i.e., the chestnut marks always reach within 17 mm. of the feather-tips. The chestnut is of a deeper tone than in *S. s. strigula* and *S. s. simlaensis*. Lores and ear-coverts grey (rarely dark grey), but never so black (smoky black) as in *S. c. castaneicauda*."

**Distribution.** Hills south of the Brahmapootra, Chin, Kachin Hills and Shan States.

Of these two races, *S. s. simlaensis* is fairly well definable, as I pointed out (p. 314 of vol. i). *S. s. victoriae* varies so extraordinarily individually that it forms a very doubtful race, and I accept it with much hesitation. It appears to me that the gradation between the three races accepted by me originally, *S. s. strigula*, *S. s. castaneicauda* and *S. s. yunnanensis*, is very gradual and extends over an immense area, so that, whilst birds from the central areas are constant, those from the intervening areas vary so much *inter se* that it is difficult to form any races of which the limits can be defined.

P. 318.

For (341) *Yuhina diademata ampelina*

read (341) *Yuhina diademata*.

*Yuhina diademata* Verreaux, Nouv. Archiv. Mus. Paris, vol. v, Bull., p. 35, 1876: Thibet Orientale.

Rothschild (Nov. Zool., vol. xxx, p. 258, 1825) has shown that

Rippon's bird was merely a freshly-moulted specimen compared with others which were faded. Forrest's fine series of 27 specimens, collected at 11,000–13,000 ft., from Lichiang shows this clearly.

**Distribution.** This must accordingly be extended, and now includes Eastern Tibet, Szechuan, Yuunan and Kachin Hills.

P. 322.

Add (345 a) **Ixulus flavigularis albicollis.**

THE WESTERN YELLOW-HEADED IXULUS.

*Ixulus flavigularis albicollis* Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliv, p. 31, 1924 : Dharmasala, 4000 ft..

**Description.** "A larger paler race than *I. f. flavigularis*. The sides of the neck and whole head are markedly paler, the ferruginous brown of these parts being posteriorly bordered by, and giving place to, white; the upper surface in freshly-moulted birds is a cold, greyish-brown, as contrasted with the warm olive-brown of the typical race; the whole of the underparts is paler and whitish in tone, marked with cold olive-grey instead of warm olivaceous."

"Wing 62 to 69·5 mm.; mostly 64 to 69·5 mm. as against 60·5 to 66 mm., mostly 60·5 to 65·5 mm. in *I. f. flavigularis*" (Ticehurst).

**Distribution.** North-Western Himalayas to Western Nepal.

P. 327.

Genus **LEIOTHRIX.**

The original spelling is *Leiothrix*. The names therefore become

Subfamily LEIOTHRICINÆ.

Genus **LEIOTHRIX,**

and wherever used on pp. 327–29 the name *Liothrix* should be altered to *Leiothrix*.

P. 329.

(352) **Cutea nipalensis nipalensis.**

The page of the reference should be 773.

P. 333.

For (355) **Pteruthius æralatus æralatus**

read (355) **Pteruthius flaviscarpis æralatus.**

Robinson and Kloss have shown that the forms hitherto considered to be races of *æralatus* must be treated as forms of Temminck's *flaviscarpis* from Java (Temm., Pl. Col., no. 589, fig. 1, 1836 : Java).

P. 333.

For (356) *Pteruthius melanotis melanotis*  
read (365) *Pteruthius ænobarbus melanotis*.

All the subspecies here described of *melanotis* appear to be merely geographical races of *Pteruthius ænobarbus* Temm. (Pl. Col. pl. 569, fig. 2, 1836 : Java).

P. 335.

For (357) *Pteruthius melanotis intermedius*  
read (357) *Pteruthius ænobarbus intermedius*.

(358) *Pteruthius xanthochloris xanthochloris*.

The earliest reference is Gray, Cat. Mam. Birds Nepal, pp. 95, 155, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.* : Nepal.

P. 336.

Add (358 a) *Pteruthius xanthochloris hybridus*.

HARINGTON'S CHIN HILLS GREEN SHRIKE-BABBLER.

*Pteruthius pallidus hybridus* Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxiii, p. 82, 1913 : Chin Hills.

Description. Very like *P. x. occidentalis*, but having a white ring round the eye, and the plumage, both above and below, darker and duller ; the grey of the head is confined to the crown and nape, and never extends to the shoulders as in *P. x. pallidus*.

Distribution. Chin Hills.

P. 338.

(361) *Aethorhynchus lafresnayi*.

Kloss considers that two races of this Iora are recognizable, *Ae. l. lafresnayi*, Malaccas (Malay Peninsula, Siam, etc.), and a northern form, *Ae. l. innonata* Blyth (J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 15, 1847 : Arakan). Good series may possibly be separable, but on the material available I cannot distinguish them.

P. 342.

For (363) *Ægithina tiphia zeylonica*  
read (368) *Ægithina tiphia multicolor*.

*Fringilla multicolor* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 924, 1788 : Ceylon.

This name takes page precedence of *Motacilla zeylonica*, which appears on p. 964 of the same work.

P. 349.

(371) *Chloropsis hardwickii hardwickii*.

The date of reference should be Dec. 1830, *not* 1829.

## P. 350.

For (372) *Chloropsis icterocephala chlorocephala*

read (372) *Chloropsis cochinchinensis cochinchinensis*.

*Turdus cochinchinensis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 825, 1788: Cochin China.

This name, as pointed out by Kloss (Jour. Malay Br. A. S. B., vol. iv, p. 162, 1926), antedates *Phyllornis chlorocephalus* of Walden, 1871, and must be used.

## P. 351.

For (373) *Chloropsis viridis zosterops*

read (373) *Chloropsis sonnerati zosterops*.

*Chloropsis sonnerati* Jardine & Selby, Illus. Orn., pl. C, Aug. 1830 (Java).

*Turdus viridis* Horsfield, 1821, is preoccupied by *Turdus viridis* Müller, Natursyst. Suppl., p. 142, 1776: Java.

## P. 352.

(374) *Chloropsis jerdoni*.

Kloss considers that the name of this bird should be *Chloropsis cæsmorhynchus* Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 577, 1833. In J. A. S. B., vol. xii, Blyth writes: "This name would appear, however, to be merely a misprint for *Gamsorhynchus* of Jardine and Selby"; and he adds (*ibid.*, xiii): "the specimen which I described as the female *cæsmorhynchus* Tickell proves to be a male of the species referred to, *Ch. cochinchinensis* of Mr. Jerdon; but it is doubtful if it be the true *cochinchinensis* auct. Should it prove distinct I propose for it the appellation *Ph. jerdoni*."

In J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 566, Blyth again notes: "*Ph. jerdoni* ♂, described as ♀, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 956, *Ph. malabaricus* Gmelin. *Ch. cæsmorhynchus*\*.

## P. 354.

(376) *Mesia argentauris argentauris*.

Distribution. Add: Malay Peninsula (Kloss).

## P. 355.

(377) *Minla ignotincta*.

The page of the reference should be 88, not 33.

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\* The unmeaning name *cæsmorhynchus* (apud Tickell) vel *casmorhynchus* (apud Gray) is only a misprint for *gamsorhynchus* of Jardine and Selby. Griffiths, Anim. Kingdom, vol. i, has the name *Chloropsis cæsmorhynchus* for Jardine, Ill. Orn., p. 67. Under the circumstances I retain the name *Chloropsis jerdoni*.

P. 361.

The following keys and names should be used :—

Genus **CRINIGER** Temm.

*Criniger* Temm., Man. d'Orn., vol. i, p. x, 1820.

Type by mon., *C. barbatus* Temm. & Schleg.

*Key to Species.*

- |  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|
| A. Lower plumage brown or ochraceous brown . . .   | <i>C. gutturalis.</i> |
| B. Lower plumage yellow or ochraceous yellow . . . | <i>C. gularis.</i>    |

P. 362.

**Criniger tephrogenys.**

The name *tephrogenys* cannot be employed, as Kloss has shown. Moreover there appear to be two distinct species included in the above name, as it has been proved that the two overlap and breed in the same area.

(379) **Criniger gutturalis ochraceus.**

*Criniger ochraceus* Gray, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 252, 1854 : Tenasserim.

P. 363.

For (380) **Criniger tephrogenys flaveolus**  
read (380) **Criniger gularis flaveolus.**

P. 364.

For (381) **Criniger tephrogenys burmanicus**  
read (381) **Criniger gularis burmanicus.**

P. 365.

For (382) **Criniger tephrogenys griseiceps**  
read (382) **Criniger gularis griseiceps.**

For (383) **Criniger tephrogenys grandis**  
read (383) **Criniger gutturalis henrici.**

*Criniger henrici*, Bull. Mus. Paris, 1896, p. 185 : S. Yunnan.

Delacour, *Ibis*, 1928, p. 291, shows that my *grandis* cannot be separated from Oustalet's *henrici*, of which the type-locality must be accepted as Yunnan, whilst Delacour has given the smaller Annam and Siam bird, which I considered to be *henrici*, a new name.

P. 368.

For (385) **Alophoixus phæocephalus**  
read (385) **Alophoixus phæocephalus phæocephalus.**

*Alophoixus diardi* of Finsch, from Borneo and Java, is separable from the typical form.

## P. 373.

Add (389 a) ***Microscelis leucocephalus.***

THE WHITE-HEADED BLACK BULBUL.

*Turdus leucocephalus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 829, 1688 : China.

**Description.** Crown, face and chin white ; upper plumage slaty black, glossed greenish ; tail brownish black ; ear-coverts brownish slate ; underparts slate-grey, feathers of abdomen sometimes edged and mottled with white.

**Colours of soft parts.** Iris black ; bill coral-red ; feet orange to coral-red.

**Measurements.** Wing 112 to 118 mm.

**Distribution.** Hill-ranges Western China.

Harington found this bird resident at Thaungyi, Southern Shan States (Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxix, p. 558, 1923), and P. Wickham, Livesey and others also record it as common in that State. The status of this bird is very doubtful, and Rothschild and others believe it to be a dimorphic form of the Black-headed species. The evidence is very conflicting, and I prefer to retain it as a separate species for the present.

## P. 374.

For                    Genus **HEMIXUS**

read                    Genus **IXOS.**

*Ixos* Temm., Planch. Color. d'Oiseaux, No. 282, fig. 1, 1825.

Type, *Ixos virescens* Temm.

Kloss shows (J.A.S.B., new series, vol. xviii, p. 64, 1924) that the correct name for this genus is *Ixos*, the type of which is *I. virescens* Temm., Planch. Color. d'Oiseaux, no. 382, fig. 1, livr. 64 : Java.

The generic name of Nos. 291 to 296, inclusive, must be altered from *Hemixus* to *Ixos*.

## P. 382.

*Molphastes chrysorrhoides klossi* was described by Gyldenstolpe, not Robinson.

## P. 383.

For                    (398) ***Molpastes hæmorrhous***

read                    (398) ***Molpastes cafer.***

*Turdus cafer* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 295, 1766 : Cap-  
bon-spei in errore, Ceylon.

The name *hæmorrhous* Gmelin, 1789, is antedated by *Turdus cafer* Linn., 1766. There are no red-vented Bulbuls near the Cape of Good Hope, and the name certainly refers to the Ceylon and Southern Indian bird.

Linnæus's name is founded on Brisson's 'Aves,' vol. ii, p. 257, pl. 20, fig. 2, which is a good representation of the Southern Indian form of *Molpastes*.

For Nos. 398 to 404, inclusive, the specific name must be changed from *hæmorrhous* to *cafer*.

P. 389.

(405) ***Molpastes leucogenys leucogenys.***

The date of reference should be 1835, not 1830.

P. 390.

(406) ***Molpastes leucogenys leucotis.***

Whilst vol. i of the 'Avifauna' was in the press, Ticehurst restricted the type-locality to Sind, Karachi (Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxviii, p. 271, 1922). His designation is therefore three months older than mine.

P. 394.

For                   Genus **OTOCOMPSA**

read                   Genus **ELATHEA.**

*Elathea* Gestel, Naturg. höhere Schulen., p. viii, 1848.

Type by orig. desig., *Brachyphus plumifer* Gould = *O. flaviventris* Tickell.

*Otocompsa* Cabanis, 1851, is antedated by *Elathea* Gestel, 1848, and the latter name must therefore be used for this genus.

Add before (410) ***Otocompsa emeria emeria.***

***Elathea jocosa***

*Lanius jocosus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 98, 1758, ex Osbeck: China.

For                   (410) ***Otocompsa emeria emeria***

read                   (410) ***Elathea jocosa emeria.***

The oldest specific name for this species, hitherto known as *Otocompsa emeria*, is *Lanius jocosus* Linn. The names of the remaining species and subspecies must therefore be altered accordingly.

For                   (411) ***Otocompsa emeria fuscicaudata***

read                   (411) ***Elathea jocosa fuscicaudata.***

For                   (412) ***Otocompsa emeria peguensis***

read                   (412) ***Elathea jocosa peguensis.***

## P. 394.

- For (413) *Otocompsa flaviventris* *flaviventris*  
 read (413) *Elathea flaviventris* *flaviventris*.  
 For (414) *Otocompsa flaviventris* *minor*  
 read (414) *Elathea flaviventris* *minor*.

## P. 399.

- For Genus **PINAROCICHLA**  
 read Genus **EUPTILOSUS**.

*Euptilosus* Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 47, 1855, ex Reichenb. MS., 1851.

Type by orig. desig., *Brachypus eutilosus* Jardine & Selby.

In vol. vii of the Catalogue of Birds Sharpe set on one side the name *Eptylosus* Gray, 1855. I can find no valid reason for this name being discarded and therefore reinstate it.

## P. 400.

- For Genus **SPIZIXUS**  
 read Genus **SPIZIXOS**.

## P. 402.

- For Genus **TRACHYCOMUS**  
 read Genus **HEMITARSUS**.

*Hemitarsus* Bonaparte, Conspl. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 263, 1850.

Type by mon., *Turdus ochrocephalus* Gmelin.

This name antedates Cabanis's name, *Trachycomus*, by one year.

- For (417) *Trachycomus ochrocephalus*  
 read (417) *Hemitarsus zeylonicus*.

*Turdus zeylonicus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 804, 1788.

This name has page priority over *Turdus ochracephalus* Gmelin, op. cit., p. 821. It is founded on *Turdus zeylonensis* Latham, Syn., ii, pt. i, p. 11 (1783).

## P. 406.

- For *Iole olivacea*  
 read *Iole virescens*.

*Iole virescens* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 573, 1845: Arrakan.

*Iole olivacea* Blyth, 1844, is preoccupied by *Hypsipetes olivacea* Jardine & Selby, 1826-35, type of *Ixocincla*, which is here united with *Iole*.

- For (420) *Iole olivacea virescens*  
 read (420) *Iole virescens virescens*.

P. 407.

- For (421) *Iole olivacea cinnamomeoventris*  
 read (421) *Iole virescens cinnamomeoventris.*

P. 408.

- For (422) *Iole olivacea lönnbergi*  
 read (422) *Iole virescens lönnbergi.*

P. 409.

For                   Genus **RUBIGULA**

read                 Genus **SQUAMATORNIS.**

*Squamatornis* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlix, p. 40, Dec. 1928.

Type by orig. desig., *Ixidia webberi* Hume.

The type of *Rubigula* is *Turdus dispar* Horsf., which I cannot separate from *Pycnonotus* and, therefore, a new name has to be given to this species.

- For                 (424) *Rubigula squamata webberi*  
 read                 (424) *Squamatornis squamata webberi.*

P. 410.

(425) *Pycnonotus goiavier analis.*

**Distribution.** Delete Java and Borneo, in which a second race, *P. g. personatus* Hume, is the form occurring.

P. 415.

(430) *Pycnonotus xantholæmus.*

The earliest reference is

*Brachypus xantholæmus* Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, p. 122, 1844.

P. 420.

- For                 (435) *Pycnonotus plumosus robinsoni*  
 read                 (435) *Pycnonotus blanfordi robinsoni.*

- For                 (436) *Pycnonotus plumosus blanfordi*  
 read                 (436) *Pycnonotus blanfordi blanfordi.*

Robinson and Kloss (J. A. S. B., new series, vol. xviii, p. 567, 1927) show that *Pycnonotus plumosus* and *P. blanfordi* are good species, each divided into subspecies, with ranges overlapping.

P. 423.

For (439) ***Microtarsus melanocephalus melanocephalus***

read (439) ***Microtarsus atriceps major.***

*Brachypodius atriceps major* Robinson & Kloss, Jour. F. M. States Mus., vol. xi, p. 55, 1923 : Cachar.

*Lanius melanocephalus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 309, 1788, is preoccupied by Gmelin, *ibid.*, p. 301. The next name available is *Turdus atriceps* Temm., Planch. Color. d'Oiseaux, pl. 147, 1822 : Java. Robinson and Kloss restrict the name to the Javan and Sumatran race, whilst the Indian bird they name as above.

P. 425.

For (440) ***Microtarsus melanocephalus fusciflavescens***

read (440) ***Microtarsus atriceps fusciflavescens.***

**Distribution.** Andamans.

P. 432.

For (447) ***Certhia himalayana intermedia***

read (447) ***Certhia himalayana ripponi.***

*Certhia himalayana ripponi* Kinnear, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlix, p. 109, 1929 ; new name for *C. h. intermedia*, preoccupied by *C. intermedia* Raffles, Natursyst. Suppl., p. 98, 1776.

Add (447 a) ***Certhia himalayana limes.***

*Certhia himalayana limes* Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 141, 1922 : Gilgit.

**Description.** Intermediate between *C. h. himalayana* and *C. h. tenuirostris*.

**Distribution.** Gilgit and Hunza to Kashmir, Murree and all along the North-West Frontier.

P. 438.

For (454) ***Certhia discolor fuliginosa* Stuart Baker.**

read (454) ***Certhia discolor shanensis*, nom. nov.**

The name *fuliginosa* is preoccupied by *Certhia fuliginosa* Bechstein, 1811 (Latham, Allgem. Ueber der Vögel. vol. x, p. 192 ; Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. viii, p. 222, 1812). I therefore rename the Tree-Creeper as above.

P. 438.

(455) *Certhia stoliczkæ*.

The date of the reference is 1874.

P. 439.

Add (456 a) *Salpornis spilonotus rajputanæ*.

THE RAJPUTANA SPOTTED GREY CREEPER.

*Salpornis spilonotus rajputanæ* Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 83, 1826 : Sambhur, Rajputana.

Description. "Less heavily marked underneath; upper parts from crown to tail greyer; darker markings not so intense a black, and ground-colour pale hair-brown instead of dark brown" (Meinertshagen).

Distribution. Rajputana.

P. 458.

For (471) *Pnoepyga squamata squamata*

read (471) *Pnoepyga albiventris albiventris*.

*Tesia albiventer* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 102, 1837 : Nepal.

The name *squamata* is antedated by *Tesia albiventer* Hodgs., 1837, and the bird will therefore have to be known as above.

Add (471 a) *Pnoepyga albiventris pallidior*.

THE NORTH-WEST SCALY-BREASTED WREN.

*Pnoepyga albiventris pallidior* Kinnear, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 10, 1824 : Dharmsala.

Description. Upper surface dark olive instead of dark umber in both forms and paler below in the rufous form.

Distribution. Garhwal to Dharmasala.

Kinnear says that the birds of this genus are dimorphic in colour, some being white and others rufous below. The same is the case with the Malay race. In Assam we invariably found the differences in colour to be sexual and not dimorphic.

On page 459 the measurements of the eggs are wrongly given; they average about 22·0 to 16·0 mm.

## VOL. II.

P. 1.

**Cinclus cinclus.**

The reference should read

*Sturnus cinclus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 168, 1758.

P. 4.

**Cinclus pallasii.**The date of the reference is 1820, *not* 1815.

P. 9.

**Genus BRACHYPTERYX.**

The Trans. Linn. Soc., 1820, did not appear until May 1821.

P. 12.

**Genus LARVIVORA.**The type is *Motacilla cyanea* Pall., not *Larvivora brunnea*.

P. 16.

**Genus HETEROXENICUS.**Type by mon., *B. stellatus* Gould, not *C. cruralis* Blyth.

P. 19.

(489) **Heteroxenicus nipalensis nipalensis** \*.

An earlier reference is Horsf. &amp; Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 397, Oct. 1854; the P. Z. S., 1854, were not published until Feb. 1855.

P. 33.

(500) **Saxicola insignis.**

An earlier reference is

*Saxicola insignis* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 71, 153, 1846: Nepal.

P. 34.

For                   **Genus OREICOLA.**read                 **Genus RHODOPHILA.***Rhodophila* Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 128, 1863.Type by mon., *Rhodophila melanoleuca* Jerdon.*Oreicola* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 6, 1854, has as type *S. pyrrhonota* Müller.

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\* Kloss considers *H. nipalensis* to be a race of *H. leucophrys* Linn.. Java, and queries whether all birds south of the Brahmapootra are not of this f. rm. Siamese birds, he says, are certainly of the latter subspecies.

P. 35.

For (501) **Oreicola jerdoni**  
 read (501) **Rhodophila melanoleuca.**

*Rhodophila melanoleuca* Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 128, 1863 :  
 Purnea.

P. 36.

For (502) **Oreicola ferrea ferrea**  
 read (502) **Rhodophila ferrea ferrea.**

P. 38.

For (503) **Oreicola ferrea haringtoni**  
 read (503) **Rhodophila ferrea haringtoni.**

P. 40.

(505) **Enanthe alboniger.**

Date of reference should be 1872, and *not* 1873.

P. 45.

(509) **Enanthe leucomela leucomela.**

Date of reference should be 1771, and *not* 1770.

P. 47

(510) **Enanthe melanoleuca melanoleuca.**

Stresemann has shown that this bird must stand as *Enanthe finschi barnesi* Oates, whilst Ticehurst goes into greater detail on the same question (Ibis, 1927, p. 71, and Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxxi, p. 707, 1927). Our Indian bird will therefore stand as

(510) **Enanthe finschi barnesi.**

*Saxicola barnesi* Oates, Fauna, Birds, vol. ii, p. 75, 1890 : Quetta.

Ticehurst gives the length of wing in birds which he considers to be this Eastern race of *finschi* as : ♂, 87 to 96·5 mm., the majority 94 mm. or over ; in the Western race 85 to 93 mm., the majority under 90 mm ; ♀, 81 to 89 mm. and 87 to 92 mm. respectively in the West and East.

P. 49.

(512) **Enanthe isabellina.**

Cretzchmar's name in Rüppell's 'Atlas' was not published until 1830 or 1831, and probably does not apply to this species, but as Temminck and Laugier had already used the same name for the Isabelline Chat the name remains, though the reference will be

*Saxicola isabellina* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Oiseaux, livr. 79, pl. 472, fig. 1, 1829.

P. 52.

(514) *Enanthe deserti oreophila*.*Distribution.* Add: Baluchistan in Winter (*Ticehurst*).

P. 56.

Genus **ENICURUS**.

Part iii of Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Oiseaux, was published in Feb. 1822, *not* 1824.

P. 57.

(517) *Enicurus maculatus maculatus*.

P.Z.S., 1830, were not published until Jan. 1831.

P. 63.

(522) *Enicurus leschenaulti sinensis*.

P.Z.S., 1865, were not published until April 1866.

P. 65, line 1.

(524) *Hydrocichla ruficapilla*.

For "tail 85 to 93 mm." read "wing 85 to 93 mm."

*Distribution.* Add: Sumatra (*Kloss*).

P. 70.

(527) *Phoenicurus schisticeps*.The date of Hodgs., Cat. Mam. Birds, is 1846, *not* 1840

P. 74.

(530) *Phoenicurus hodgsoni*.

The reference should be

*Ruticilla hodgsoni* Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., p. 308, Nov. 1854.

The 1854 vol. of the P. Z. S. was not published until Jan. 1855.

P. 75.

*Phoenicurus ochrurus* should read *Phoenicurus ochruros* on this and subsequent pages.

P. 76.

(531) *Phoenicurus ochruros phoenicuroides*.The reference should be as (530), *supra*, p. 301.

P. 79.

For                  Genus **CHAIMARRHORNIS**read                  Genus **CHAIMARRORNIS**.

The original spelling by Hodgson in his 'Zoological Miscellany' is as now given.

P. 81.

## Genus RHYACORNIS.

J. A. S. B., vol. xli, was printed May 1, 1872.

P. 87.

## Genus LUCINIA.

The type by taut. is *Motacilla lucinia* Linn.

P. 89.

For (541) *Grandala cœlicolor*read (541) *Grandala cœlicolor cœlicolor*.

As Outram Bangs (Proc. New Eng. Zool. Club, vol. ix, p. 78, Nov. 1926 : Tachienlu) separates the Chinese bird under the name of *Grandala cœlicoler florentis*, our bird must stand as above.

P. 96.

(546) *Tarsiger chrysæus chrysæus*.

As Stresemann has separated the Setchuan form under the name of *Tarsiger chrysæus isabellinus* (Jour. f. Orn., p. 363, 1923), the distribution of our bird must be altered to exclude Western China and possibly part of Indo-China and Yunnan.

P. 105.

For Genus NOTODELA.

read Genus MUSCISYLVIA.

The type of *Notodela* is *mindarensis* or *saularis*, and therefore cannot be employed for *Notodela leucura*. The next name is *Muscisylvia* Hodgs., P. Z. S., p. 27 (ex Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.*).

P. 106.

For (554) *Notodela leucura*read (554) *Muscisylvia leucura*.

P. 108.

## Genus SAXICOLOIDES.

The reference is Lesson, in Bélanger's Voy. Ind.-Or., Zool., vol. iv, p. 270, 1831.

Type by mon., *Turdus erythrurus* Lesson.

P. 113.

(558) *Copsychus saularis saularis*.

The reference should be Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed. vol. i, p. 109, 1758 : Asia, Bengal.

## P. 114.

For (559) **Copsychus saularis musicus**

read (559) **Copsychus saularis amœnus.**

*Turdus amœnus* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xii, pt. 1, p. 20, May 1921 : Java.

*Lanius musicus* Raffles, Trans Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 307, was not published until November 1822, and is antedated by Horsfield's name.

## P. 116.

(561) **Copsychus saularis andamanensis.**

**Nidification.** Osmaston took many eggs of this Magpie-Robin in the Andamans from March to July. The eggs resemble those of the other races and fifty of them average 23·1 by 17·2 mm. The clutches were small, in most cases three eggs only being incubated.

## P. 117

For (562) **Kittacincla macroura macroura**

read (562) **Kittacincla malabarica malabarica.**

*Muscicapa malabarica* Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 96, 1786 : Pulo Condore.

This unfortunate bird has again to suffer a change in name. *Muscicapa malabarica* of Scopoli is dated 1786, and therefore has priority over *Turdus macrourus* Gmelin, 1789. These two names, as well as *Turdus tricolor*, are all founded on Latham's Long-tailed Thrush (*Synopsis*, vol. ii, pt. i, p. 72), a bird from Pulo Condore.

## P. 118.

For (563) **Kittacincla macroura indica**

read (563) **Kittacincla malabarica indica.**

## P. 119.

For (564) **Kittacincla macroura albiventris**

read (564) **Kittacincla malabarica albiventris.**

## P. 128

(569) **Turdus merula nigropileus.**

The reference should be

*Turdus nigropileus* Lafresnaye, Revue Zool., p. 65, 1840 : Nilgiris.

## P. 132.

For (572) **Turdus castaneus castaneus**  
 read (572) **Turdus rubrocanus rubrocanus.**

*Turdus rubrocanus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 81, 1840, ex Hodgs.,  
 Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym of *Merula*  
*castanea* Gould; not *Turdus castaneus* Müller, 1776.

## P. 133.

For (573) **Turdus castaneus gouldi**  
 read (563) **Turdus rubrocanus gouldi.**

## P. 137.

(578) **Turdus atrogularis.**

The reference should be

*Turdus atrogularis* Jarocki, Spes Ptakow, p. 14, 1819: Poland.

## P. 140.

(580) **Turdus dissimilis.**

The date of the reference is 1847, not 1837.

**Distribution.** Add: Behar Dooars (*Inglis*, March 1930).

## P. 144.

For	<b>Genus GEOCICHLA</b>
read	<b>Genus GEOKICHLA.</b>

The reference should be

*Geokichla* S. Müller, Tijds. Natur. Gesch. Phys., vol. ii, pl. iii,  
 p. 343: 1835.

## P. 145.

For	<b>Geocichla wardi</b>
read	<b>Geokichla wardii.</b>

The reference should be

*Turdus wardii* Blyth, ex Jerdon MS., etc.

## Pp. 146–153.

Nos. 585–591 throughout, for *Geocichla* read *Geokichla*.

## P. 154.

(552) **Arceuthornis viscivorus bonapartei.**

The earliest reference is

*Turdus bonapartei* Cabanis, Jour. f. Ornith., 1860, p. 183: Himalayas.

## P. 157

**Genus OREOCINCLA.**

The P.Z.S., 1837, were not published until December 1838.  
 The earliest reference is therefore

*Oreocincla* Gould, Synopsis Birds Aust., pl. iv, App., p. 3, April 1838.

Type by mon., *Turdus varius* Horsf.

P. 159.

- For (596) *Oreocincla dauma nilgheriensis*  
 read (596) *Oreocincla dauma neilgherriensis.*

P. 166.

## Genus ZOOTHERA.

The correct reference is Vigors, P. Z. S., 1831, p. 172. The P. Z. S. of 1831 were not published until March 1832.

P. 170.

- For (605) *Monticola erythrogaster*  
 read (605) *Monticola rufiventris.*

*Petrocincla rufiventris* Jardine & Selby, Illus. Ornith., vol. iii, pl. 129, 1828 : Himalayan District.

*Turdus erythrogaster* of Vigors, 1831, is preoccupied by *Turdus erythrogaster* of Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 22, 1783 = *Spreo pulcher* Müller. As *P. rufiventris* of Jard. & Selby is already available, Hartert's and Collins's name of *Monticola semicastanea* becomes a synonym.

P. 172.

**Monticola solitaria.**

The reference should be

*Turdus solitarius* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 170, 1758 : Italy.

P. 173.

- For (607) *Monticola solitaria transcaspia*  
 read (607) *Monticola solitaria longirostris.*

*Monticola longirostris* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 150, 1847 : Ferozepore. (See Ticehurst, Ibis, 1922, p. 641.)

P. 178.

- For Genus **MYIOPHONEUS**  
 read Genus **MYOPHONUS.**

The generic name should be spelt accordingly on pp. 178 to 182.

P. 179.

- For **Myiophoneus temminckii**  
 read **Myophonus cœruleus.**

*Gracula cœrulea* Scop., Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 88, 1786.

Stresemann shows that *M. cœruleus*, *M. eugenii* and *M. temminckii* must all be considered con-specific. As *cœruleus* is the oldest name it must be accepted as the specific.

## P. 180.

For (614) **Myiophonus temminckii temminckii**  
 read (614) **Myophonus cœruleus temminckii.**

## P. 181.

For (615) **Myiophonus temminckii eugenei**  
 read (615) **Myophonus cœruleus eugenei.**

## P. 190.

Add (621 a) **Laiscopus collaris whymperi.**

WHYMPER'S ALPINE HEDGE-SPARROW.

*Laiscopus collaris whymperi* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxv,  
 p. 60, 1915 : Garhwal Hills.

Additional material obtained by Mr. H. Whistler shows that the form I described as above and then rejected must be maintained. It is smaller and darker than typical *L. c. rufilatus*, yet neither so dark nor so rufous as *L. c. nipalensis* from the East.

## P. 193.

Add (626 a) **Prunella rubeculoides muraria.**

THE ASTOR ROBIN HEDGE-SPARROW.

*Prunella rubeculoides muraria* Meinertz., Bull. B.O.C., vol. xlvi,  
 p. 99, 1926: Astor.

**Description.** Paler than birds from Nepal and Sikkim on the upper parts and less richly coloured, the red breast also not so dark as in Eastern birds.

**Distribution.** Afghanistan to Kashmir, Astor, Ladak and Mussoorie. These places should be eliminated from the range of *Prunella rubeculoides rubeculoides*.

## P. 194.

(627) **Prunella atrogularis.**

The correct date for the reference is October 1843, *not* 1844.

## P. 198.

Add (630 a) **Prunella fulvescens ocularis Radde.**

THE TRANSCASPIAN BROWN HEDGE-SPARROW.

*Accentor ocularis* Radde, Flor. et Faun. Casp. Gebeit., p. 19, 1885 : Transcasplia.

**Description.** A darker bird than *P. f. fulvescens*, with a more heavily streaked breast and flanks.

**Distribution.** Transcasplia, Transcaucasus to West Persia. Once obtained by Watson in 1900 in Chaman.

P. 202.

(631) **Muscicapa striata neumanni.**

**Nidification.** Ticehurst reports this Flycatcher to be a common breeder all about Ziarat, Baluchistan (Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc vol. xxxi, p. 765, 1927.)

P. 203.

**Genus RHINOMYIAS.**

*Rhinomyias* Sharpe, Cat. Birds B. M., vol. iv, p. 367, 1879.

Type by mon., *Rhinomyias pectoralis* Salvadori = *Siphia brunneata* H. H. Slater.

Add (631 a) **Rhinomyias brunneatus.**

**THE OLIVE FLYCATCHER.**

*Siphia brunneata* H. H. Slater, 1897, Ibis, p. 175 : Fokhien.

**Description.** Upper plumage rusty brown, the crown darker and blackish with no rusty tinge; rump, upper tail-coverts and edges of rectrices brighter and redder; lores and round the front of the eye mottled black and white; cheeks and ear-coverts dark brown; quills dark brown the primaries narrowly edged with rusty; the secondaries with broader edges, the innermost being concolorous with the back; lower plumage white, the flanks more grey and washed with rusty brown; a broad band of rusty grey-brown across the breast, interrupted in the centre.

**Colours of soft parts.** Iris sulphur-brown or hazel; bill black; legs and feet fleshy white, the soles browner.

**Measurements.** Wing 77·5 to 83·0 mm.; culmen about 15·5 to 18 mm.

**Distribution.** N.W. Fokhein and Chekiang. In Winter South and West to Malay Peninsula and Nicobars.

P. 204.

For (632) **Hemichelidon sibirica cacabata**

read (632) **Hemichelidon sibirica fuliginosa.**

*Hemichelidon fuliginosa* Hodg., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 32, ex Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, nom. nud. : Nepal.

Pennard employed the generic name *Muscicapa* for this Flycatcher, and accordingly rejected the name *fuliginosa* as preoccupied, but if we retain the generic name *Hemichelidon* we can also retain the specific name *fuliginosa* of Hodgson (see Ticehurst, Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., August 1926).

P. 206.

For (635) **Hemichelidon cinereiceps**

read (635) **Hemichelidon ferruginea.**

*Hemichelidon ferruginea* Hodg., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 32, ex Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, nom. nud. : Nepal.

Although Hodgson's name in his 'Zoological Miscellany' is a *nomen nudum*, it was resuscitated with a description *in loc. cit.*, and will therefore stand.

## P. 213.

For                   Genus CYORNIS  
read                  Genus MUSCICAPULA.

*Muscicapula* Blyth, J. A. S. B., xii, p. 939, 1843.

Type by orig. desig., *Muscicapula sapphira* Tickell.

The name *Muscicapula* has page priority over *Cyornis*, which appears on page 940. The generic name of each bird from Nos. 641 to 663 on p. 236 will therefore be *Muscicapula*, and not *Cyornis*.

## P. 215.

For                   (641) *Cyornis cyanea*  
read                 (641) *Muscicapula concreta cyanea*.

Robinson and Kloss show that *M. cyanea* must be considered to be merely a subspecies of *M. concreta*.

## P. 223.

For (648) *Cyornis superciliaris astigma*  
read (648) *Muscicapula superciliaris æstigma*.

*Muscicapula æstigma* Gray, Cat. Mam. Birds Nepal, pp. 150, 155 and 156, ex Hodgs. Zool. Misc., p. 84, *æstigma*, nom. nud.

## P. 224.

(650) *Muscicapula melanoleuca westermanni*.

Distribution. Add : Timor, Celebes, Seram (breeding) [Stresemann].

## P. 231.

For                   (656) *Cyornis unicolor infuscata*  
read                 (656) *Muscicapula unicolor harterti*.

*Cyornis unicolor harterti* Robinson & Kinnear, Nov. Zool., vol. xxviii, p. 250, 1928.

Blyth named *infuscata* from a specimen either of *Rhynomias pectoralis* or *Muscicapula cyanea*, and the name cannot therefore be used.

Pp. 233 *et seq.*

Robinson and Kinnear have recently (Nov. Zool., vol. xxxiv, pp. 231 *et seq.*, 1928) reviewed the genus *Cyornis* (included here in *Muscicapula*), and with the exception that I do not split up the genus *Muscicapula* into smaller genera, I accept their views for

the present, though these may be modified in minor details when still larger series of specimens are available for comparison. Robinson and Kinnear include the *Anthipes poliogenys* group in *Cyornis*; in this, however, I am doubtful if they are correct, though there can be little doubt that the genus *Anthipes*, as hitherto accepted, contains two groups of birds which are not congeneric, and the *A. poliogenys* group must be divided from the *A. leucops* group, the former taking the name of *Olcynnis*.

P. 233.

Add (657 a) **Muscicapula whitei whitei.**

**THE RUBY MINES BLUE FLYCATCHER.**

*Cyornis whitei* Harington, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (8), vol. ii, p. 245, 1908 : Bhamo Distr., Burma.

**Description.** Similar to *M. w. cœrulifrons* but brighter, less black or blue, and with less rufous on the breast and sides.

**Distribution.** Upper Assam, Upper Burma to French Laos, Yunnan, Tonkin, Shan States to Karenni and North Tenasserim.

For (658) **Cyornis banyumas cœrulifrons**

read (658) **Muscicapula whitei cœrulifrons.**

This subspecies may be placed as a race of *M. whitei* rather than of *banyumas*.

For (659) **Cyornis banyumas dialilæma**

read (659) **Muscicapula rubeculoides dialilæma.**

Robinson and Kinnear consider this species to be a race of *rubeculoides*. It may stand so for the present.

P. 236.

For (662) **Cyornis tickelliæ nesæa**

read (662) **Muscicapula tickelliæ jerdoni.**

*Cyornis jerdoni* Blyth, Ibis, 1846, p. 371, *nom. nud.*; Holdsworth, P.Z.S., 1872, p. 442 : South Ceylon (type in British Museum).

Robinson and Kinnear have accepted Holdsworth's description as adequate; the type is in the British Museum, and Holdsworth's name should be accepted.

## P. 237.

For                   **Genus NITIDULA**

read                  **Genus MUSCICAPELLA.**

*Muscicapella* Bianchi, Ann. Mus. Zool. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersburg, vol. xii, pp. 14, 43, 1907, *nom. nov.* for *Nitidula*.

*Nitidula* of Jerdon and Blyth, 1861, is preoccupied by *Nitidula* of Fabricius, Syst. Ent., p. 77, 1775.

## P. 238.

For                   **Genus STOPAROLA**

read                  **Genus EUMYIAS.**

*Eumyias* Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 53, 1881.

Type by mon., *Muscicapa indigo* Horsf.

Blyth having already used the name *Stoparola* in White's Nat. Hist. Selborne, p. 119, 1836, could not again employ it for the genus. Nor would the subsequent juggling with the relative position of the "o" and the "a" render it admissible. The next earliest name, *Eumyias*, must therefore take its place.

## P. 239.

For                   **Stoparola melanops**

read                  **Eumyias thalassina.**

*Muscicapa thalassina* Swainson, Nat. Libr. Flycatchers, p. 252, 1838 : India.

*Muscicapa melanops* Vigors, 1831, is preoccupied by Vieillot, 1823 (Tabl. Enc. Méth., vol. ii, p. 827 : Paraguay).

For (665) **Stoparola melanops melanops**

read (665) **Eumyias thalassina thalassina.**

## P. 241.

For (666) **Stoparola melanops thalassoides**

read (666) **Eumyias thalassina thalassoides.**

For                   **(667) Stoparola sordida**

read                  **(667) Eumyias ceylonensis.**

*Niltava ceylonensis* Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 326, 1869.

The name has priority over *Glaucomyias sordida* Walden, 1870.

P. 244.

(669) *Anthipes monileger monileger*.

Stevens obtained this Flycatcher in Nepal (Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxx, p. 63, 1925).

Kloss considers this bird to be merely a race of *Anthipes solitaria* S. Müller (in van der Hoeven's Tijdschr., p. 351, 1835).

P. 246.

Before            *Anthipes olivaceus*

insert            Genus *OLCYORNIS*, gen. nov.

Robinson and Kinneear have united this group of birds with the genus *Cyornis*, to the species of which they are certainly similar in their nidification as well as in certain structural and other characters. They differ, however, in their much broader, flatter bills, long but scanty rictal bristles and large first primary. From *Anthipes* this genus differs in colour pattern, the pale throat blending into the surrounding colours instead of contrasting sharply with them. In nidification the birds of the genus *Anthipes* lay white eggs spotted with red, constructing globular nests of bamboo leaves, whilst all the species of *Olcynoris* make nests and lay eggs like those of *Cyornis* (*Muscicapula*).

Type, *Anthipes olivaceus* Hume.

For            (672) *Anthipes olivaceus olivaceus*

read            (672) *Olcynoris olivaceus olivaceus*.

P. 247.

For            (673) *Anthipes olivaceus poliogenys*

read            (673) *Olcynoris olivaceus poliogenys*.

Robinson and Kinneear (Bull. B. O. C., vol. lxviii, p. 43, 1927) separate *Olcynoris o. poliogenys* into two races, but the extraordinary intermixed geographical range they give (Nov. Zool., vol. xxiv, p. 241, 1928) for the two forms seems to stultify their own division. The variation in individuals is, to my personal knowledge, very great and, for the present, I leave the division of the race for further investigation. The districts given by Messrs. Robinson and Kiunear are as follows:—

*Cyornis p. poliogenys*: Himalayan sub-hills from Nepal eastwards, Khasia, Cachar, Tipperah and Manipur.

*Cyornis p. saturatior*: Dibrugarh and Sibsagar, Upper Assam; Miri and Naga Hills.

Now Dibrugarh and Sibsagar, as well as the Miri Hills, are merely a continuation of the Himalayan sub-hills, whilst the Naga Hills are a continuation of the Cachar Hills.

P. 251.

For (677) **Alseonax muttui**read (677) **Alseonax muttui muttui.**

Wiegold (Orn. Monatsb., 1922, p. 63) has described a new race as *Alseonax muttui stotmani*.

P. 256.

For (681) **Culicicapa ceylonensis meridionalis**read (681) **Culicicapa ceylonensis antioxcentia.**

Oberholser, Smith, Misc., vol. lxxvi, p. 69, July 1923 : Tenasserim.

As the name given by me was not published until November 1923, Oberholser's name has priority.

Add (681 a) **Culicicapa ceylonensis pallidior.**

**THE SIMLA GREY-HEADED FLYCATCHER.**

*Culicicapa ceylonensis pallidior* Ticehurst, Bull. B.O.C., vol. xlvii, p. 108, 1927 : Simla.

**Description.** A paler, brighter-coloured bird than any of the other races.

**Distribution.** Breeding N.W. Frontier Province; Kashmir, N.W. Himalayas, Nepal and Sikkim. (These areas should be deleted from the distribution of typical *C. c. ceylonensis*.)

P. 260.

Add (684 a) **Niltava sundara fastuosa.**

**THE WESTERN BEAUTIFUL SUNDARA.**

*Cyanecula fastuosa* Lesson, Rev. Zool., 1840, p. 266, Sept.-Oct. : Himalayas, Murree.

*Niltava sundara whistleri* Ticehurst, Bull. B.O.C., vol. xlvi, p. 113, May 1926 : Murree.

**Description.** Rather paler, less rufous-chestnut below in the male, whilst the female is more olive-grey and paler above, with the lower parts greyish olive instead of olive-brown.

**Distribution.** North-West Himalayas, Murree to Mussoorie.

P. 261.

For **Genus PHILENTOMA**read **Genus DRYMOPHILA.**

*Drymophila* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Oiseaux, ivr. 56, text to pl. 334, 1825.

Type by orig. desig., *Drymophila velata* Temm. & Laug.

This name antedates *Philentoma* and must therefore be accepted.

## P. 262.

- For (686) **Philentoma velatum**  
 read (686) **Drymophila velata.**

## P. 263.

- For (687) **Philentoma pyrrhopterus**  
 read (687) **Drymophila pyrrhoptera.**

## P. 264.

- For **Genus TERPSIPHONE**  
 read **Genus TCHITREA.**

*Tchitrea* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 386, 1830.

Type, *Muscicapa paradisi* Linn.

*Terpsiphone* auct. is not *Terpsiphone* Gloger, 1841 (Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxii, p. 245, 1901).

*Tchitrea* should be used throughout on pp. 264 to 269 instead of *Terpsiphone*.

(688) **Tchitrea paradisi paradisi.**

The reference should be

*Corvus paradisi* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 107, 1758,  
 based on Ray: India, Fort St. George, Madras.

## P. 274.

**Genus CHELIDORYNX.**

An earlier reference is

Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 936, note (p. 930, *nom. nud.*), 1843,  
 ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *Rhipidura hypoxantha* Blyth.

## P. 276.

**Genus RHIPIDURA.**

The type of the genus is an Australian bird named *Rhipidura albiscapa*.

Comparing our Indian species of this genus with the Australian species, it seems that they cannot be considered congeneric. Our Indian species are all conspicuous for their large flat bills, whereas the Australian forms are equally conspicuous for their very small bills. I think, therefore, our birds must be separated and placed under the following name:—

## Genus LEUCOCERCA.

*Leucocerca* Swainson, Nat. Libr. Flycatchers, p. 126, pl. xi, May 1831.

Type by mon., *L. laticauda* Swains. = *L. albicollis* Vieill.

From pp. 276 to 282 the generic name throughout should be *Leucocerca* instead of *Rhipidura*.

P. 277.

For "THE WHITE-BROWED FANTAIL-WARBLER"

read "THE WHITE-BROWED FANTAIL-FLYCATCHER."

P. 279.

In Distribution, for "Wingaru Bay" read "Arugam Bay."

P. 281.

(704) *Rhipidura javanica javanica*.

Habits, line 2, for "Warbler" read "Flycatcher."

P. 287

(707) *Lanius excubitor pallidirostris*.

According to both Ticehurst (Jour. Bom. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxxi, p. 701, 1927) and Meinertzhagen (Ibis, 1920) this Shrike is a common breeding bird round about Quetta.

P. 289.

(710) *Lanius vittatus*.

The volume in the reference is xl, not xi.

P. 291.

For (711) *Lanius colluriooides*

read (711) *Lanius colluriooides colluriooides*.

Delacour (Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 13, 1920) has named two new races of this Shrike *L. c. melanocephalus* and *L. c. griseicapillus* from Indo-China.

The date of Lesson's Voy. Bélang. is 1831, not 1834.

P. 300.

(719) *Lanius cristatus cristatus*.

Distribution. This is a common Winter migrant to Ceylon. Sparrow also obtained specimens of this Shrike in Trimulgherry in November, December and February 1910-12.

P. 302.

(720) *Lanius cristatus lucionensis*.

Distribution. Has occurred several times in Ceylon (Wait).

P. 303.

(722) *Lanius cristatus phœnicurooides*.

*Lanius phœnicurooides* Severtz is a *nom.nud.*; the reference should be

*Otomela phœnicurooides* Schalow, Jour. f. Orn., 1875, p. 148, ex Severtz.

P. 308.

(726) *Hemipus hirundinaceus*.

The correct reference is

*Muscicapa hirundinacea* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Oiseaux, livr. 20, 119, 1822 : Java.

P. 309.

For                    **Tephrodornis pelvica**

Read                  **Tephrodornis gularis**.

*Lanius gularis* Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 304, 1821 : Malay Peninsula.

As *gularis* is the earliest name, and all our Indian birds seem to be conspecific with it, it will have to be used as the specific name throughout on pp. 309-311.

P. 312.

Add      (728 a) **Tephrodornis gularis verneyi**.

## THE SIAM WOOD-SHRIKE.

*Tephrodornis pelvica verneyi* Kinneear, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliv, p. 102, 1924 : Umpang, Siam.

**Description.** Darker than the typical form and wanting the isabelline tinge on the back and wing: the ♀ also is darker and has the ear-coverts blackish instead of merely brown.

“**Immature.** General colour of the upper parts dark greyish brown, the white of the underside washed with smoky brown, and differing markedly from the reddish isabelline above, and “sandy-washed below” of the Northern specimen” (Kinneear).

**Distribution.** Burma, N. Tenasserim, Siam and Yunnan.

(728 b) **Tephrodornis gularis annectens**.

## THE NORTHERN MALAY WOOD-SHRIKE.

*Tephrodornis pelvica annectens* Kloss, Jour. Fed. Malay States, vol. viii, p. 222, 1918 : Lamra, Trang, Malay Peninsula.

**Description.** Much smaller than *T.g. pelvica*; wing 102 to 106 mm. against 111 to 114 mm. From the small race *T. g. sordida* it can be separated by its having the mandible more brown and the grey cap and nape more distinctly differentiated from the olive-grey flanks and breast.

**Distribution.** South Tenasserim to Perlis in the Malay States.

P. 317.

## Family PERICROCOTIDÆ.

By a slip I wrote of the name *Campephaga* as being *preoccupied* instead of *inapplicable* to our Indian forms. *Campephaga* is the name of an African genus not congeneric with, though of the same family as, our Indian birds. As it is the oldest generic name in this family it should, therefore, be entitled

## Family CAMPEPHAGIDÆ.

P. 319.

For (733) *Pericrocotus speciosus speciosus*

read (733) *Pericrocotus flammeus speciosus*.

As *flammeus*, 1781, is the oldest name for this species, it becomes the specific name instead of *speciosus*, 1790.

The specific name of Nos. 733 to 737 will be *flammeus*, and read

(733) *Pericrocotus flammeus speciosus*.

(734) *Pericrocotus flammeus fraterculus*.

(735) *Pericrocotus flammeus flammifer*.

(736) *Pericrocotus flammeus andamanensis*.

(737) *Pericrocotus flammeus flammeus*.

P. 329.

For *Pericrocotus peregrinus*

read *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus*.

*Motacilla cinnamomea* Linu., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 335, 1766 : Ceylon.

As this is older by page priority than *Parus peregrinus* Linn. it must become the specific name for Nos. 745 to 749. The name *peregrinus* appears to be applied to a bird from the same locality, Ceylon, therefore becoming a synonym, whilst a new name is required for the Indian bird, which I have accordingly named *iredalei*.

Some authors agree with Hume (Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 179) in rejecting this name on account of the faulty description ; the description, however, though bad, is unmistakable and, indeed, is little more than that of *Parus peregrinus* on p. 342.

For (745) *Pericrocotus peregrinus peregrinus*

read (745) *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus iredalei*.

*Pericrocotus cinnamomeus iredalei* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlix, p. 64, 1929 : Ambala.

## P. 331.

For (746) *Pericrocotus peregrinus vividus*  
 read (746) *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus vividus*.

For (747) *Pericrocotus peregrinus malabaricus*  
 read (747) *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus malabaricus*.

Stresemann (Orn. Monatsb., 1923, pp. 40-41) considers *P. c. malabaricus* to be the same as *P. c. cinnamomeus*; good series, however, show the differences to be quite easily determined and the subspecies must be maintained.

## P. 332.

For (748) *Pericrocotus peregrinus pallidus*  
 read (748) *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus pallidus*.

## P. 334.

For (751) *Pericrocotus cinereus*  
 read (751) *Pericrocotus divaricatus*.

*Pericrocotus divaricatus* Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 306; India Office drawing No. 616, 1822: near Sumatra.

This name is earlier than *P. cinereus* Lafresnaye, 1845 (see Robinson, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 128, 1927).

## P. 335.

(752) *Pericrocotus cantonensis*.

Stresemann considers this bird to be a race of *P. roseus*, being linked to this by *P. stanfordi*. The status of the three birds is rather doubtful and I prefer to give *P. cantonensis* specific rank for the present.

## P. 338.

(754) *Lalage melaschista avensis*.

The date of the Cat. Birds. Asiat. Mus. is 1854, not 1847

## P. 341.

For (757) *Lalage nigra nigra*  
 read (757) *Lalage nigra davisoni*.

*Lalage nigra davisoni* Kloss, Jour. Malay Branch Asiat. Soc., vol. iv, p. 158, 1926: Nicobars.

In April 1922 Outram Bangs (Bull. Mus. Com. Zool., vol. lxv, No. 4, April 1922), restricted the type-locality of *Lalage nigra* to Sumatra. This being so, the Nicobar bird had no name, and on Kloss separating it from the typical form he named it accordingly.

P. 350.

For           ***Artamus leucorhynchos***  
 read          ***Artamus leucorhynchus.***

P. 358.

(768) ***Dicrurus macrocercus minor.***

The correct first reference is

*Dicrurus minor* Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., Pref. App.,  
 p. xxii, No. 1219, 1854 : Ceylon.

P. 359.

For       (770) ***Dicrurus macrocercus longus***  
 read      (770) ***Dicrurus macrocercus thai.***

*Dicrurus macrocercus thai* Kloss, Jour. Fed. Malay States, vol. x,  
 p. 207, 1921 : Koh Lak, S.W. Siam.

Kloss, *in loc. cit.*, shows that *Dicrurus longus* Bonaparte is founded  
 on the same bird, Le Drongolen, as *D. macrocercus* and is, therefore,  
 a synonym only of the latter.

**Distribution.** Omit Java, the species being there represented  
 as another race, *D. m. javanus* of Kloss.

P. 365.

(777) ***Dicrurus cœrulescens cœrulescens.***

The first reference is

*Lanius cœrulescens* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 95, 1758 :  
 Bengal.

P. 369.

(781) ***Chaptia ænea malayenis.***

**Distribution.** Add : Sumatra and Borneo (Kloss).

P. 385.

For           ***Agrobates galactodes***  
 read          ***Agrobates galactotes.***

P. 393.

(799) ***Acrocephalus dumetorum.***

The type-locality is India.

The second primary measures in length between the 5th and  
 6th primaries.

**Distribution.** West this bird is found and breeds as far as the  
 Peipas district in S.W. Estonia (Härms).

P. 394.

(800) *Acrocephalus agricola*.

Shortly after vol. ii of this work was written, Mr. B. B. Osmaston obtained breeding specimens of the supposed *Acrocephalus agricola* from Kashmir, all of which proved to be *Acrocephalus concinens haringtoni*, though the first few sent home were such poor specimens that it could only be said that they undoubtedly belonged to the *concinens* group. This I mentioned on many occasions to Messrs. Whistler, Ticehurst and others, and the first-named made a very careful investigation, the result of which he embodied in 'The Ibis,' 1928, pp. 449 *et seq.*

*Acrocephalus agricola* does not breed in India at all, and the few eggs, supposed to be of this species, which have been taken in Central Asia are more like the eggs of *A. bistrigiceps* than those of *A. concinens*.

*A. c. concinens* does not breed in Indian limits, though it occurs in Burma and Assam in the Cold Weather; the only breeding-bird is *Acrocephalus concinens haringtoni* \*

Finally, the question as to whether the true *Acrocephalus agricola*, named from a Southern Indian bird, is resident or a Winter migrant from Central Asia still remains to be proved.

P. 400.

(805) *Locustella certhiola*.

**Distribution.** Extends South to Ceylon (*Wait*).

P. 405.

(810) *Tribura thoracica thoracica*.

The date of J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, is 1845, *not* 1846.

P. 414.

For	<i>Orthotomus atrigularis</i>
read	<i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i> .

P. 416.

*Orthotomus sepium*.

The correct reference is

*Orthotomus sepium* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 165, 1821: Java.

P. 427.

(829) *Franklinia rufescens austeni*.

The reference should read *Franklinia rufescens austeni* and the type-locality is Lhota Naga Hills, *not* Chota, Naga Hills.

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\* Since this volume was in print Whistler has separated the Kashmir swamp-breeding bird under the name of *Acrocephalus concinens hokrae* (Bull. B.O.C., vol. 1, p. 71, May 1930: Hokra jheel, Kashmir)

P. 428.

(830) **Franklinia cinereocapilla.**

The reference should be

Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 322, Nov. 1854 :  
Nepal.

The P. Z. S., 1854, did not appear until 1855.

P. 438.

For	(838) <b>Chætornis locustelloides</b>
read	(831) <b>Chætornis striatus.</b>

*Megalurus?* *striatus* Jerdon, Suppl. Cat. Birds, 1841.

This name antedates *Dasyornis locustelloides* Blyth, 1842.

P. 439.

For	Genus <b>PHRAGMATICOLA</b>
read	Genus <b>PHRAGAMATICOLA.</b>

P. 440.

For	(839) <b>Phragmaticola aedon</b>
read	(839) <b>Phragamaticola aëdon.</b>

P. 441.

Genus **HIPPOLAIS.**

The reference should be

*Hippolais* Balderstein, Neue Alpina, vol. ii, p. 77, 1827.

Type by taut., *Hippolais icterina* Brehm.

P. 443.

(841) **Hippolais pallida elæica.**

The two specimens referred to as having been collected by Meinertzhangen are now in the Quetta Museum, and have been examined by Ticehurst, who considers that neither of them belongs to this species.

P. 448.

For	(846) <b>Sylvia hortensis crassirostris</b>
read	(846) <b>Sylvia hortensis jerdoni.</b>

*Corruca jerdoni* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 439, 1847 : Southern India.

Ticehurst and Whistler show that *S. h. jerdoni* is a recognizable race differing from *S. h. crassirostris* in having the grey of the

upper parts paler, the crown more invariably black and the bill longer, 20 to 22 mm. as against 18 to 19.5 mm. in typical *S. h. crassirostris* (*Ibis*, 1929, p. 673).

P. 449.

(847) ***Sylvia nana nana.***

The reference to Blanf. & Oates should be

*Sylvia nana*. Blanf. & Oates, vol. i, p. 396.

P. 451.

Insert

***Sylvia curruca.***

(*Motacilla curruca* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 184, 1758  
Europe.)

*Key to Subspecies.*

- A. Second primary between 6th and 7th ; upper plumage earthy brown... . . . *S. c. affinis*, p. 451.
- B. Second primary equal to 7th or between 7th and 8th ; upper plumage dark sandy brown *S. c. minula*, p. 451.

P. 455.

(853) ***Phylloscopus tytleri.***

An earlier reference than that quoted is

*Phylloscopus tytleri* Brooks, P. A. S. B., 1871, p. 210: Cashmere.

P. 456.

Add (853 a) ***Phylloscopus collybitus collybitus.***

THE EUROPEAN CHIFFCHAFF.

*Sylvia collybita* Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., vol. xi, p. 235, 1817 : France.

**Description.** Greener above than in *P. c. tristis*, and generally with a decidedly more yellow breast and abdomen.

A single specimen of this species was obtained by Meinertzhagen on July 28th, 1926, at Quetta, which has been examined by Ticehurst and pronounced to be of this race. It is possibly merely a rather aberrant specimen of *P. collybitus tristis*.

P. 459.

(858) ***Phylloscopus griseolus.***

The trivial name should be "The Olivaceous Willow-Warbler," not "Tree-Warbler."

P. 463.

(863) **Phylloscopus armandii.**

**Distribution.** Breeding as far West as Setschuan (*Stresemann*).

For (863) **Phylloscopus maculipennis**

read (863) **Phylloscopus maculipennis maculipennis.**

Thayer and Bangs have separated the form from Setschuan as *Ph. m. debilis*, so that our bird must be known as above, and the range restricted accordingly.

P. 464.

Add (863 a) **Phylloscopus maculipennis virens.**

THE WESTERN GREY-FACED WILLOW-WARBLER.

*Phylloscopus maculipennis virens* Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 961: 1926, Bunyar, Saraj, Punjab.

**Description.** Paler, but brighter than the typical form.

**Distribution.** North-West Himalayas. This area must therefore be deleted from the distribution of the typical form.

P. 471.

(871) **Phylloscopus humii præmium.**

Six lines from top of page, for *P. h. superciliosus* read *P. h. præmium*.

In reference to the name *inornatus*, which some authorities still claim should be applied to this bird, it may be as well to record here that Blyth himself *repeatedly* says that his name does not apply to this bird, and he quotes it as a synonym of *modestus* (see J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 191: *ibid.*, vol. xii, p. 965; Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., 1852, p. 184; J. A. S. B., vol. xxiii, p. 488).

P. 478.

For (880) **Acanthopneuste lugubris**

read (880) **Acanthopneuste trochilooides.**

*Acanthiza trochilooides* Sundev., Physiogr. Sällsk. Tijdsk., vol. i, p. 76, 1837: Calcutta.

Gyldenstolpe (Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 47, 1925) has discovered the type-specimen of *A. trochilooides* Sundevall in the collection of the Stockholm Museum and states that it is an undoubted specimen of the bird we have hitherto called *lugubris*. The name of this latter must be changed accordingly, as well as that of the next bird.

## P. 480.

For **Acanthopneuste trochilooides**  
 read **Acanthopneuste reguloides.**

*Phyllopneuste reguloides* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 191, 1842 :  
 locality unknown.

As Gyldenstolpe has shown *A. trochilooides* to be the correct name for the bird hitherto known as *lugubris*, it cannot be employed for the present one, and therefore *reguloides* of Blyth, the next earliest name, takes its place.

## P. 481.

For (883) **Acanthopneuste trochilooides trochilooides**  
 read (883) **Acanthopneuste reguloides reguloides.**

*Phyllopneuste reguloides* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 191 1842  
 (*loc. incog.*) : Calcutta, India.

For (884) **Acanthopneuste trochilooides harterti**  
 read (884) **Acanthopneuste reguloides harterti.**

## P. 482.

For (885) **Acanthopneuste trochilooides davisoni**  
 read (885) **Acanthopneuste reguloides davisoni.**

## P. 483.

For (886) **Acanthopneuste trochilooides claudiæ.**  
 read (886) **Acanthopneuste reguloides claudiæ.**

## P. 487

(889) **Seicercus burkii burkii.**

Type-locality restricted to Sikkim (Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 22, 1925).

## P. 488.

Add (890 a) **Seicercus burkii whistleri.**

**THE DHARMSALA BLACK-BROWED FLYCATCHER-WARBLER.**

*Seicercus burkii whistleri* Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 22, 1925 : Dharmasala, N.W. Himalayas.

**Description.** Upper parts brighter, less olive-green than in *S. b. burkii*: underparts paler yellow, less washed with olive on the flanks.

**Distribution.** N.W. Himalayas.

## P. 489.

For (891) *Seicercus xanthoschistus xanthoschistus*  
 read (891) *Seicercus xanthoschistos xanthoschistos*,  
 and correct name accordingly in subsequent pages.

## P. 492.

For (894) *Seicercus castaneocephalus castaneocephalus*  
 read (894) *Seicercus castaniceps castaniceps*.

An earlier reference is

*Abrornis castaniceps* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, pt. i, p. 593,  
 1845, ex Hodgson's Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*

## P. 493.

For                   Genus **ABRORNIS**

read                 Genus **ABROSCOPUS**, nom. nov.

The genus *Abrornis* is not applicable to any bird of this group. The only species determinable is *Regulus modestus*, and the name is therefore a synonym of *Regulus*. Gray in his Cat. Gen. & Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 35, designates *Abrornis erochroa* as the type, but this is merely a synonym of *Phylloscopus pulcher*.

The generic name *Abroscopus* must therefore be substituted throughout for *Abrornis* for all species and subspecies, Nos. 896 to 903, and wherever used on pp. 493 to 499, as well as in keys etc.

P. 494.      *Abroscopus superciliaris superciliaris*.

Kloss has pointed out to me that the type-locality is Tenasserim and not Sikkim, and that *A. s. schwaneri* does not occur as far North as Tenasserim. On the first point he is undoubtedly correct, and therefore my *A. s. salwinensis* becomes a synonym of *A. s. superciliaris*. On the other hand the Southern Tenasserim bird seems to me to be nearer *schwaneri* than *superciliaris*. For the present I shall retain it under that name, though it may eventually have to be separated under yet another name as intermediate between the Northern and Bornean forms. The names, synonymy and distribution will be as follows:—

***Abroscopus superciliaris* Blyth.**

(896) ***Abroscopus superciliaris superciliaris* Blyth.**

*Abrornis superciliaris* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxvii, p. 414, 1859, ex  
 Tickell's MS.: Tenasserim.

*Phyllopneuste (Phylloscopus) superciliaris* id., ibid., p. 453, 1859.

*Abrornis griseifrons* Hume, Cat., No. 577, ex Gray MS.

*Abrornis superciliaris salwinensis* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C.,  
 vol. xliv, p. 62, 1924: Salween.

**Distribution.** Hills of Assam, South of the Brahmaputra; all Burma, Yunnan and N. Siam.

## P. 495.

(897) ***Abroscopus superciliaris flaviventris*** Jerdon.

*Abrornis albogularis* Blyth & Jerdon, P. Z. S., 1861, p. 200 : Sikkim ;  
not *A. albogularis* Horsf. & Moore, 1854.

*Abrornis flaviventris* Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 203, 1866 :  
Darjeeling.

**Distribution.** Sikkim to Eastern Assam, North of the River  
Brahmaputra.

The descriptions given in vol. ii will also have to be transferred,  
that for the typical form applying to *A. s. flaviventris* Jerdon,  
and that under my *A. s. salwinensis* to the typical form *A. s. superciliaris*.

(898) ***Abroscopus superciliaris schwaneri.***

In the reference, after "Blyth" add "Ibis."

## P. 498.

(902) ***Abroscopus albogularis albogularis.***

An earlier reference than that quoted is

*Abrornis albogularis* Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds. Mus. E. I. Co.,  
vol. i, p. 340, Nov. 8, 1854 : Nepal.

P. Z. S., 1854, did not appear until 1855.

## P. 504.

For                           **Genus HORORNIS**

read                           **Genus HOMOCHLAMYS.**

*Homochlamys* Salvadori, Atti R. Accad. Torino, vol. v, p. 510, 1870.

Type by mon., *H. luscinia* Salv. = *A. canturians* Swinhoe.

The type of *Horornis* is unfortunately given by Hodgson as  
*Horornis flaviventris* (Gray, Cat. Gen. & Subgen. Birds, 1855,  
p. 35), which makes the name a synonym of *Tribura*.

The generic name *Horornis*, Nos. 908 to 916, should therefore  
be altered to *Homochlamys*, and the former name altered wherever  
used on pp. 504 to 512.

## P. 507.

(911) ***Homochlamys albiventris.***

The correct type-locality is Hengmai, Manipur Valley.

## P. 510.

(915) ***Homochlamys major.***

The reference should be

Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 323, Nov. 1854.

**Distribution.** Add: N.E. to Szetschuan (*Stresemann*).

P. 510.

For                   **Horornis cantans**  
 read                 **Homochlamys diphone.**

*Sylvia diphone* Kittlitz, Mem. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersb., 1830,  
 p. 237: Bonin Island.

This name is seventeen years earlier than *Salicaria cantans*  
 Temm. & Schleg., 1847.

P. 511.

For                 (916) **Horornis cantans canturians**  
 read                 (916) **Homochlamys diphone canturians.**

P. 514.

#### Genus CETTIA.

An earlier reference than that quoted is  
 Bonaparte, Icon. Faun. Ital., vol. i, fasc. 9, text to pl. 29, 1834.

P. 517

#### (922) **Phyllergates coronatus coronatus.**

Robinson and Kloss have separated the Tenasserim form as  
*P. c. thais*. On the material available in England this separation  
 cannot be confirmed. On the other hand, that in the Malay States  
 Museums may well show that the birds are not identical.

P. 518.

For                   **Suya crinigera**  
 read                 **Suya criniger.**

The specific name for Nos. 923 to 927 should be altered from  
*S. crinigera* to *S. criniger*, and the whole name of

                       (923) **Suya crinigera crinigera**  
 to                   (923) **Suya criniger criniger.**

P. 523.

#### (928) **Suya atrogularis atrogularis.**

The earliest reference is

*Suya atrogularis* Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i,  
 p. 326, 1854 : Darjeeling.

P. Z. S., 1854, were not published until 1855.

P. 526.

#### (931) **Prinia gracilis lepida.**

Gill found this little Warbler common in many parts of the  
 United Provinces, where it is a resident breeding bird.

P. 533.

For                 (939) **Prinia sylvatica rufescens**  
 read                 (939) **Prinia sylvatica insignis.**

*Drymoipus insignis* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 10, 1872 : Mt. Aboo.

*Drymoipus rufescens* Hume, Ibis, April 1872, p. 110, is invalidated by *Prinia rufescens* Blyth, J. S. A. B., vol. xvi, p. 456, 1847 = *Franklinia rufescens*.

P. 538.

### Genus REGULUS.

An earlier reference than that given is

*Regulus* Cuvier, Leçons d'Anal. Comp., vol. i, tab. ii, 1800.

Type by taut., *Motacilla regulus* Linn.

P. 539.

### (944) *Regulus regulus himalayensis*.

Ticehurst points out (Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., Aug. 1926) that the type-locality must be Kotegarh (Blyth, J. A. S. B., 1854, p. 162, 1855).

P. 541.

### Add (945 a) *Regulus regulus sikkimensis*.

#### THE SIKKIM GOLDCREST.

*Regulus regulus sikkimensis* Meinertzhagen, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 97, 1925 : Native Sikkim.

**Description.** Intermediate in depth of colour between *R. r. himalayensis* and *R. r. yunnanensis*.

**Distribution.** Sikkim, Bhutan, Dafla and Abor Hills. The distribution of *R. r. himalayensis* should have these places deleted therefrom.

P. 544.

### Genus CEPHALOPYRUS.

The reference should be

Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 61, 1854.

### Add (949 a) *Cephalopyrus flammiceps saturatus*.

#### THE SIKKIM FIRE-CAPPED TIT-WARBLER.

*Cephalopyrus flammiceps saturatus* Whistler, Bull., B. O. C., vol. xliv, p. 15, 1924 : Native Sikkim.

**Description.** Darker than the typical form.

**Distribution.** Native Sikkim, Bhutan Dooars, Buxar Deoars.

The type-locality of *C. f. flammiceps* is Simla, not Mussoorie, as restricted by Whistler (see Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 44, 1846 : Simla).

## VOL. III.

P. 2.

(950) *Irena puella puella*.

**Distribution.** Wait records the Fairy Blue-bird as occurring in Ceylon.

P. 3.

For (951) *Irena puella cyanea*read (951) *Irena puella malayensis*.

*Irena malayensis* Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 274, 1854: Malayan Peninsula.

*Muscicapa cyanea* of Begbie cannot be used as it is preoccupied by *Muscicapa cyanea* Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxi, p. 447, 1818.

P. 7

For (954) *Oriolus chinensis indicus*read (954) *Oriolus chinensis diffusus*.

*Oriolus diffusus* Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. iii, p. 179, 1877: Malabar.

*Oriolus indicus* of Jerdon, 1847, is preoccupied by *Oriolus indicus* Daudin, 1802 (Hist. Nat., Buffon in Didot's Quad., vol. xiv, p. 237), and cannot therefore be used.

P. 14.

For (961) *Oriolus traillii*read (961) *Oriolus traillii traillii*.

Geographical races of this species have now been described.

P. 16.

For Family EULABETIDÆ

read Family GRACULIDÆ.

As *Gracula* is the oldest generic name, the name for the family also must be based upon it.

For Genus EULABES

read Genus GRACULA.

*Gracula* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 108, 1758.

Type by orig. desig., *Gracula religiosa* Linn.

Linné's name *Gracula* antedates *Eulabes* of Cuvier, 1816, and must be used.

## P. 17

For (962) **Gracula religiosa**  
 read (962) **Gracula indica.**

*Eulabes indicus* Cuvier, Règne Anim., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 377, 1827  
 India.

*Gracula religiosa* of Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 108, 1758, is founded on *Corvus javanensis* of Osbeck, and must therefore be used for the Javan species and not for that of the Southern Indian bird. This necessitates the following alterations in names, in addition to the above :—

## P. 18.

For (963) **Eulabes javana javana**  
 read (963) **Gracula religiosa religiosa.**

*Gracula religiosa* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 108, 1758  
 (based on Osbeck's *Corvus javanensis*) : Java.

## P. 19.

For (964) **Eulabes javana intermedia**  
 read (964) **Gracula religiosa intermedia.**

The total length of this bird should be 280 to 290 mm., not 380 to 390 mm.

## P. 20.

For (965) **Eulabes javana andamanensis**  
 read (965) **Gracula religiosa andamanensis.**

## P. 21.

Genus **LAMPROCORAX.**

The type by orig. desig. is *Lamprotornis fulvipennis* Hombr. & Jacq.

## P. 30.

Genus **STURNUS.**

The page of reference should be 167, not 85.

## P. 31.

For (973) **Sturnus vulgaris humii**  
 read (973) **Sturnus vulgaris indicus.**

*Sturnus indicus* Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xii, p. 97, 1843  
 ex Hodgs. MS. : near Calcutta.

This name antedates *humii* of Brooks.

P. 33.

(975) **Sturnus vulgaris minor.**

Ticehurst gives the colour of the iris in the female as bright gold.

P. 37.

**Genus STURNIA.**

Type by orig. desig., *Pastor elegans* Less.

For (981) **Sturnia turdiformis**

read (981) **Sturnia buffoniana.**

*Oriolus buffoniana* Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, pt. 2, p. 437, 1809.

New name for *O. sinensis* Gmelin.

This name antedates *P. turdiformis* of Wagler.

P. 46.

(990) **Sturnornis senex.**

**Distribution.** Ceylon only.

P. 54.

(996) **Acridotheres tristis tristis.**

Four lines from bottom, for "nesting-places" read "roosting-places."

P. 56.

**Genus AETHIOPSAR.**

The correct reference is

*Aethiopsar* Oates, Fauna B. I., Birds, vol. i, p. 539, 1889, ex Sharpe MS.

Type now desig., *Aethiopsar fuscus* Wagler.

P. 62.

For **Sturnopastor capensis**

read **Sturnopastor contra.**

*Sturnus contra* Linn., Syst. Av., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 167, 1758 : India.

Fortunately this name appears in the 10th ed. of Linné, so that it can take the place of *capensis* of the 12th ed.

For (1004) **Sturnopastor capensis capensis**

read (1004) **Sturnopastor contra contra.**

## P. 63.

For (1005) *Sturnopastor capensis dehræ*  
 read (1005) *Sturnopastor contra dehræ.*

## P. 64.

For (1006) *Sturnopastor capensis superciliaris*  
 read (1006) *Sturnopastor contra superciliaris.*

For (1007) *Sturnopastor capensis floweri*  
 read (1007) *Sturnopastor contra floweri.*

## P. 70.

For *Ploceus passerinus*  
 read *Ploceus atrigula.*

*Ploceus atrigula* Sharpe, Cat. Birds B. M., vol. xiii, p. 491, 1890, ex  
 Hodgs., Icon. ined. in B. M., *nom. nud.* : Nepal.

The name *passerinus* (Reichenow, 1886) cannot be used, as in  
 1846 Gray gave it as a synonym of *flaviceps* (Gray, Cat. Birds of  
 Nepal, p. 105, 1846).

For (1010) *Ploceus passerinus passerinus*  
 read (1010) *Ploceus atrigula atrigula.*

## P. 71.

For (1011) *Ploceus passerinus infortunatus*  
 read (1011) *Ploceus atrigula infortunatus.*

## P. 87

(1027) *Uroloncha leucogastra leucogastra.*

**Distribution.** Delete Borneo (*Kloss*).

## P. 88.

For (1028) *Uroloncha rufiventris*  
 read (1028) *Uroloncha jerdoni.*

*Munia jerdoni* Hume, Nests & Eggs, 1st ed., vol. ii, p. 448, 1873,  
*nom. nov.* for *M. pectoralis*.

I overlooked this name, which is, of course, applicable to this  
 bird, so my name becomes a synonym.

## P. 89.

(1030) *Uroloncha malabarica.*

The first reference should be

*Loxia malabarica* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 175, 1758:  
 India.

P. 91.

(1031) ***Uroloncha punctulata punctulata.***

The first reference should be

*Loxia punctulata* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 173, 1758 :  
Asia=Calcutta.

**Distribution.** Add: Dharamsala, Kangra Valley, Hill Punjab.  
(Ticehurst, Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., Aug. 1926).

P. 96.

(1036) ***Amandava amandava.***

The first reference should be

*Fringilla amandava* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 180,  
1758: India Orientalis.

Ticehurst (Ibis, 1922, p. 647) says that in Sind the male after breeding moults into a plumage similar to that of the female, except that it has a greyer throat and breast. Over a great part of its range this is not the case, as fully adult males generally retain their full plumage throughout the Winter months, though young males of the first year do, on the other hand, moult back into a female plumage such as Ticehurst describes. Captive birds sometimes, but not always, moult into a non-breeding dress.

For (1041) ***Perissospiza carnipes***

read (1041) ***Perissospiza carnipes carnipes.***

P. 104.

Add (1041 a) ***Perissospiza carnipes speculigera.***

THE AFGHAN WHITE-WINGED GROSBEAK.

*Mycerobas carnipes speculigera* Brandt, Bull. Sci. Acad. St. Petersb.,  
vol. ix, p. 11, 1842 : N. Persia.

**Description.** This is a slightly paler form than the typical one. When I examined the series in the British Museum it did not suffice for differentiation, but Ticehurst (Jour. Bom. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxxi, p. 863), though with some doubt, considered them separable, and in vol. xxxii, in reviewing the 'Avifauna,' is quite emphatic as to their distinctness.

**Distribution.** N. Persia, Baluchistan, Afghanistan, Gilgit, and East to Dharamsala. Whymper's breeding birds from Garhwal seemed to be indistinguishable from Sikkim specimens of *C. carnipes carnipes*.

P. 105.

For (1042) *Mycerobas melanoxanthus*  
 read (1042) *Mycerobas melanozanthos*.

P. 118.

## Genus PROPYRRHULA.

An earlier reference is

*Propyrrhula* Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 85, June 1844.

Vol. xiii of J. A. S. B. did not appear until 1846.

P. 126.

(1059) *Propasser pulcherrimus pulcherrimus*.

The first reference is

*Propasser pulcherrimus* Moore, P. Z. S., 1855, p. 216, ex Hodgs.,  
*Zool. Misc.*, p. 58, 1844, *nom. nud.* : Nepal.

P. 131.

(1064) *Propasser edwardsi saturatus*.

The correct reference is

*Propasser saturatus* Blanford, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, pt. ii, p. 168,  
 pl. viii, 1872: Sikkim.

P. 132.

For (1065) *Propasser ripponi*

read (1065) *Propasser verreauxi*.

*Propasser verreauxi* David & Ous., Oiseaux de Chine, vol. i, p. 355,  
 1877: China (ex David, Nouv. Arch. du Mus. Bull., vol. vii,  
 No. 325, 1871, *nom. nud.*).

For notes on the *Propasser* group, see Berlitz, Bull. Mus. Paris,  
 2 (1), 1929, pp. 129-132.

P. 136.

(1068) *Carpodacus erythrinus kubanensis*.

This is a very doubtful race, but some breeding birds from the  
 Afghan frontier seem to average decidedly paler than Kashmir  
 birds, and the subspecies may be maintained for the present.

P. 137.

(1069) *Carpodacus erythrinus roseatus*.

The earliest reference is

*Propasser roseatus* Blyth (ex Tickell), J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 401,  
 1842: Calcutta.

P. 138.

**Carpodacus rubicilla.**

The status of *C. rubicilla* and *C. rubicilloides* is one of some difficulty. Ticehurst (Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxxi, p. 346, Aug. 1926) considers that they represent two good species separated by the comparative coarseness of the streaks on the upper plumage and by the difference in the shape of the 5th primary, which is longer in *rubicilloides* than in *rubicilla*. This opinion is endorsed with some doubt by Meinertzhagen (Ibis, 1927, p. 384), who had the beautifully-prepared material taken by himself to work on. Undoubtedly, however, the two birds breed together in the same district, though, perhaps, in not the same kind of country, so that, for the present, I also give them the rank of species. The names will therefore read as follows:—

**Carpodacus rubicilla.**

*Loxia rubicilla* Güldenstadt, Nov. Comm. Petrop., vol. xix, p. 463, pl. xiii, 1775: Caucasus.

P. 139.

(1071) **Carpodacus rubicilla severtzovi.**

SEVERTZOFF'S ROSE-FINCH.

**Carpodacus rubicilloides.**(1070) **Carpodacus rubicilloides rubicilloides.**

**Distribution.** Confined as a breeding-bird to Kansu, Tibet and Sikkim.

Add (1070 a) **Carpodacus rubicilloides lappersonei.**

THE LADAK GREAT ROSE-FINCH.

*Carpodacus rubicilloides lappersonei* Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 83, 1926: Shushal, Ladak.

**Description.** Paler than the typical form, the upper parts less deep a crimson and the lower parts a more delicate pink.

**Distribution.** Ladak.

P. 140.

For	Genus ERYTHROSPIZA
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read	Genus BUCANETES.
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*Bucanetes* Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 164, 1851.

Type by mon., *Fringilla githaginea* Licht.

Sclater (Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 130, 1926) has shown that *Loxia erythrina* was made the type of *Erythrosipa* by Gray in 1840, and therefore *Erythrosipa* becomes a synonym of *Carpodacus*. The next name available is as above.

P. 141.

For           **Erythrosipa githaginea**  
 read          **Bucanetes githaginea.**

For (1072) **Erythrosipa githaginea crassirostris**  
 read (1072) **Bucanetes githaginea crassirostris.**

P. 142.

For           (1073) **Erythrosipa mongolica**  
 read          (1073) **Bucanetes mongolica.**

P. 145.

#### Genus **PROCARDUELIS.**

The first reference is

*Procarduelis* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 985, 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *Carduelis nipalensis* Hodgs.

P. 149.

#### **Carduelis carduelis.**

The first reference should be

*Fringilla carduelis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 180, 1758 :  
 Sweden.

P. 152.

#### Genus **CALLACANTHIS.**

The first reference should be

*Callacanthis* Bonaparte, Conspl. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 507, 1850, ex  
 Reichenbach MS.

P. 154.

#### Genus **ACANTHIS.**

The first reference should be

*Acanthis* Borkhausen, Deutsche Fauna, vol. i, p. 248, 1797.

Type, *Fringilla linaria* Linn.

P. 155.

The specimen of *Acanthis c. fringillirostris* in the British Museum Coll. said to have come from Daotupper, Sind, really came from Persia (Ticehurst, Ibis, 1927, p. 648).

Add (1085 a) **Acanthis flavirostris ladacensis.**

#### THE LADAK TWITE.

*Acanthis flavirostris ladacensis* Meinertz., B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 96,  
 1926 : Leh, Ladak

**Description.** Upper parts not so red as in *A. f. rufostrigata* in fresh plumage, and in worn plumage indistinguishable therefrom. More material from Tibet may prove that *rufostrigata* and *laduensis* cannot be separated.

**Distribution.** Ladak, between 10,000 and 15,000 feet, in Summer.

**Nidification.** Many nests and eggs of this race taken by Osmaston in June and July are quite indistinguishable from those of *A. f. rufostrigata*.

P. 158.

#### Genus METOPONIA.

An earlier reference is

*Metoponia* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxvii, pp. 917, 918, 1853.

Type by mon., *Passer pusillus* Pall.

P. 162.

For                    Genus CHRYSMITRIS

read                    Genus SPINUS.

*Spinus* Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., p. 232, 1816.

Type by taut., *Fringilla spinus* Linn.

This name antedates *Chrysomitis* Boie, 1828, by twelve years.

For                    Chrysomitis thibetana

read                    Spinus thibetana.

P. 172.

For (1097) **Passer domesticus confucius**

read (1097) **Passer domesticus nigricollis.**

*Pyrgita nigricollis* Burton, Cat. Birds Mus. Fort Pitt, Chatham, p. 23 1838: South India.

P. 179.

For (1104) **Passer montanus obscuratus**

read (1104) **Passer montanus tibetanus.**

*Passer montanus tibetanus* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 93, 1925: Khambajong, Tibet.

The beautiful material brought home by Meinertzhagen shows that the Tree-Sparrow from Sikkim and South Tibet is bigger and paler than the Szechuan bird, *obscuratus*, and must be kept distinct.

P. 186.

(1110) **Montifringilla nivalis alpicola.**

The date of the reference should be "1811 to 1827."

P. 190.

Genus **FRINGILLAUDA.**

Hodgson's original spelling of the name was *Fringalanda*. This was corrected by him to *Fringilauda* in *errata* and must be accepted, but Blyth's further correction to *Fringillauda* has, of course, no standing.

P. 197.

**Distribution.** In second line, for "North-West" read "North-East."

P. 198.

Add (1119a) **Emberiza schoeniclus pyrrhuloides.**

THE CASPIAN REED-BUNTING.

*Emberiza schoeniclus pyrrhuloides* Hartert, Vög. Pal., vol. i, p. 198, 1904 : Caspian Sea.

**Description.** A pale race with a comparatively large bill.

**Distribution.** Meinertzhagen obtained two ♂ specimens of this Bunting on the Woolar Lake, March 20th, 1926.

P. 200.

(1122) **Emberiza pusilla.**

The page of the reference should be 697, not 397.

P. 208.

For (1129) **Emberiza huttoni**

read (1129) **Emberiza buchanani.**

*Emberiza buchanani* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 957, 1844 : Afghanistan.

In volume xviii, J. A. S. B., Blyth rejects the name *buchanani* on the grounds that he had given this name to a specimen of *hortulana*. In his own copy of vol. xviii of J. A. S. B. there is, however, a note in Blyth's handwriting to the effect that he had discovered later that he had made no mistake, and that therefore his original name of *buchanani* must stand. Blyth's copy of vol. xviii is in the library of Dr. C. B. Ticehurst.

P. 215.

- For (1134) **Emberiza icterica**  
 read (1134) **Emberiza bruniceps.**

*Emberiza bruniceps* Brandt, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersb.,  
 vol. ix, pl. i, p. 12, May 1841 : Turkestan.

*Emberza icterica* Eversinan, Add. Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., was  
 not published until 1842.

P. 228.

- (1142) **Delichon urbica cashmeriensis.**

Ticehurst (Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxii, p. 348) con-  
 siders the Kashmir bird to be a good species, differentiated by the  
 greater depth of the fork of the tail.

P. 230.

- For (1144) **Delichon nepalensis**  
 read (1144) **Delichon nipalensis.**

*Delichon nipalensis* Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i,  
 pp. 154, 384, ex Hodgs., MS. : Nepal.

P. 233.

- For (1146) **Riparia riparia subsoccata**  
 read (1146) **Riparia riparia indica.**

*Riparia riparia indica* Ticehurst, Ibis, 1916, p. 71 : Punjab.

Ticehurst draws my attention to the fact that the name *sub-  
 soccata* of Jerdon has been quoted in 1854 by Horsf. & Moore (Cat.  
 Mus. E. I. Co., p. 96) as a synonym of *Riparia sinensis*, and  
 cannot therefore be employed.

P. 235.

- For (1148) **Riparia paludicola chinensis**  
 read (1148) **Riparia paludicola brevicaudata.**

*Hirundo brevicaudata* Horsf., P. Z. S., 1839, p. 156, 1840, ex  
 McClelland MS. : Assam.

*Hirundo chinensis* Gray is preoccupied by *Hirundo sinensis*  
 Swinhonis, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 1021, 1781.

P. 236.

- For Genus **PTYONOPROGNE**  
 read Genus **KRIMNOCHELIDON.**

*Krimnochelidon* Walden, Ibis, 1876, p. 356, ex Tickell MS.

Type by orig. desig., *Hirundo concolor* Sykes.

The name *Ptyonoprogne* is a composite, but the type was fixed by subsequent designation, Gray, as *Hirundo riparia*, and therefore became a synonym of *riparia*, and cannot be used for the Crag-Martins.

In consequence:—

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| For  | (1149) <b>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</b>    |
| read | (1149) <b>Krimnochelidon rupestris.</b> |

P. 237.

- |      |  |
|------|--|
| For  | (1150) <b>Ptyonoprogne concolor</b>    |
| read | (1150) <b>Krimnochelidon concolor.</b> |

P. 238.

- |      |  |
|------|--|
| For  | (1151) <b>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta obsoleta</b>   |
| read | (1151) <b>Krimnochelidon obsoleta pallida.</b> |

*Ptyonoprogne pallida* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 1, 1872 : Sind.

Good series examined by Ticehurst (Journ. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxxii, p. 348) show that our Indian Birds are distinctly paler than the African, and Hume's name must be accepted.

P. 243.

**(1155) Hirundo javanica javanica.**

In the reference "Mus. Carl. iv" is a misprint for "Mus. Carl., ix."

Kloss considers this to be a race of *H. tahitica* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 1016, 1788 : Tahiti.

P. 248.

**(1159) Hirundo daurica daurica.**

The page in the reference should be 528, *not* 582.

P. 252.

- |      |  |
|------|--|
| For  | (1163) <b>Hirundo daurica rufula</b>     |
| read | (1163) <b>Hirundo daurica temmincki.</b> |

*Hirundo temmincki* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 259, 1877.

Hume shows, in 'Stray Feathers,' that Temminck's name *rufula* cannot be used, but I, unfortunately, overlooked this article when writing vol. iii of the 'Avifauna.'

P. 261.

Owing to the uncertainty as to the status of *Motacilla alboides*, *Motacilla maderaspatensis* and *Motacilla leucopsis*, it seems preferable to retain all three as of specific rank. The name *lugubris* is preoccupied, and *yarrellii* is now the name for the English Pied Wagtail but, of the three names, *alboides*, *maderaspatensis* and

*yarellii*, the second is the oldest and would become the specific name should all three be relegated to the rank of subspecies of the same species. Retaining them as full species, the following corrections are necessary :—

Delete                   **Motacilla lugubris.**

P. 262.

For       (1171) **Motacilla lugubris alboides**

read       (1171) **Motacilla alboides.**

P. 263.

For (1172) **Motacilla lugubris maderaspatensis**

read       (1172) **Motacilla maderaspatensis.**

P. 264.

For       (1172) **Motacilla lugubris leucopsis**

read       (1172) **Motacilla leucopsis.**

P. 270.

Add       (1176 a) **Motacilla flava simillima.**

#### THE SHORT-TAILED GREY-HEADED WAGTAIL.

*Motacilla flava simillima* Hartert, Vög. Pal., vol. i, p. 89, 1903 : Transbaikalia.

**Description.** Upper back and mantle more green and contrasting with the greyer rump and upper tail-coverts. The tail is comparatively short, not exceeding the wing in length.

**Distribution.** Breeding Eastern Siberia and Korea to Kamchatka, and Wintering in South China and the Malay Peninsula. Robinson shows that the form is not infrequently found in Burma during the Winter.

#### (1178) **Motacilla flava leucocephala.**

The first published reference is

*Budytes leucocephala* Przewalsky, Zapiska Imp. Acad. St. Petersb., vol. iv, p. 85, 1887 : Altai.

P. 274.

Add       (1182 a) **Motacilla citreola weræ.**

#### THE WESTERN YELLOW-HEADED WAGTAIL.

*Motacilla citreola weræ* Buturlin, Orn. Monatsb., vol. xvii, 1909, p. 197 : Simbirsk, White Sea.

**Description.** Similar to *M. c. citreola* but smaller : wing 85 mm. and under, as against wing 85 mm. and over ; the flanks are rather less grey.

**Measurements.** Wing 77 to 85 mm.

**Distribution.** Breeding South Russia to Turkestan. In Winter South to North-West and West India, where it is very common.

P. 276, lines 6 to 7 from bottom.

For "India, West of a line" read "India, East of a line."

P. 280.

Add **Anthus pratensis.**

*Alauda pratensis* Linn., Syst. Nat. 10th ed., vol. i, p. 166, 1758 : Sweden.

The typical form is not quite so dark or so densely streaked as that found in India.

(1185 a) **Anthus pratensis enigmatus.**

#### THE EASTERN MEADOW-PIPET.

*Anthus pratensis enigmatus* Zarudny, Orn. Monatsb., vol. xvii, p. 56, 1909 : Taschkent, Turkestan.

**Description.** Very similar to *Anthus trivialis*, but above more olive-brown and less sandy-brown, with the black central streaks more strongly developed on the feathers of the upper plumage; the streaks on the breast and flanks are also more numerous and darker; the buff on the breast less in area and in depth of colour.

Colours of soft parts as in *Anthus trivialis*, but the tarsi brown instead of fleshy.

**Measurements.** Wing 79 to 82 min.; tail 58 to 63 mm.; tarsus about 20 to 22 mm.; culmen 11 to 12 mm.; hind claw about 10 to 14 mm. The hind claw is much longer and much straighter than in the Tree-Pipit.

**Distribution.** Central Asia and Western China. In Winter Persia and N.W. India. Magrath obtained several specimens at Bannu, and Whitehead also obtained them round Kohat.

P. 289.

For (1194) **Anthus richardi godlewskii**

read (1194) **Anthus richardi thermophilus.**

*Corydalla (Anthus) thermophilus* Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 133, ex Hodgs. MS., nom. nud., 1863.

This name antedates that of Taczanowki, having been quoted by Jerdon as a synonym of *Corydalla striolata*, and must be employed.

P. 294.

For (1199) *Anthus cervinus*read (1199) *Anthus rufoocularis*.*Anthus rufoocularis* Brehm, Lehrb. Natürg. Vög., vol. ii, p. 963, 1824: Nubia and sometimes Germany.*Anthus cervinus* was not published until after 1827.

P. 297.

(1201) *Anthus spinoletta coutelli*.

The first reference should be

*Anthus coutelli* Audouin, Descr. Egypte, Exp. Pls. Ois., pl. v, fig. 5, p. 281, 1826: Egypt.

P. 308.

Add (1206 a) *Otocoris penicillata diluta*.

## THE PALE HORNED LARK.

*Otocorys diluta* Sharpe, Cat. Birds B. M., vol. xiii, p. 770, 1890.  
(Correction for p. 533.)**Description.** Similar to *albigula*, but much paler.**Distribution.** Central Asia.

Meinertzhagen shot a male of this race, one of a large flock, at Leh, May 18th, 1926.

P. 311.

Add (1208 a) *Otocoris alpestris deosai*.

## THE DEOSAI HORNED LARK

*Otocoris alpestris deosai* Meinertzhagen, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvi, p. 84, 1926: Deosai Plain, Ladak.**Description.** Similar to *O. o. longirostris*, but darker and browner.**Measurements.** Wing, ♂, 127 to 131 mm.; culmen 18 to 20 mm.**Distribution.** Breeding on the Deosai Plain, between 12,000 and 14,000 feet. Young were seen by Meinertzhagen well on the wing by the end of August.Much additional material, obtained by Meinertzhagen, Whistler, Osmaston, and others, proves that in Ladak the breeding bird West of the Tao-kar, Tso Moriri and Panjong Lakes, except on the Deosai Plain, is *O. a. longirostris*. East of these lakes *O. a. elwesi* takes its place.

P. 311.

(1209) **Melanocorypha maxima.**

The first reference should be

*Melanocorypha maxima* Blyth, Ibis, 1867, p. 46, ex Gould MS.:  
Afghanistan.

P. 315.

For (1211) **Alauda arvensis dulcivox**read (1211) **Alauda arvensis cinerascens.***Alauda cinerascens* Ehmcke, Jour. für Orn., p. 313, 1904: Barnaul,  
in W. Siberia.*Alauda dulcivox* of Brooks, 1873, is preoccupied by *A. dulcivox*  
Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. ii, p. 466, 1852.

P. 318.

For (1219) **Alauda gulgula guttata**read (1219) **Alauda gulgula lhamarum.**

## THE LADAK SKY-LARK.

*Alauda arvensis lhamarum* Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. lvi, p. 100,  
1926: Ladak.*Alauda guttata* Brooks, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, p. 87, 1872, is pre-  
occupied by *Alauda guttata* Lafresnaye, Rev. Zool., 1839, p. 259,  
where the name is given to a West African Lark. There appears  
to be no other name applicable to this form of Sky-Lark, but  
in 1926 Meinertzhagen described a Lark under the name  
*lhamarum* from Ladak, which he considered differed from the  
Kashmir bird. The type is a carbonized specimen in immature  
plumage which differs in no single respect from many specimens  
of similar young birds from Kashmir, all having the pale-edged  
feathers to the crown typical of immature Larks. Under the  
circumstances the subspecific name of Meinertzhagen's bird will  
stand for this race.

P. 333.

(1228) **Alaudula rufescens seebohmi**Distribution. Add: Sirsa, Punjab (*Hume*), and Baluchistan  
(*Meinertzhagen*).Genus **MIRAFRA.**In second line describing the genus, for "the wing has two  
primaries" read "the wing has ten primaries."

## P. 347.

Add (1239 a) **Galerida cristata lynesi**

THE GILGIT CRESTED LARK.

*Galerida cristata lynesi* Whistler, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlix, p. 52,  
1928 : Gilgit.

**Description.** Smaller and darker than *G. c. magna*, and differing from *G. c. chendoola* by its more cold grey tint.

**Distribution.** Resident in Gilgit and neighbouring valleys of the Indus and Hunza Valleys between 4,500 and 7000 feet. This is rather a doubtful subspecies.

## P. 349.

**Genus AMMONANES.**

In lines 6 and 7 of description of genus, for the words "shorter than the first" read "shorter than the third."

## P. 353.

For                   **Genus PYRRHULAUDA**

read                  **Genus EREMOPTERIX.**

*Eremopterix* Kaup, Das Thier., vol. ii, p. 139, 1836.

Type, *Fringilla otoluecos* Temm. = *E. leucotis* Stanl.

*Eremopterix* is a year earlier than *Pyrrhulauda* Swainson, 1837.

For                  (1245) **Pyrrhulauda grisea**

read                 (1245) **Eremopterix grisea grisea.**

Add (1245 a) **Eremopterix grisea siccata.**

THE SIND ASHY-CROWNED FINCH-LARK.

*Pyrrhulauda grisea siccata* Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C. vol. xliv, March  
1925 : Deesa, Rajputana.

**Description.** "The males are paler and greyer above; the females are greyer above and have the underparts whiter" (Ticehurst).

**Distribution.** Sind, Punjab, Rajputana, Gurgaon, Indore, Cutch, West United Provinces to Fategarh etc.

## P. 355.

For                  **Pyrrhulauda frontalis**

read                 **Eremopterix albifrons.**

*Coraphites albifrons* Sundev., Cefv. K. Vet.-Akad. Förh. Stockh.,  
vol. vii, pl. 5, p. 127, May-June 1850.

*P. frontalis* Bonaparte, Conspl. Av., was not published until later in 1850.

P. 355.

- For (1246) *Pyrrhulauda frontalis affinis*.  
 read (1246) *Eremopterix albifrons affinis*.

P. 357.

### Family ZOSTEROPIDÆ.

In the Bull. B.O.C., vol. xlvii, 1927, pp. 88-90, Ticehurst reviews this family. In the first place he changes the type-locality of *Z. palpebrosa*, as given by me, from Cuttack, Orissa, to Bengal, but without justification. In the early days of our occupation in India Orissa was one of the places where there were professional bird-catchers and skinners, so that Cuttack was a most likely place for Dussumier to have obtained his specimens of White-Eye. Moreover at that time Orissa formed part of Bengal. Pondicherry was probably the next most likely place. The type-locality must remain as designated by me—Cuttack, Orissa. Ticehurst's *nigriensis* thus becomes a synonym of *palpebrosa*. On the other hand Ticehurst is correct in saying that the North-Western form of *Zosterops* can be separated by its paler, brighter colour, and his *Z. p. occidentis* will stand.

P. 360.

Add (1248 a) *Zosterops palpebrosa occidentis*.

#### THE NORTH-WEST WHITE-EYE.

*Zosterops palpebrosa occidentis* Ticehurst, Bull. B.O.C., vol. xlvii, pp. 80-89, 1927 : N.W. India, Simla.

**Description.** Brighter and yellower, less green above than *Z. p. palpebrosa*, and paler on the underparts.

Wing, ♂, 53 to 59 mm.; bill from base mostly 11.5 to 13 mm.

**Distribution.** N.W. Himalayas, North-West Frontier Provinces, Sind and Punjab.

Birds from the Central Provinces, South and Central Bombay Presidency, do not seem to me to be separable from the typical form.

P. 362.

- For (1251) *Zosterops palpebrosa nicobariensis*  
 read (1251) *Zosterops palpebrosa nicobarica*.

P. 370.

- For (1258) *Chalcoparia singalensis lepida*  
 read

(1258) *Chalcoparia singalensis rubinigentis*.

Stuart Baker, Fauna B.I., Birds, vol. vii, p. 282, March 1930.

*Certhia lepida* of Latham, 1790, is preoccupied by *Certhia lepida* Sparrman, 1787, a synonym of *Anthreptes malaccensis* Scop., so that a new name is necessary.

P. 373

(1259) ***Chalcostetha chalcostetha.***

Kloss has pointed out to me that Jardine has already designated the type-locality as Java (Nat. Lib. Sunbirds, p. 274, 1843).

P. 396.

(1278) ***Leptocoma asiatica asiatica.***

**Distribution.** Ceylon, South and Central to North-Eastern India, where it meets *L. a. intermedia*, whilst in Sind and the N.W Province it is replaced by *L. a. brevirostris*.

P. 401.

For (1282) ***Leptocoma ornata ornata***

read (1282) ***Leptocoma pectoralis pectoralis.***

The name *pectoralis* of Horsfield, 1821, was discarded under the impression that it was preoccupied by *Cinnyris pectoralis* of Vieillot, 1819, but as Horsfield used the generic name *Nectarinia*, and the name *Leptocoma*, not *Cinnyris*, is the correct name for the genus, we may rightly reinstate *pectoralis*. Oberholser separates the Nicobar bird as *Leptocoma ornata procelia* (Proc. Wash. Acad., vol. xiii, p. 230).

P. 402.

For (1283) ***Leptocoma ornata blanfordi***

read (1282) ***Leptocoma pectoralis blanfordi.***

Add (1283a) ***Leptocoma pectoralis procelia*** Oberholser  
*Cinnyris ornata procelia* Oberholser, Jour. Wash. Acad. Sci., vol. xiii (2), p. 230, June 1923 : Car Nicobar Is.

**Description.** "Similar to *L. o. blanfordi*, but smaller and with a smaller bill" (Oberholser).

Wing 49 mm.; culmen 16.5 mm.

**Distribution.** Car Nicobar Island only.

There are no examples of this race in the British Museum collection.

P. 406.

(1287) ***Leptocoma zeylonica.***

The page number of Linn., 12th ed., should be 188, not 181.

P. 408.

**Genus ANTHREPTES.**

The reference should be

*Anthreptes* Swainson, Fauna Bor.-Amer., Birds, p. 495, 1831 = Feb. 1832.

P. 408.

For ***Anthreptes hypogrammica*** S. Müller.  
 read ***Anthreptes nuchalis*** Blyth.

P. 409.

***Anthreptes nuchalis*** Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 980, 1843: Singapore; new name for ***Anthreptes macularia*** Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. i, p. 106, 1842, *nom. nud.*

Robinson and Kloss revive the name *macularia*, claiming that the description "in plumage allied to the *Arachnothera*" is sufficient. With this I cannot agree.

For  
 (1288) ***Anthreptes hypogrammica hypogrammica*** S. Müller  
 read  
 (1288) ***Anthreptes nuchalis nuchalis*** Blyth.

P. 411.

### ***Anthreptes simplex.***

The type-locality is Sumatra, *not* Borneo (Robinson, Jour. Siam Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. v, p. 380).

P. 412.

For (1291) ***Anthreptes simplex xanthochlora***  
 read (1291) ***Anthreptes simplex frontalis.***  
***Anthreptes frontalis*** Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 558, 1845: Singapore.

This name antedates *xanthochlora* Hume, 1875, by thirty years.

P. 429.

For ***Dicæum minullum***  
 read ***Dicæum concolor.***

***Dicæum concolor*** Jerdon, Madras Jour. Sci. Lit., vol. xi, p. 27, 1840: Malabar Coast.

***Dicæum minullum*** Swinhoe, 1870, is thirty years later and cannot, of course, be used as the specific name.

For (1304) ***Dicæum minullum concolor***  
 read (1304) ***Dicæum concolor concolor.***

P. 430.

For (1305) ***Dicæum minullum subflavum***  
 read (1305) ***Dicæum concolor subflavum.***

For (1306) ***Dicæum minullum olivaceum***  
 read (1306) ***Dicæum concolor olivaceum.***

P. 431.

- For (1307) **Dicæum minullum virescens**  
 read (1307) **Dicæum concolor virescens.**

P. 435.

- For **Piprisoma squalidum**  
 read **Piprisoma agile.**

*Fringilla agilis* Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 578, 1833: Borabhum.

This name antedates *Pipra squalida* Burton, 1836.

- For (1311) **Piprisoma squalidum squalidum**  
 read (1311) **Piprisoma agile agile.**

P. 436.

- For (1312) **Piprisoma squalidum modestum.**  
 read (1312) **Piprisoma agile modestum.**

P. 437

- For **Genus PRIONOCHILUS**  
 read **Genus ANAIMOS.**

*Anaimos*, Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., p. 245, 1853.

Type by mon., *Pardalotes thoracicus* Temm.

The generic name *Prionochilus* Strickland, 1841, is preoccupied by *Prionochilus* Chevrolet, Cat. Coleop. (Dejean), 3rd ed., p. 451, 1837.

- For (1313) **Prionochilus ignicapillus**  
 read (1313) **Anaimos ignicapillus.**

P. 438.

- For (1314) **Prionochilus maculatus**  
 read (1314) **Anaimos maculatus maculatus.**

Messrs. Robinson and Kloss have separated the Malayan form under the name *P. m. septentrionalis*.

P. 464.

- For (1330) **Corydon sumatranus sumatranus**  
 read (1330) **Corydon corydon corydon.**

*Eurylaimus corydon* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Oiseaux, pl. 297, April 1822.

*Coracias sumatrana* Raffles was not published until November 1822.

## VOL. IV.

P. 7.

(1337) **Picus squamatus squamatus.**

The correct reference is

*Picus squamatus* Gould, Cent. Hist. Birds, pl. xlviii, No. 51, before December 1830.

P. 8.

For (1338) **Picus squamatus flavirostris**read (1338) **Picus squamatus zarudnói.***Gecinus zarudnói* Menzbier, Ibis, 1887, p. 301.*Gecinus flavirostris* Menzbier 1886, is preoccupied by *Picus flavirostris* Malherbe, 1850.

P. 9.

**Picus vittatus.**

Kloss (Ibis, 1926, pp. 684-89) gives reasons for considering *P. vittatus*, *P. viridanus* and *P. myrmecophaneus* to be separate species, principally on the grounds that there are no connecting links between the three, although he admits that the second is a perfectly intermediate bird between the first and third. As a matter of fact, there are in the British Museum series many birds which are difficult to assign to any one of the four races I have accepted, and a further careful re-examination of the very fine material available confirms my first impressions and the conclusion then arrived at, that all these forms can only be considered races of one species.

P. 10.

For (1339) **Picus vittatus myrmecophaneus**read (1339) **Picus vittatus xanthopygius.***Brachylophus xanthopygius* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 117, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 85. Cited as a synonym of *Gecinus striolatus*: Nepal.

P. 13.

For (1343) **Picus canus barbatus**read (1343) **Picus canus sanguiniceps.***Picus canus sanguiniceps* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 76, 1926.*Picus barbatus* Gray, 1871, is preoccupied by *Picus barbatus* Wylkes, Encylop. Loudin, p. 401, 1825.

P. 24.

***Chrysophlegma mentalis.***

The date of reference should be 1825.

P. 25.

For           ***Callolophus miniatus***read           ***Callolophus mineaceus.****Picus mineaceus* Pennant, Ind. Zool., pl. 4, 1769 : India *in errore*, Java.*Miniatus* is a missprint for *mineaceus*.

P. 26.

For (1355) ***Callolophus miniatus malaccensis***read (1355) ***Callolophus mineaceus malaccensis.***

P. 28.

For           **(1357) *Gecinulus viridis***read           **(1357) *Gecinulus grantia viridis.***The bird must be considered a race of *Gecinulus grantia*, as it has been shown to intergrade with that form.

P. 30.

***(1358) Hypopicus hyperythrus hyperythrus.***

The correct reference is Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 1, fig. 1, 1862 : Himalayas ; restricted to Darjeeling, Hartert.

P. 31.

Add (1359 a) ***Hypopicus hyperythrus annamensis.****Dryobates hyperythrus annamensis* Kloss, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 7, 1925 : South Annam.**Description.** Paler below than any other known form. Iris crimson, maxilla black, mandible greenish yellow ; feet pale leaden. Wing 125 mm.**Distribution.** Annam, Southern Shan States.

P. 37

For           ***Dryobates cathparius***read           ***Dryobates cathpharius.***Similar corrections should be made on pp. 37-39 wherever the name *cathparius* has been used.

P. 39.

**Dryobates macei.**

*Dryobates macei westermanni* Blyth (Ibis, 1870, p. 163 : N.W. Himalayas) has recently been resuscitated for the North-West Indian bird. On the material available, however, I cannot distinguish this race from the typical form.

P. 42.

For (1370) **Dryobates auriceps**

read (1370) **Dryobates brunnifrons.**

*Picus brunnifrons* Gould, Century of Birds, pl. lxii, ante April 6, 1831, probably January.

*Picus auriceps* Vigors was published in P. Z. S., April 6, 1831, p. 44.

P. 43.

**Dryobates analis.**

The correct reference is Horsfield, Zool. Res. in Java, 1829, Gen. Cat. at end, ex Temm. MS. ; new name for *D. minor* Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 177, 1821.

The name has been discarded, and said to be invalidated as a synonym of *D. minor* Linn. It was, however, because Horsfield discovered that his *P. minor* was not the same as *P. minor* of Linnæus that he gave it a new name. This name certainly stands.

P. 47

**(1375) *Leiopicus mahrattensis blanfordi.***

Ticehurst (Bull. B.O.C., vol. xlviii, p. 93, 1928) points out that he considers that the N.W. Indian bird should be separated under the name of *L. aurocristatus* (Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 579, 1833 : Borabhum) from *L. mahrattensis* of S. India, and adds that it cannot be distinguished from the Burmese bird. The specimens from Borabhum in Bengal are, however, nearer the typical form than to the Burmese. *Aurocristatus* is, therefore, merely a synonym of *mahrattensis*, and *blanfordi* must be accepted for the Northern Indian and Burmese birds until sufficient material is available to show whether these are separable from one another.

P. 48.

For **Yungipicus hardwickii**

read **Yungipicus nanus.**

*Picus nanus* Vigors, P. Z. S., 1831, p. 172.

Type-locality, by sub. desig., Ticehurst & Whistler, Simla-Almora Hills

When working over these little Woodpeckers, I rejected Vigors' name *nanus* as, no locality being cited, it was impossible to say to what form it referred, the description applying equally well to some of the Malayan forms. Ticehurst has, however, shown that the great majority of Vigors' birds were described from the North-West Himalayas and has fixed the Simla-Almora districts as the type-locality. Accepting this, *nanus* antedates *hardwickii* of Jerdon, 1844, and becomes the specific name.

## P. 49

For (1376) *Yungipicus hardwickii semicoronatus*  
read (1376) *Yungipicus nanus semicoronatus.*

## P. 50.

For (1377) *Yungipicus hardwickii mitchellii*  
read (1377) *Yungipicus nanus nanus.*

Range. Add: Dharmasala, Siuла Hills (*Whistler*).

## P. 51.

For (1378) *Yungipicus hardwickii omissus*  
read (1378) *Yungipicus nanus omissus.*

For (1379) *Yungipicus hardwickii canicapillus*  
read (1379) *Yungipicus nanus canicapillus.*

## P. 52.

For (1380) *Yungipicus hardwickii hardwickii*  
read (1380) *Yungipicus nanus hardwickii.*

## P. 53.

For (1381) *Yungipicus hardwickii brunneiceps*  
read (1381) *Yungipicus nanus brunneiceps.*

## P. 54.

For (1382) *Yungipicus hardwickii gymnophthalmos*  
read (1382) *Yungipicus nanus gymnophthalmos.*

## P. 58.

For (1385) *Miglyptes grammithorax*  
read (1385) *Miglyptes tristis grammithorax.*

This Woodpecker must be considered to be merely a race of the following :—

**Miglyptes tristis**

*Picus tristis*, Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 177, 1821.

Type-locality, Java.

P. 59.

For (1386) **Miglyptes tukki**

Read (1386) **Miglyptes tukki tukki**.

Other races of this Woodpecker have been named, and our Burmese bird must stand as above.

P. 62.

*Micropternus burmanicus* Hume, P. A. S. B., 1872, p. 70: North Pegu.

It has been suggested that this name antedates Kloss's name of *williamsoni*, but the birds of Northern Pegu are on the whole nearer *phaiioceps*, and Hume's name seems to be a synonym of that race.

P. 65.

For (1392) **Micropternus brachyurus gularis**

read (1392) **Micropternus brachyurus jerdonii**.

*Phaiopicos jerdonii* Malherbe, Rev. Mag. Zool., 1849, p. 535: Indian Peninsula.

*Picus gularis* Jerdon is preoccupied by *Picus gularis* Wagler, Syst. Av., sp. no. 89.

Pp. 72-74.

For Genus **DINOPICUS**

read Genus **DINOPIUM**.

The alteration of the name of this genus from *Tiga* to *Dinopium* was made by the author only in reading the final proofs of vol. iv, and the printer's error was therefore passed uncorrected. The generic name should read *Dinopium* throughout these pages.

P. 87.

For Genus **THRIPONAX**

read Genus **MACROPICUS**.

*Macropicus* Malherbe, Monog. Picidæ, vol. i, p. liii, 1861, ex Bonaparte MS.

Type by mon., *Picus leucogaster* Valenciennes.

This name antedates *Thriponax* Cab. & Heine, 1864, by three years.

On pp. 88 to 91 substitute *Macropicus* for *Thriponax*.

P. 88.

For                   **Thripontax javanensis**  
 read                 **Macropicus crawfurdi.**

It has been shown by Stresemann that *javanensis* cannot be employed, and that the specific name must be *crawfurdi*. The names of the three races will therefore be :—

(1412) **Macropicus crawfurdi leucogaster.**

*Picus leucogaster* Valenciennes, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xl, p. 178, 1826.

Type-locality, Isles de Sonde.

P. 89.

(1413) **Macropicus crawfurdi crawfurdi.**

*Picus crawfurdi* Griffiths in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd., vol. ii, p. 513, 1829, ex J. E. Gray MS.

Type-locality, Pegu.

P. 90.

For (1414) **Thripontax javanensis hodgsonii**  
 read (1414) **Macropicus crawfurdi hodgsonii.**

P. 91.

For                   (1415) **Thripontax hodgei**  
 read                 (1415) **Macropicus hodgei.**

If our Indian and Burmese forms are held to be congeneric with the Palæarctic Great Black Woodpecker, the generic name would be *Dryocopus* Boie, Isis, 1826.

P. 92.

For                   Genus **PICUMNUS.**  
 read                 Genus **VIVIA.**

*Vivia* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 107, 1837.

Type by mon., *Vivia nepalensis* Hodgs.

The type of *Picumnus* is a small Brazilian bird, *Picumnus minutus* Linn., which is not congeneric with our Oriental birds. On pp. 92-94 the name *Vivia* should be substituted for *Picumnus*.

## P. 115.

For (1435) *Chotorhea mystacophanes*  
read

(1435) *Chotorhea mystacophanes mystacophanes*.

There is more than one geographical race of this Barbet.

## P. 116.

(1436) *Cyanops asiatica asiatica*.

In the description, for "broad blaek band across vertex" read  
"broad blue band across vertex."

## P. 126.

**Xantholæma hæmacephala.**

The correct date of publication of Müller's *Natursyst.*, Anhang,  
is 1776.

The measurements in the Key to the Subspecies have been trans-  
posed, and they should read :

A. Culmen, 15 mm. or under	<i>X. h. hæmacephala.</i>
B. Culmen, 16 mm. or over	<i>X. h. indica.</i>

## P. 131.

**Genus INDICATOR.**

The earliest reference is

*Indicator* Stephens, in Shaw's *Gen. Zool.*, vol. ix, pt. i, p. 131, 1815;  
Vieillot's MS.

## P. 135.

(1451) *Cuculus canorus canorus*.

In Distribution. For "Within the Arctic Circle" read "With-  
out the Arctic Circle."

## P. 175.

(1477) *Zanclostomus javanicus*.

Robinson & Kloss (*Jour. Fed. Malay States*, vol. x, p. 203,  
1921) have separated the bird from Borneo to Siam and Burma as  
*Z. j. pallidus*.

## P. 185.

**Genus TACCOCUA.**

The reference should read "p. 143, 1830."

(1486) *Taccocua leschenaulti leschenaulti*.

Distribution. Add: Ceylon, in the East and South-East.

P. 195.

(1495) **Centropus bengalensis bengalensis.**

**Distribution.** Add: A very rare resident in Ceylon. Butler obtained a skin from a dealer which had been procured in the N.W Province (*Wait*).

P. 206.

For           **Psittacula schisticeps**

read           **Psittacula himalayana.**

*Psittacus himalayanus* Lesson, Voy. Ind.-Orient., Zool., p. 239, 1832 :  
Himalayas.

This name antedates *P. schisticeps* Hodgs., 1836, by four years.

For   (1504) **Psittacula schisticeps schisticeps**

read (1504) **Psittacula himalayana himalayana.**

P. 208.

For   (1505) **Psittacula schisticeps finschi**

read (1505) **Psittacula himalayana finschi.**

For   (1506) **Psittacula columboides**

read (1506) **Psittacula melanorhyncha.**

*Palæornis melanorhynchus* Sykes, P. Z. S., July 1832, p. 97 : Western Ghauts.

This name antedates *P. columboides* Vigors, 1835.

P. 213.

For (1510) **Psittacula erythrogenys erythrogenys**

read (1510) **Psittacula nicobarica nicobarica.**

*Palæornis nicobaricus* Gould, Birds of Asia, pl. ix, 1857, *nom. nov.* : Nicobars.

*Palæornis erythrogenys* Blyth is preoccupied by Lesson, 1831 and 1844 : Bengal.

P. 214.

For (1511) **Psittacula erythrogenys tytleri**

read (1511) **Psittacula nicobarica tytleri.**

P. 215.

For **Psittinus incertus**read **Psittinus cyanurus.***Psittinus cyanurus* Forster, Indische Zool., p. 6, 1795 : India.This name antedates Shaw's *P. incertus*, 1807, not 1790.For (1512) **Psittinus incertus macropterus**read (1512) **Psittinus cyanurus macropterus.**

P. 241.

For **Genus BUCIA**read **Genus ALCEMEROPS.***Alcemerops* I. Geoffroy St. Hilaire, Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, vol. i, p. 395, 1832, pub. August 1833.Type by mon., *Merops amictus* Temm.

P. 242.

For (1529) **Bucia athertoni**read (1529) **Alecemerops athertoni.**

P. 243.

For (1530) **Bucia amicta**read (1530) **Alcemerops amictus.**

P. 246.

**Ceryle rudis.**

The type-locality is Egypt, not Persia.

P. 251.

**Alcedo atthis bengalensis.****Distribution.** Ludlow obtained a specimen of this race at Gyantse at an elevation of 13,000 feet.

P. 254.

For (1536) **Alcedo meninting meninting**read (1536) **Alcedo meninting verreauxi.**

Kloss has informed me that the Javan typical form cannot be confounded with that from Sumatra, Borneo etc., North to Tenasserim, which must be given the above name of de la Berge, 1851 : Borneo.

P. 260.

## Genus CEYX.

The correct reference is :

*Lacépède*, Tabl. Oiseaux, p. 10, 1799.

P. 279.

For Genus CARCINEUTES

read Genus LACEDO.

*Lacedo* Reichenb., Handb. spec. Orn., Alced., p. 41, 1857.Type by orig. desig., *Dacelo pulchella*.

*Lacedo* antedates *Carcineutes*, 1864, so must be employed so long as the distortion of prior names is admitted and the distortions accepted by the International Committee.

P. 280.

For (1562) *Carcineutes pulchella amabilis*read (1562) *Lacedo pulchella amabilis*.

P. 284.

(1563) *Dichoceros bicornis bicornis*.

Colours of soft parts. The iris is generally white in the female.

P. 286.

For Genus ANTHRACOCEROS

Read Genus HYDROCISSA.

*Hydrocissa* Bonaparte, Conspectus Avium, vol. i, p. 90, 1850.Type by mon., *Buceros monoceros* Shaw = *H. coronata* Boddaert.

*Anthracobceros* Reich., 1849, is preoccupied by *Anthracobcerus* Agassiz, 1846, and cannot be employed.

For (1564) *Anthracobceros coronatus*read (1564) *Hydrocissa coronata*.

P. 287.

For *Anthracobceros malabaricus*read *Hydrocissa malabarica*.

P. 288.

For (1565) *Anthracobceros malabaricus malabaricus*read (1565) *Hydrocissa malabarica malabarica*.

## P. 289.

For (1566) *Anthracoceros malabaricus leucogaster*  
 read (1566) *Hydrocissa malabarica leucogastra*.

## P. 301.

For                   Genus **LOPHOCEROS**  
 read                  Genus **TOCKUS**.

*Tockus* Lesson, Traite d'Orn., p. 252, 1831:

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *B. erythrorhynchus* Briss.

*Lophoceros* Hempr. & Ehren. was not published until 1833.

For those who would separate the Indian birds generally from the African the name to be used is *Ocypterus* of Hume, Nests and Eggs, p. 113, 1873.

For                  (1575) *Lophoceros birostris*  
 read                 (1575) *Tockus birostris*.

## P. 303.

For                  *Lophoceros griseus*  
 read                 *Tockus griseus*.

For                  (1576) *Lophoceros griseus griseus*  
 read                 (1576) *Tockus griseus griseus*.

## P. 304.

For                  (1577) *Lophoceros griseus gingalensis*  
 read                 (1577) *Tockus griseus gingalensis*.

## P. 315.

For                  Genus **PYROTROGON**.  
 read                 Genus **HARPACTES**.

*Harpactes* Swainson, Zool. Illus., ser. 2, pl. 107, 1833.

Type by orig. desig., *Trogon fasciatus* Pennant.

The generic name *Harpactes* has generally been discarded as pre-occupied by Templeton, Zool. Jour., vol. v, p. 401. This work, however, was not published until December 1835, whereas Swainson's name was published in 1833, two years earlier, and must be accepted.

For                  *Pyrotrogon fasciatus*  
 read                 *Harpactes fasciatus*.

P. 316.

For (1584) ***Pyrotrogon fasciatus fasciatus***  
 read (1584) ***Harpactes fasciatus fasciatus***.

**Nidification.** Wait obtained two half-addled, half-incubated eggs of this Trogon on the 28th March, 1928, "taken from a hole in a dead forest-tree on the edge of a rubber plantation near Ratnapura."

P. 317.

For (1585) ***Pyrotrogon fasciatus malabaricus***  
 read (1585) ***Harpactes fasciatus malabaricus***.

P. 318.

For  
 (1586) ***Pyrotrogon erythrocephalus erythrocephalus***  
 read  
 (1586) ***Harpactes erythrocephalus erythrocephalus***.

P. 319.

For (1587) ***Pyrotrogon duvauceli***  
 read (1587) ***Harpactes duvaucelii***.

P. 320.

For ***Pyrotrogon oreskios***  
 read ***Harpactes oreskios***.

P. 321.

For (1588) ***Pyrotrogon oreskios uniformis***  
 read (1588) ***Harpactes oreskios uniformis***.

P. 325.

Add (1589 a) ***Micropus melba bakeri***.  
**THE INDIAN ALPINE SWIFT.**

*Apus melba bakeri* Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xxxiv, p. 163, July 1928: Catton Estate, Ceylon.

**Description.** Smaller and darker than *M. m. melba*. Wing 190 to 195 mm.

**Distribution.** A resident breeding bird in the mountains and hills of Ceylon and Southern India.

## P. 336.

For                    Genus **TACHORNIS**.

read                    Genus **CYPSIURUS**.

*Cyprisurus* Lesson, Echo du Monde Savant, 1843, col. 134, 659.

Type by mon., *Cypselus parva* Licht.

*Tachornis* cannot be used as the type of the genus is *T. phœnicobia*, which is not congeneric with our Indian Palm-Swiftlets.

## P. 343.

(1605) **Hirundapus giganteus indicus**.

**Distribution.** Add: Resident in the Hills, occasionally wandering over the whole of Ceylon (*Wait*).

## P. 365.

For (1624) **Caprimulgus macrourus nepalensis**

read (1624) **Caprimulgus macrourus hodgsoni**, nom. nov.

*Caprimulgus nepalensis* Hartert is preoccupied by *C. nepalensis* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 53, 1846, ex Hodgs., Misc., a *nominis nudus* cited as a synonym of *Caprimulgus macrourus albonotatus*.

## P. 373.

Genus **LYNCORNIS**.

The number of the plate in the reference should be **xiv**, *not* iv.

## P. 386.

Add                    (1636 *a*) **Tyto alba stertens**.

THE INDIAN BARN-OWL.

*Tyto alba stertens* Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xxxv, p. 98, October 1829.

**Description.** Paler generally than the Javan form, less rich ochraceous and rufous, and with smaller spots of black and white on the lower plumage.

**Distribution.** As on p. 385, but not occurring in Southern Tenasserim Southwards.

The trivial name of (1636) *Tyto alba javanica* should be "The Javan Barn Owl."

## P. 390.

(1639) **Phodilus badius badius**.

The first reference is

*Strix badius* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., 1821, p. 139 : Java.

P. 392.

## Genus ASIO.

The earliest reference to this genus is

*Asio* Brisson, Ornith., vol. i, p. 477, 1760.

P. 397.

(1644) *Strix aluco biddulphi*.

In reference after p. 423, add pl. xiv.

P. 401.

(1648) *Strix indranee maingayi*.

The pages in the reference should be 27–28, not 20.

P. 403.

For (1650) *Strix seloputo*read (1650) *Strix orientalis orientalis*.*Strix orientalis* Shaw, Zoology, vol. vii, pt. i, p. 257, 1809 :  
China.

Ticehurst has pointed out to me that Shaw's name *S. orientalis* really refers to this Owl, and antedates Horsfield's name of *Strix seloputo*, 1821. The race *seloputo* is confined to Java.

P. 405.

(1651) *Strix butleri*.

Ticehurst has drawn my attention to the record of two other specimens of this Owl, obtained at Wadi Feiran in Palestine, in the Bombay Nat. Hist. Society's Journal, vol. xxxi, p. 54.

P. 412.

## Genus BUBO.

The earliest reference is

*Bubo* Dumeril, Zool. Analyst, p. 34, 1906.

P. 419.

Delete *Huhua orientalis* and references.For (1664) *Huhua orientalis sumatrana*read (1664) *Huhua sumatrana sumatrana*.

*Strix orientalis* Horsf., 1822, is preoccupied by *Strix orientalis* Shaw (Shaw's 'Zoology,' vol. vii, pt. i, p. 257, 1809), which is the same as *Syrnium seloputo* Horsf., 1821.

## P. 433.

The key to *Otus sunia* on p. 435 has been in part transferred to p. 433. Of *Otus scops* only the one race, *Otus scops pulchellus*, is found in India, and both *Otus rufipennis* and *Otus leggei* are races of *Otus sunia*.

(1677) *Otus scops pulchellus.*

**Distribution.** Ticehurst says this little Owl certainly breeds near Quetta in the Juniper forests on Ziarat.

## P. 434.

For	(1678) <i>Otus scops rufipennis</i>
read	(1678) <i>Otus sunia rufipennis.</i>

For	(1679) <i>Otus scops leggei</i>
read	(1679) <i>Otus sunia leggei.</i>

## P. 441.

*Athene noctua.*

The type-locality is Italy, *not* Sweden.

## P. 445.

(1690) *Glaucidium cuculoides rufescens.*

Type-locality, Manipur.

## VOL. V.

## P. 26.

Genus *GYPAËTUS.*

The date of the reference should be 1784, *not* 1781.

## P. 29.

(1717) *Gypaëtus barbatus altaicus.*

In the paragraph on Nidification, line 6, the Lingzi Plateau is described, by a slip, as being in Yarkand, whereas it is really in Ladak.

## P. 31.

Genus *FALCO.*

The type of *Falco* was designated by Gray, 1840, as *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, but as this species was not included in the 10th edition it cannot be accepted and, therefore, in 1886, the A. O. U. Check-List Committee designated *Falco subbuteo* Linn. as the type.

P. 39.

(1722) *Falco cherrug cherrug*.

The number of the plate in Hardwicke's Illus. Ind. Zool. is 25  
not 26.

P. 41.

For (1723) *Falco cherrug milvipes*

read (1723) *Falco cherrug hendersoni*.

*Falco hendersoni* Hume, Ibis, 1871, 407 : Sangu Pass, West Turkestan.

Hodgson's name *Milvipes* is a *nom. nud.*, and Gray cites it as a synonym (Birds of Nepal, p. 43, 1846) of *Falco cherrug*, so that it cannot be resuscitated for this species.

P. 47.

(1729) *Falco severus rufipedoides*.

**Distribution.** Add : Ceylon. There is a specimen of this race in the Colombo Museum obtained in the island (*Wait*).

P. 51.

(1733) *Microhierax fringillarius*.

The type-locality should be Sumatra, having been so designated by Hartert in 1902.

P. 64.

For (1743) *Cerchneis tinnunculus japonicus*

read (1743) *Cerchneis tinnunculus japonensis*.

*Falco tinnunculus japonicus* Temm. & Schleg., 1844, is preoccupied by *Falco japonicus* Gmelin, Syst. Av., vol. i, pt. i, p. 257, 1788. In July 1929 I renamed this bird *C. t. manchuricus* but whilst vol. vii of the 'Avifauna' was in the Press, Ticehurst also noticed that *Falco japonicus* was preoccupied, and he accordingly named it *japonensis*. As his name was published prior to mine, it will stand. (Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. 1, p. 10, Oct. 1929.)

P. 66.

(1745) *Cerchneis naumannni pekinensis*.

The page of the reference should be 442, not 422.

P. 77.

Genus **HIERAAËTUS**

An earlier reference is

*Hiraaëtus* Kaup, Class. Saug. & Vögel, p. 120, 1844.

## P. 84.

For                   Genus **SPIZAËTUS**.

read                 Genus **LIMNAËTOPS**, nom. nov.

The name *Spizaëtus* was first applied to an American species, *Falco ornatus* Daudin, which cannot be considered congeneric with our Indian birds. The next name available, *Limnaëtus* Vigors, 1830, is preoccupied by *Limnaëtus* Bowdich, Excurs. Madeira, p. 56, 1825. I accordingly propose the above new name for the species *Spizaëtus* with (*Falco*) *cirrhatus* Gmelin as type.

From p. 85 to p. 92 the names will therefore read as follows:

## P. 85.

For (1756) **Spizaëtus cirrhatus cirrhatus**

read (1756) **Limnaëtops cirrhatus cirrhatus**.

## P. 86.

For (1757) **Spizaëtus cirrhatus ceylanensis**

read (1757) **Limnaëtops cirrhatus ceylanensis**.

## P. 87.

For (1758) **Spizaëtus cirrhatus limnaëtus**

read (1758) **Limnaëtops cirrhatus limnaëtus**.

## P. 88.

For (1759) **Spizaëtus cirrhatus andamanensis**

read (1759) **Limnaëtops cirrhatus andamanensis**.

## P. 89.

For (1760) **Spizaëtus nipalensis nipalensis**

read (1760) **Limnaëtops nipalensis nipalensis**.

## P. 91.

For (1761) **Spizaëtus nipalensis fokiensis**

read (1761) **Limnaëtops nipalensis fokiensis**.

For (1762) **Spizaëtus nipalensis kelaarti**

read (1762) **Limnaëtops nipalensis kelaarti**.

## P. 92.

For (1763) **Spizaëtus alboniger**

read (1763) **Limnaëtops alboniger alboniger**.

P. 95.

For                   **Genus SPILORNIS.**read                   **Genus HÆMATORNIS.***Hæmatornis* Gould, Century of Birds, pl. i, 1831.Type by orig. desig., *Hæmatornis undulatus* Gould = *Falco cheela* Latham.

The name *Hæmatornis* has generally been discarded on the supposition that it was first published on March 2nd, 1832 (Vigors, P. Z. S., 1831, p. 170). It first, however, appears as quoted above, and must therefore be employed. The generic name should therefore be altered throughout on pp. 95 to 103.

P. 98.

For                   (1766) *Spilornis cheela albidus*read                   (1766) *Hæmatornis cheela minor.**Spilornis minor* Hume, Nests & Eggs Indian Birds, 1st ed., p. 42, 1873.

Type-locality now designated Raipur, South India.

*Falco albidus* Temm., 1824, is preoccupied by *Falco albidus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol i, p. 267, 1788. The next name available is *Spilornis minor* Hume.

P. 103.

For                   (1773) *Spilornis elgini*read                   (1773) *Hæmatornis elgini.*

Distribution. Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

P. 105.

(1774) **Butastur teesa.**

**Distribution.** Ludlow obtained a specimen of this Buzzard at Gyantse, Tibet, at an elevation of 13,000 feet.

P. 113.

(1779) **Haliaeetus leucoryphus.**

**Distribution.** Ludlow reports this Eagle to be common<sup>1</sup> in Summer on the Hram-tso and Kalo-tso Lakes in Tibet, at 14,000 feet, and remarks that it is to be found, probably, on all those lakes whch contain fish.

P. 116.

For (1782) **Ichthyophaga humilis humilis**read (1782) **Ichthyophaga nanus nanus.***Ichthyaëtus nanus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 202 (p. 110, *nom. nnd.*), 1842 : Singapore.This name antedates *humilis* Müller, 1845, by three years.

P. 117.

For (1783) *Ichthyophaga humilis plumbeus*  
 Read (1783) *Ichthyophaga nanus plumbeus.*

P. 120.

Genus **MILVUS.**

An earlier reference is

*Milvus* Lacépède, Tabl. Oiseaux, p. 44, 1799.

P. 121, line 10.

For "generic differentiation" read "specific differentiation."

P. 125.

**Elanus cœruleus.**

Add to reference after "p. 503," pl. xv.

P. 136.

Genus **BUTEO.**

The correct reference is

*Buteo* Lacépède, Tabl. Oiseaux, p. 4, 1799.Type by taut., *Falco buteo* Linn.

P. 144.

Genus **ASTUR.**

The correct reference is

*Astur* Lacépède, Tabl. Oiseaux, p. 4, 1799.

P. 155.

For (1810) *Astur trivirgatus rufitinctus*read (1810) *Astur trivirgatus indicus.**Astur indicus* Pearson (? Hodgson), Bengal Sporting Mag., vol. vii, p. 177, October 1836: Nepal.This name antedates *Spizaëtus rufitinctus* McClell., 1839, by three years.

P. 184.

Genus **DENDROPHASSA.**

In working at the wing-formulæ of the Green Pigeons further examination has shown that exceptions to the formation of the third primary occur occasionally in nearly every genus and species, these being of normal shape with neither scallop nor expansion. Such specimens are to be found in the British Museum in *Dendrophassa vernans* (1), *D. pompadoura* (2), *D. bicincta* (2), as well as in some of the allied African Pigeons.

P. 185.

(1829) *Dendrophassa pompadora pompadora*.

In the reference page and date should be p. 775 (1789), not p. 755 (1788).

P. 186.

Add, after "Measurements":

**Distribution.** Ceylon.

P. 188.

(1832) *Dendrophassa pompadora chloroptera*.

The date given in the reference, 1840, is a misprint for 1846.

P. 193.

(1836) *Dendrophassa bicincta prætermissa*.

After "Colours of soft parts," etc., add:

**Distribution.** Assam south of the Brahmapootra; Bengal, East of the Bay; all Burma.

P. 195.

(1837) *Dendrophassa vernans griseicapilla*.

After "The young male," etc., add:

**Distribution.** Tenasserim, Malay States to Sumatra and Borneo; Cochin China.

P. 200.

(1841) *Sphenocercus sphenurus sphenurus*.

An earlier reference is

*Vinago sphenura* Gould, Century of Birds, pl. lvii, 1831: Himalayas.

P. 202.

### Genus DUCULA.

The first reference is

*Ducula* Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 160, after Sept. 1836.

Type by mon., *Ducula insignis* Hodgs.

P. 211.

(1850) *Myristicivora bicolor bicolor*.

The date of reference is 1786, not 1896.

P. 215.

### Genus CHALCOPHAPS.

The first reference is

*Chalcophaps* Gould, Birds Austr., pl. xiii (vol. v, pl. 62), 1843.

Type by mon., *Columba chrysochlora* Wagler.

P. 231.

(1864) ***Columba pulchricollis.***

**Distribution.** Inglis informs me, *in epistola*, that this Pigeon is found well into the Plains, and that he obtained two specimens at Gurumara in the Plains of the Dooars, one in 1909 and another in 1917.

P. 239.

(1870) ***Streptopelia orientalis orientalis.***

In the paragraph on "Nidification," line 5, for *S. o. agricola* read *S. o. meena.*

P. 240.

(1871) ***Streptopelia orientalis ferrago.***

**Distribution.** Inglis informs me that it is common in Winter as far East as Behar.

P. 241.

(1872) ***Streptopelia orientalis meena.***

**Distribution.** Add: Ceylon, whence it is recorded by Wait.

P. 245.

(1876) ***Streptopelia chinensis ceylonensis.***

Add: **Distribution.** Ceylon.

P. 246.

For (1877) ***Streptopelia senegalensis cambaiensis***

read (1877) ***Streptopelia senegalensis cambayensis.***

Gmelin's original spelling is according to the correction.

P. 255.

(1885) ***Macropygia rufipennis.***

The type-locality has been given, by a *lapsus cal.*, as "Java" instead of "Nicobars."

P. 284.

(1898) ***Pavo muticus.***

The page of reference to Linn. should be 268, *not* 272.

P. 307

**Genus CATREUS.**

The page of reference should be 221, *not* 281.

## P. 309.

For                   **Genus PUCRASIA.**

read                   **Genus CERIORNIS.**

*Ceriornis* Swains., Class. Birds, vol. ii, p. 341, 1837

Type by mon., *Ceriornis macrolophus* Less.

The name *Ceriornis* antedates *Pucrasia* Gray, 1841, and must therefore be used for this genus.

## P. 310.

For                   (1911) **Pucrasia macrolopha macrolopha**

read                   (1911) **Ceriornis macrolophus macrolophus.**

## P. 312.

For                   (1912) **Pucrasia macrolopha biddulphi**

read                   (1912) **Ceriornis macrolophus biddulphi.**

For                   (1913) **Pucrasia macrolopha nipalensis**

read                   (1913) **Ceriornis macrolophus nipalensis.**

## P. 313.

For                   (1914) **Pucrasia macrolopha castanea**

read                   (1914) **Ceriornis macrolophus castaneus.**

## P. 316.

(1916) **Lophura rufa.**

The date of reference should be 1822, *not* 1882.

## P. 318.

(1917) **Lophura diardi.**

The date given in the reference, 1886, is a misprint for 1856.

## P. 333.

(1927) **Gennæus nycthemerus rufipes.**

The type-locality is Mojok, Ruby Mines District.

## P. 374.

(1950) **Coturnix coturnix coturnix.**

**Habits.** Ludlow obtained this Quail at 12,000 feet near Gyantse, in Tibet. In June 1929 he shot one at 10,400 feet in the Nubra Valley and, he adds, heard them in the Shyok Valley between 9,500 and 10,000 feet.

P. 375.

(1952) **Coturnix coramandelica.**

**Female.** This may be distinguished from the female of the races of Common Quail by the absence of bars on the primaries.

P. 383.

(1957) **Cryptolectron manipurensis manipurensis.**

The date of 'Stray Feathers,' vol. ix, is 1880, *not* 1889.

P. 397.

For (1968) **Tropicoperdix chloropus**Read (1968) **Tropicoperdix chloropus chloropus.**

As additional races of this Partridge have now been named, our bird must stand as above.

P. 399.

Genus **CALOPERDIX.**

The first reference is

*Caloperdix* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxvii, p. 193, note, 1861.

P. 400.

(1971) **Rhizothera longirostris longirostris.**

The first reference is

*Perdix longirostris* Temm., Cat. Syst. d'Orn., p. 158, 1807 : Sumatra.

P. 402.

(1972) **Alectoris græca chukar.**

The first reference is

*Perdix chukar* Griffith in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd., Birds, vol. iii, p. 54  
(ex Gray MS.), Aug. 15th, 1829 : Nepal.

P. 442.

(1996) **Turnix suscitator leggei.**

In the reference the vol. of the B. O. C. should be xli, *not* xlvi.

P. 445.

(1997) **Turnix suscitator plumbipes.**

The first reference is

*Hemipodius plumbipes* Hodggs., Beng. Sport. Mag., 1837, p. 346 :  
Nepal.

P. 448.

For (2000) ***Turnix suscitator isabellinus*** Stuart Baker.

read (2000) ***Turnix suscitator bengalensis*** Blyth.

*Turnix bengalensis* Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 256, 1852 : Lower Bengal, vicinity of Calcutta.

Unfortunately, when reviewing this genus, both Robinson and I overlooked this name of Blyth, which undoubtedly refers to the Calcutta bird, and our name therefore becomes a synonym.

Blyth's description is ample : "Smaller and paler than the typical form found over the greater part of India."

## VOL. VI.

P. 4.

(2006) ***Rallus aquaticus indicus***.

The date of vol. xviii, J. A. S. B., is 1849, not 1840.

**Distribution.** There is a skin of a Rail attributed to this race in the Colombo Museum which was obtained in Ceylon.

P. 16.

(2014) ***Rallina superciliaris superciliaris***.

The volume of Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. is xvi, not vi.

P. 28.

(2026) ***Gallinula chloropus indicus***.

**Distribution.** According to Kloss the Indian Moorhen is not found in the Malay States, though it occurs as far South and East as Bangkok in Siam.

P. 49.

*Footnote.* The date of the reference is, of course, 1928, not 1728.

P. 76.

For Family **ŒDICNEMIDÆ**

read Family **BURHINIDÆ**.

As the generic name *Burhinus*, 1811, antedates *Œdicnemus*, 1815, the family name must be changed accordingly.

P. 87.

(2052) *Cursorius coromandelicus*.

**Chick in down.** For description see Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxxi, p. 376, 1926 (*Ticehurst*).

P. 99.

Add(2059 a) *Stercorarius antarcticus antarcticus* Lesson.

## THE ANTARCTIC SKUA.

*Lestris antarcticus* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 616, 1831.

**Description.** General colour of whole plumage sooty-brown; the feathers on the crown, hind neck and upper back slightly tinged with rufous and with paler shaft-stripes; wings and tail almost black, but with pale shafts; the concealed basal portions of the primaries white.

**Colours of soft parts.** Iris dark brown; bill and legs black.

**Measurements.** Wing about 370 to 444 mm.; tail 149 to 155 mm.; culmen 45 to 57 mm.; tarsus 66 to 83 mm. Females are no smaller than the males.

**Distribution.** South Atlantic. There are two specimens in the Colombo Museum, taken one at Kalutara and one at Chilaw. These specimens were sent home to me to compare with those of this species in the British Museum.

(2059 b) *Stercorarius antarcticus maccormicki* Saunders.

## THE VICTORIA-LAND SKUA.

*Stercorarius maccormicki* Saunders, Bull. B. O. C., vol. iii, p. xii, Dec. 1893: Victoria-Land.

**Description.** Much paler and more grey-brown than the preceding form; nape and neck much tinged with pale straw-yellow.

**Colours of soft parts.** Iris brown; bill brown; legs and feet black.

**Measurements.** Wing 383 to 410 mm.; tail 148 to 157 mm.; culmen 47 to 51 mm.; tarsus 62 to 68 mm.

**Distribution.** Victoria-Land to New Zealand (*Mathews*). A single immature specimen has occurred within our limits, obtained near Trincomalee, the skin of which is now in the Colombo Museum.

P. 101.

(2060) *Larus ichthyaetus*.

In the reference the date "1733" is a misprint for "1773."

P. 102.

For (2061) *Larus ridibundus*read (2061) *Larus ridibundus ridibundus*.

P. 104.

(2062) *Larus brunnicephalus*.

**Distribution.** Breeding Ladak and Tibet to North-West China, and extending in Winter to the plains of India, Burma, Siam and Malay States. It is common at this season as far south as Ceylon.

P. 106.

(2064) *Larus genei*.

**Distribution.** For "Corsican" Gulf read "Persian" Gulf.

P. 108.

(2065) *Larus fuscus taimyrensis*.

**Distribution.** Has occurred occasionally in Ceylon.

P. 131.

(2084) *Sterna hirundo tibetana*.

**Distribution,** 2nd line. For "Western" and Central India read "Eastern" and Central India.

P. 139.

(2091) *Sterna albifrons saundersi*.

**Distribution.** According to Wait this little Tern is not uncommon in Ceylon during the North-East Monsoon, but is not resident in the island and does not breed there.

P. 146.

(2097) *Anous stolidus pileatus*.

**Distribution.** Add: Mekran coast (Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc. vol. xxxii, p. 88, 1928).

The name to the woodcut (fig. 25) should be *A. s. pileatus*, not *A. s. tenuirostris*.

P. 148.

For Genus GYGIS.

read Genus LEUCANOUS.

*Leucanous* Mathews, Birds of Austr., vol. ii, p. 432, 1912.

Type by orig. desig., *Gygis microrhyncha* Saunders.

*Gygis* Wagler, 1832, is invalidated by *Gyges* Bory de St. Vincent, 1825.

P. 148.

- For                   **Gygis alba**  
 read                 **Leucanous albus.**
- For                   (2099) **Gygis alba monte**  
 read                 (2099) **Leucanous albus monte.**

P. 158.

- For                   **Genus EUPODA**  
 read                 **Genus EUPODELLA.**  
*Eupodella* Mathews, Birds of Austr., vol. iii, p. 83, 1913.

A new name for *Eupoda*, which is invalidated by *Eupodes* Koch, 1835 (Deutchl. Crust., vol. i, tab. 8).

- For                   (2104) **Eupoda asiatica**  
 read                 (2104) **Eupodella asiatica.**

P. 159.

- For                   (2105) **Eupoda vereda**  
 read                 (2105) **Eupodella vereda.**

P. 164.

- For                   (2109) **Leucopolius peronii**  
 read                 (2109) **Leucopolius peroni.**

P. 171.

(2115) **Charadrius dubius jerdoni.**

The date of the reference is 1880, *not* 1831.

P. 174.

(2117) **Cirrepedesmus mongolus atrifrons.**

**Distribution.** Add : Ceylon, to which island Wait says it is a plentiful migrant, many immature birds loitering behind when the older birds have left.

P. 175.

**Genus PLUVIALIS.**

The correct reference is

*Pluvialis* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 46 ; vol. v, p. 42, 1760.

Type by taut., *Charadrius pluvialis* Linn.

P. 181.

Genus **CHETTUSIA**.

The reference should be

*Chettusia* Bonaparte, Icon. Fauna Ital., livr. 23, 1838.

P. 182.

(2122) **Chettusia gregaria**.

**Distribution.** Add : Ceylon, where, according to Wait, "a few birds come."

P. 184.

For (2124) **Hoplopterus ventralis**

read (2124) **Hoplopterus duvaucelii**.

*Charadrius duvaucelii* Lesson, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xlvi, p. 36, 1826  
Calcutta.

This name antedates Wagler's *Charadrius ventralis*, 1827, and must therefore be used.

P. 186.

Genus **LOBIVANELLUS**.

An earlier reference is

*Lobivanellus* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 84, Sept. 1841, ex  
Strickland MS.

The number of the P. Z. S. in which Strickland's name came out was not published until October 1841.

P. 191.

Genus **MICROSARCOPS**.

The date of vol. iv, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., is 1896, not 1886.

P. 194.

Genus **RECURVIROSTRA**.

In the reference the page of Linnæus is given as "181" instead of "151."

P. 202.

For (2134) **Numenius arquata lineatus**

read (2134) **Numenius arquata orientalis**.

*Numenius orientalis* Brehm, Handb. Vög. Deutsch., p. 610, 1831 :  
East Indies.

Cuvier's name *Numenius lineatus* is, unfortunately, a *nom. nud.*, and cannot therefore be employed.

## P. 211.

For

Genus XENUS

read

Genus TEREKIA.

*Terekia* Bonaparte, Comp. Geogr. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer.,  
p. 52, 1838.

Type by mon., *Scolopax cinerea* Güldenstadt.

*Xenus* of Kaup, 1829, is invalidated by *Xenos* of Rossi, 1794,  
and we may therefore reinstate the generic name by which this  
Sandpiper has been known for so long.

## P. 215.

(2143) *Tringa ochrophus*.

**Nidification**, 1st line. Read "Green Sandpiper" for "Marsh-  
Sandpiper."

## P. 220.

(2146) *Tringa glareola*.

After description of Non-breeding plumage a page of MS. has  
been omitted. Insert following :—

**Distribution.** Breeding throughout Sub-Arctic and Northern  
Europe and Asia and wintering in Northern Africa, Southern  
India and China, through the Australasian islands to Australia.

**Nidification.** This charming little Sandpiper does not breed  
within our limits but is common in the Northern parts of Finland  
Eastwards, laying from the last few days of May until late June.  
The nest seems to be invariably made in forest which is marshy  
underfoot, the tops of some small tussock well above the sur-  
rounding swamp being selected as the site. The hollow, made  
apparently by the birds themselves, is well lined with birch-leaves  
and grass and is, generally, so well concealed that, unless the bird  
is flushed off the nest, it is almost impossible to locate, though the bird  
is trills lustily and constantly from a tree in the near  
neighbourhood. The eggs, always four in number, vary con-  
siderably. The ground-colour is a pale ochre-yellow, yellowish  
white or pale buff, very rarely a greenish or bluish grey. The  
markings consist of spots and small blotches of reddish brown,  
fairly numerous at the large end, sparse elsewhere. One hundred  
eggs average 38·3 x 26·4 mm.

**Habits.** This is the most common of all our Indian "Snippets,"  
or small Sandpipers throughout the cold weather, the first  
arrivals appearing in the end of August and the numbers steadily  
increasing until the end of September. They may be found in  
flocks, large and small, pairs, or single birds in every marsh, pond,  
or lake-side, as well as on the rivers, though not so often on the  
last-named. They have a shrill little pipe in the cold weather,  
but when breeding the male has a beautiful trilling song. In  
flight etc. they much resemble the other small Indian Waders.

P. 231.

(2153) **Crocethia alba.**

The date of the reference is, of course, 1764, *not* 1864, as misprinted.

P. 236.

(2157) **Erolia subminuta.**

After "Siberia," in the reference, add "ii, p. 222."

P. 243.

Add (2161 *a*) **Caladris canutus canutus.**

## THE KNOT.

*Tringa canutus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 149, 1758 : Sweden.

**Description.** Similar to the Eastern Knot, but with a much smaller bill, culmen 30 to 37 mm. as against 39 to 47 mm. in that bird. The upper tail-coverts are white strongly barred with blackish, and the spots on the lower surface are larger and less well defined.

In Summer plumage the upper parts are far more rufescent.

**Distribution.** Breeding in the extreme North of Europe and ? Greenland. In Winter, South to Africa and South-Western Asia and all Southern Europe.

**Habits.** Very similar to the Eastern Knot. It has once been obtained by Meinertzhang at Khushdil Khan, in Baluchistan, on March 26, and Wait considers a specimen, obtained in Ceylon and now in the Colombo Museum, to be of this race.

P. 282.

(2183) **Anhinga melanogaster.**

The status of this species is rather doubtful and it should probably be treated as a race of *A. rufa*.

P. 285.

(2184) **Sula leucogaster plotus.**

**Distribution.** Add: Several times recorded in Ceylon.

P. 296.

(2191) **Fregata andrewsi.**

**Distribution.** Twice recorded as occurring in Ceylon, both specimens being now in the Colombo Museum.

P. 300.

(2194) **Oceanites oceanicus oceanicus.**

**Distribution.** "There are two recently-obtained specimens in the Colombo Museum. Seen by a good many observers, including myself, near Colombo Harbour in recent years" (Wait).

P. 302.

Add **Oceanites homochroa.**

*Chymochorea homochroa* Coues, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., 1846 :  
Farralone Is., Pacific coast of N. America.

(2194 a) **Oceanites homochroa socorrensis** Townsend.

*Oceanites homochroa socorrensis* Townsend, Pro. U.S. Nat. Mus.  
vol. xiii, p. 131, 1890 : Socorro.

**Description.** Whole plumage, with the exception of the parts noted, dark brown ; crown, wing-quills and lower wing-coverts blacker ; median and greater wing-coverts paler and more grey with still paler tips and edges, contrasting strongly with the very dark quills. One specimen from the Coronados Island, in the British Museum, has the upper tail-coverts much mixed with white.

**Colours of soft parts.** Legs and feet black.

**Measurements.** Wing 147 to 154 mm. ; culmen 14 to 16 mm. tarsus about 17 to 18 mm.

**Distribution.** Islands off California and Mexico. This form has once occurred in Ceylon (*Wait*), the specimen being sent to the British Museum for confirmation of identification.

P. 304.

(2196) **Puffinus tenuirostris hamiltoni.**

**Distribution.** The specimen obtained by Cumming near Omara, on the Mekran Coast, supposed to be of this species, is in the British Museum Collection, and proves to be *Puffinus tenuirostris tenuirostris* (see Ticehurst, Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxxii, p. 89, 1928).

P. 314.

For **Family IBIDIDÆ.**read **Family PLEGADIDÆ.**

As the scientific name *Ibis* is applicable to a species of Stork, it cannot be used for this family-name, and the oldest name, *Plegadis*, must be adopted instead.

P. 359.

(2232) **Butorides striatus spodiogaster.**

The correct reference is

Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. iii, p. xvii, 1894 : Andamans.

P. 361.

Genus **GORSAKIUS.**

The correct reference is

*Gorsakius* Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 14, April 9, 1855, ex Bonaparte, Ann. Sci. Nat. Paris, ser. 4, vol. i, p. 141, 1854, *nom. nud.*

P. 363.

(2235) **Gorsakius melanolophus minor.**

The trivial name should be "The Nicobar Bittern." The bird does not occur, so far as is known at present, in any of the Andaman Islands.

P. 366.

(2237) **Ixobrychus sinensis sinensis.**

**Distribution.** Livesey informs me that in the Shan States all the small Bitterns appear to be migratory, arriving in the middle of May to breed and leaving again for the lowest hills and plains in September and October.

P. 369.

(2239) **Dupetor flavigollis flavigollis.**

Livesey describes the iris of the young bird as "pale yellowish white with a dark umber-brown lateral streak through it."

P. 370.

Genus **BOTAURUS.**

The type of the genus is, by sub. desig., Gray, List Gen. & Subgen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 60, 1840, *Ardea stellaris* Linn.

P. 375.

**Phoenicopterus ruber antiquorum.**

**Habits,** 1st paragraph, 4 lines from end. For "long necks" read "long legs."

P. 392.

(2250) **Nettapus coromandelianus.**

**Nidification.** Livesey gives a remarkable account of this little duck breeding in the Shan States. He writes, in *epistola*, as follows: "About mid-June they begin to take little excursions into the forest in small parties numbering three to seven or more. The sexes are mixed together, and there seems to be no rivalry or ill-feeling among the males. They all go and sit on some dead tree in the forest, and then a lot of talking goes on, while the females search about for holes in which to nest, looking into any they may find, from 6 feet up to 70, in great trees. . . . They are said to run a communal nest without any quarrelling or signs of bad temper, and I have, myself, seen two females enter

the same nest-hole. The local people, who know well the bird and its habits, say that they lay a lot of eggs at the full-moon, and that they often get thirty or forty eggs from the same nest, and sometimes as many as ninety ! They cannot explain how the young get down from the nest, but believe that they do so by themselves. They also have a belief that the ducks don't sit on the eggs, but that they hatch by themselves, and that when hatched the ducklings fend for themselves."

Another most interesting note on this little bird has been sent me by Mr. R. H. Riddell from Sylhet :—" I spotted a Cotton-Teal's nest, about 12–14 feet high, in a tree hanging over the road . . . ; eventually I saw the young being taken out. When the nest was started, the water in the swamp was up to the road, but when the young were hatched it was a good fifty yards off, having gone down during a stoppage in the Rains. I could not see what action went on in the nest but, to the best of my belief, both birds took part in the removal ; anyhow "he" or "she" appeared out of the nest with a youngster on the back, which "she" dumped in the water about five or ten yards from the edge and came back for another. In the meanwhile she left it behind to look after itself, which it seemed quite able to do, paddling and swimming about. I could not afford the time to wait and watch the performance and, when I returned about mid-day, there was no sign of them anywhere."

P. 395.

(2252) *Anser anser*.

**Distribution.** Add: Ceylon. A single specimen of this goose is in the Colombo Museum, which was one of three seen feeding in a rice-field near Kesbewa in March 1922.

**Habits.** Livesey found this goose feeding on mud-flats in Mesopotamia on which no vegetation was visible, but their stomachs were found to be full of fine shreds of young grass which was growing just below the surface of the mud.

P. 413.

(2261) *Dendrocygna fulva*.

**Distribution.** Occurs occasionally in Ceylon. "A few specimens were once obtained near Manaur ; there is one record from Balapitiya, and it is said to have been seen near Giant's Tank" (Wait).

There is now little doubt that the Whistling Teals moult all their wing-quills at once some time between the end of July and early September, during which time they keep to swamps and pools surrounded by dense cover in which they can hide. The quills, once shed, seem to grow again with great rapidity, and they are unable to fly for a very short time only.

P. 422.

(2265) *Anas pœcilorhyncha pœcilorhyncha*.

**Distribution.** Livesey records this duck as very common on most of the Kashmir lakes, associating often in quite large flocks during the non-breeding season.

**Habits.** This duck and its allied races all moult their wing-quills after breeding, and are unable to fly at all for some days.

(2266) *Anas pœcilorhyncha zonorhyncha*.

**Distribution.** Inglis obtained a quite typical specimen of this duck in Behar, an extraordinary extension of its range.

P. 424.

(2267) *Anas pœcilorhyncha haringtoni*.

Livesey writes that this Spotbill in the Shan States loses all its wing-quills simultaneously after the breeding season, though it will be very seldom seen in this condition, as it keeps closely to dense cover of reeds or bushes.

P. 429.

(2270) *Mareca penelope*.

**Chick in down.** Ticehurst points out that "the cinnamon face" distinguishes the chick of this species from that of all other ducks.

**Distribution.** A wing of a male Wigeon was sent to Wait in December 1927, taken from a bird shot on a lagoon a few miles from Jaffna, North Province, Ceylon.

P. 435.

(2272) *Nettion formosum*.

The specimen, recorded in vol. iv of the first edition of the 'Avifauna' as having been obtained in Sind, was shot by Col. Le Mesurier. It was painted by him, and was undoubtedly correctly identified.

P. 448.

(2278) *Netta rufina*.

In the reference the date should be 1773, *not* 1833.

P. 450.

Genus **NYROCA**.

The type should be:

Type by taut., *Anas nyroca* Guldent.

P. 479, line 5. For "Hram-Tso Lake" read "Tso-La Lake."

P. 487.

Add (2293 a) *Columbus stellatus*.

## THE RED-THROATED DIVER.

*Columbus stellatus* Pontoppidan, Danske Atlas, vol. i, p. 621, 1763  
(Denmark, ex Willoughby, pl. 62).

**Description.—Adult in Summer.** Forehead, crown, sides of the head, chin, throat and sides of the neck ashy slate-grey, the feathers of the crown centred with black, not very pronounced; hind neck and extreme upper back blackish-grey, the centres of the feathers darkest and the margins white, giving a streaked appearance; on the upper-back the streaks disappear and become terminal spots on either web, while the general tint becomes a paler browner slate; on the centre of the back the spots disappear, again becoming rather more numerous on the rump and shorter upper tail-coverts; tail slaty-brown; wings slaty-brown, the tips of the primaries more grey; median coverts with small white spots at the tips of each web; greater and lesser coverts obsoletely spotted; a deep chestnut streak commencing in a point on the throat and broadening on the fore-neck, finally running up as a demi-collar on each side of the neck; lower plumage white; under tail-coverts much mixed with brown; axillaries with dark shafts and some of the lesser under wing-coverts marked with brown.

**Colours of soft parts.** Iris crimson-red; bill dark slaty-grey, tip paler and culmen almost black; legs and feet blackish, mottled with grey at the joints; webs paler suffused with fleshy.

**Measurements.** Wing, ♂ 276 to 310 mm., ♀ 257 to 308 mm.; tail 42 to 55 mm.; tarsus 67 to 78 mm.; culmen from nostril, ♂ 38 to 46 mm., ♀ 33 to 44 mm.

**Winter plumage** similar to the Summer, but without the red throat; the whole of the upper plumage profusely spotted with white; a faint white edging extending to the feathers of the crown, which are less black than in Summer plumage; sides of head below the eye and sides of neck pure white; sometimes a slight slaty-brown mottling on the sides of the breast.

**Young** are like the adult in Winter, but are browner and duller above and less conspicuously spotted, the spots being smaller, longer in shape and more grey than white; the sides of the head, neck and flanks are much spotted with slaty-brown.

**Nestling.** Dark mouse-brown, paler and whitish on lower parts.

**Distribution.** The Northern Palæarctic Region from Greenland to Kamtschatka; in Winter South to Southern Europe, Northern China, Formosa etc. Once found within our limits on the Mekran coast.

**Nidification.** The Red-throated Diver breeds during late May and early June; a few pair in the most Northern latitudes, laying

up to the end of that month. The nest consists, sometimes merely of beaten-down grass and weeds, close to the water's edge, at other times of considerable masses of wet, muddy water-weeds. It is always placed close to water; in Scotland and in the Orkneys and Shetlands generally close to small pools on the higher ground; but in Finland we found them most commonly on small tussocks of grass forming tiny islands in the great lakes. The eggs, always two in number, are very long ovals in shape and, in colour, a dark brown, varying considerably in tint from olive to rich red-brown. Most eggs are sparingly spotted with black or deep brown; a few are richly marked, while still fewer are immaculate.

**Habits.** These Divers live almost exclusively on fish, in the catching of which they are wonderfully expert. They haunt the sea-coast in the winter, but in the breeding season keep more exclusively to inland waters. The cry is a very loud wailing croak, audible at a great distance. They rise with some difficulty from the water, but, when once well away, fly at a greater speed than their very small wings would appear capable of attaining.

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